

University of Nebraska at Omaha DigitalCommons@UNO

Kabul Times

Digitized Newspaper Archives

4-21-1962

Kabul Times (April 21, 1962, vol. 1, no. 43)

Bakhtar News Agency

Follow this and additional works at: https://digitalcommons.unomaha.edu/kabultimes

Part of the International and Area Studies Commons

Please take our feedback survey at: https://unomaha.az1.qualtrics.com/jfe/form/ SV_8cchtFmpDyGfBLE

Recommended Citation

Bakhtar News Agency, "Kabul Times (April 21, 1962, vol. 1, no. 43)" (1962). Kabul Times. 43. https://digitalcommons.unomaha.edu/kabultimes/43

This Newspaper is brought to you for free and open access by the Digitized Newspaper Archives at DigitalCommons@UNO. It has been accepted for inclusion in Kabul Times by an authorized administrator of DigitalCommons@UNO. For more information, please contact unodigitalcommons@unomaha.edu.



Sun rises tomorrow at 5

Near Shahl Pul; Kabul Hotel; Blue Mosque, Shar-e-Naw; Khyber Restaurant; International Club; Pamir Cinema; Opposite Ariana Afghan Air-

PRICE Af. 1

VOL 1 NO. 43

KABUL, SATURDAY, APRIL 21, 1962

French Detènus Arrested Salan Is Brought To Prison

NOTON, D. C.

PARIS, Apr. 21, (Reuter).—Firemen were early today quelling a blaze at the grim Sante prison here, started by political prisoners who rioted in sympathy with the arrival of the arrested OAS chief, ex-Gen. Raoul Salan.

Kalonji Gets Five Years For Treason High

BRUSSELS, Apr. 21 (DPA).— The leader of the Congolese province of South Kasai, Albert Kalonji, was yesterday sentenced in Leopoldville to five years' imprisonment for high treason.

Mr. Kalonji who had proclaimed himself "King" Albert the first while in office, has . appealed against the sentence.

New court proceedings will be held in about a months time.

According to a report by the Belgian news agency "Inbel", the sentence has caused considerable unrest among the population of South Kasai.

have arrived in Leopoldville.

rested some weeks ago upon the Affairs. initiative of his political opponent, Lufualabo.

again protested against his arrest. demned OAS crimes. The Rebel French and one Congolese lawyer, reply. all of whom had demanded acquittal.

Mr. Kalonji is the second opponent of the Central Government outmanoeuvred by Leopoldville. The first was Antoine Gizenga, former Prime Minister of the Congolese Oriental Province.

Fronts Shift Congo Government

BRUSSELS, Apr. 21 (DPA).-The Circumstances of the departure of Mr. Tshombe from Leopoldville have led to a clear shift It will continue more actively yesterday's plenary session that disarmament. of fronts between the U.N., than ever." Katanga province, and the Leopoldville Central Government.

While until the dramatic departure on Thursday latent tension existed between Mr. Tshombe and the U.N., matters have now changed. The Central Government,, which since the visit to the U.S.A. of the premier, Mr. Cyrille Adoula, has been very much pro-U.N., has started criticizing the United Nations attitude in the Tshombe

According to a report by the Belgian news agency "Inbel", the Deputy Congolese Premier, Mr. Jean Bolikango, yesterday again made statements designed to calm down the population.

on what was described as a reco- the Cabinet of King Hassan II, very leave to Equatorial province. said "all men of goodwill-could ville, Mr. Tshombe had greatly Salan," and even if the OAS re- Mr. Zorin replied: "There will be an independent Algeria should Government House at 12-30 p.m. praised the U.N. and its represen- acted brutally "the organisation no negotiations. That is all." tative, Mr. Robert Gardiner.

The blaze was brought under control soon after midnight.

Earlier about 15 political prisoners and five policemen were injured in serious fighting inside the prison. About 250 gendarmes and riot police quelled the riot with the aid of tear gas.

Ex-Gen. Salan, 62-year-old founder of the Secret Army Organisation, was captured in in Algiers on information given by an arrested OAS

Gendarmes and riot police swooped on a new white fivestorey building in the Rue Desfontaines early yesterday picked him up.

Flown to Paris

Handcuffed, Salan was flown to Sante prison.

The South Kasai leader was ar- Louis Joxe, Minister for Algerian, tests means international spying.

at him and said: "You know who A few days ago, Mr. Kalonji had I am." Then he strongly con-He was defended by three General turned pale, but did not

> The French Government has thus struck another crippling blow at the extremist organization.

Less than a month ago ex-Gen. Edmond Jouhaud, one of Salan's MOVE top lieutenants, and OAS chief in Oran, was captured.

He is at present under sentence Soviet of death. A similar sentence for Salan is almost inevitable.

In Paris the question is being asked: "Is this the end of the

OAS Fight to Continue

From Algeria came a speedy deadlock was a compromise. reply. A pirate OAS broadcast

Government officials here consider some form of reply by the OAS to try to offset the psychological shock of Salan's capture is likely in Algeria, possibly by calling a European general strike.

In Tunis, Algerian nationalist officials received the news of Salan's arrest as a good augury for ending the unrest in Algeria.

In Rabat the Moroccan Minister of the Interior, Mr. Ahmed Reda Guerdira, said last night it would be "imprudent' to think that OAS activities in Algeria were going to stop immediately because of the arrest of Salan.

Commenting on the arrest, Mr. Mr. Adoula on Thursday went Guedira, who is also director of Upon his arrival in Elisabeth- not but rejoice at the arrest of meant by the word "irreparable". border on Wednesday said that rived at the Royal Residence at must disappear sooner or later."



His Majesty acknowledging Kandahar airport to the city on Thursday.

International Plan Control JAPAN REJECTS SOVIET

CLAIM

TOKYO Apr. 21, (Reuter).— Paris last night and lodged in the Mr. Hayato Ikeda, Japan's Prime Minister, in a letter to Mr. Nikita As he left an air base in Al- Khrushchev, said he found "abgeria he met General Charles solutely unacceptable" the Soviet Numerous protest telegrams Ailleret, retiring Commander-in- Union's claim that an interna-Chief, who had just seen off M. tional control system for nuclear

He approached Salan, started The letter, sent yesterday, was

pons.

began last March when Mr. Ikeda Mechanical School. He also re- ghan, Mazar-i-Sharif. urged the Soviet Premier to help ceived a great number of Kanin the speedy conclusion of an dahar citizens and officials. agreement to ban nuclear wea- His Majesty left Kabul on Thursday by a special plane for

COMPROMISE Union And Britain Proposal Favour

GENEVA, Apr. 21, (Reuter).-India, the Soviet Union and Britain were in agreement yesterday that the plan proposed by the eight non-aligned nations to end the nuclear test ban

Mr. Arthur Lall, India's dele-whether his statement that there heard in Algiers last night vow- gate to the 17-nation Disarma- would be no negotiations applied of citizens of Kandahar. ed: "The struggle will continue ment Conference here, said at to the nuclear tests ban issue or Mr. Joseph Godber of Britain was Mr. Zorin replied :"This will be right in interpreting the neutra- decided by the Soviet Govern- His Majesty's honour and a group list plan as a compromise.

It was based on a solution between the two extremes of the proposals put forward by the Soviet Union and the Western Powers. "We hope that neither side will go back to their extreme positions," Mr. Lall added.

also referred to the eight-nation proposal as a compromise and proposals.

He said however that an "irreparable blow" would be dealt to the nuclear test ban negotiations if the United States resumed testing.

Asked by a reporter what he

ernments which are taking part in the negotiations."

Nationalists Angolan Meet Algerian Leaders

Mr. Valerian Zorin, the Soviet colonialist movement are having the people to His Majesty. nationalist leaders.

said that favourable prospects their names as Kalada and Kilou- sides of the road. The crowds were opening up through those ba arrived here on Thursday and shouted Long Live the King' and Algerian Ministers.

Ouedmellegue near the Algerian passed by them. His Majesty ar-Another reporter asked him in Africa by all available means. (Contd. on page 4)

Afghanistan

THUNDEROUS WELCOME KANDAHAR

the greetings of the cheering crowds when he drove from the

His Majesty's Tour

KANDAHAR, Apr. 21.—His Majesty, the King on the first leg of his tour of western Afghanistan, had a busy schedule on the first day of his arrival in Kandahar on Thursday.

His Majesty inaugurated the a tour of inspection of construc-Filku Hydro-electric Project, tional works in the western and the latest in a series of exchanges visited the Kandahar Fruit Ex- northern provinces of Kandahar, between the two leaders which port Factory and the Kandahar Farah, Herat, Maimana, Shiber-His Majesty was seen off at the

airport by the Prime Minister, Sardar Mohammed Daoud, certain members of the Royal family, Cabinet mebers, Chief of the General Staff and a number of officers.

After inspecting a guard of honour at Kabul airport, His Majesty boarded into plane.

The plane carrying His Majesty at Kandahar airport at 11-5 a.m. His Majesty was received in Kandahar by General Khan Mohammed, Governor and Military Commandant of Kandahar Province, high ranking military officials, heads of the Government departments, students, elders, dignitaries and a large number

21-Gun Salute

A 21-gun salute was fired inment as well as by the other Gov- of small children presented bouquets. Mr. Lal Mohammed Kakar, one of those who had come to the airport to welcome His Majesty, delivered a speech in which he expressed appreciation on behalf of the people of Kandahar of TUNIS, Apr. 21, (Reuter).-Two the progress made in the province emissaries of the Angola anti- and also reiterated the loyalty of

delegate, at a Press conference talks here with the Algerian His Majesty then drove to the City amidst thunderous cheers The two emissaries who gave from the people who lined both asked for an urgent meeting with showered flowers upon the car carrying Mis Majesty.

> The Algerian Deputy Premier, Boy and girl students, who also Mr. Ahmed Ben Bella, speaking lined the route, expressed their at the Algerian Army Camp of loyal sentiments as His Majesty

> fight imperialism and colonialism Apart from the Royal atten-

KABUL TIMES

Published by

BAKHTAR NEWS AGENCY Editor-in-Chief Sabahuddin Kushkaki

S. Khalil

Address: Joy Sheer, 3, Kabul, Afghanistan. Telegraphic Address:-"TIMES, KABUL". Telephone:

Subscription Rates: AFGHANISTAN Yearly Half Yearly

Quarterly FOREIGN Yearly Half yearly

Quarterly Subscriptions from abroad will be accepted by cheques of local currency at the official dollar exchange rate.

KABUL TIMES

APRIL 21, 1962

PROMOTION OF TOURISM

The High Council of the Afghan Tourist Bureau has recommended further improvement of the organization of the the Economic and Social Council asked a question which was of ex- spirit of coexistence in the Mus-motion of peace and justice. Bureau and its methods to at- and the General Assembly. treme interest to me, when he lim Religion, and it exists in Important events have taken

of "big" revenue for countries observations. nowadays but an effective way The first thing is that some such a situation satisfactory." to promote understanding years ago, quite innocently, a One is quite right in saying that If you have been created in differ- delivered the final blow to the among nations and world peace. Nations, and I am sorry that I if given the right, would not be for the purpose of recognizing one and short-signterness.

mainly concerned with the pro- that if the contenders had as much dividual belonging to mankind. ligion, and it is in complete con- tions of mankind. should be a joint concern in which all major municipal and - national departments must take interest. Having better roads, conditions for it are made at- food needs. tractive, which need the attenpartments concerned.

There is no doubt that Afghanistan in the heart of Asia with its ancient civilization and many tourists. But any effort the economic development of the and Director General of the and commodities. to further attract world rovers less developed countries" as well F.A.O. take steps in this direction.

of Religion Freedom

Following are important

passages of the speech of Am-

bassador Pazhwak, Permanent

Representative of Afghanistan

at the U.N., in the Commission

of Human Rights on the item

Draft Principles on Freedom

and Non-Discrimination in

the matter of Religious Rights

and Practices.

\$ 15 the report

By A. R. PAZHWAK

KABUL TIMES

selves, we could have peace in the single legitimate human right,

The spirit of any religion is me one such right, where divine understanding, beyond anything religions do not respect and tell on which we have misunderstand- believers to respect all human

From the beginning, I should things are not observed and say that as far as we are concern- practiced for the protection of ed, religion means to us what we human beings, God has not been. All the Premier Dailies of the second to none. I would like to a point of difficulty as far as the human rights. Afs. 80 not mean however that we are in greatest protectors of human and for the material world as if years. complete agreement with all the rights. In human rights, the pro- you would live forever, and pay terminology and all analysis in tection of religion means the pro- attention to the spiritual aspect. The Daily Islah carried an editection of human rights, therefore of life in a manner in which you torial entitled 'Bandung, a His-Secondly, I wish to say that the protection of religion should be would die tomorrow." toric Stage'. On April 18, 1953 \$ 6 debate on this item was opened in given. The respect of the rights As far as science is concerned, twenty-nine Afro-Asian countries \$ 5 a very impressive manner by the of the individual, without any a first and foremost prayer, one sat around a table in the Indodistinguished representative of doubt, requires first and foremost of our best prayers, says, "God nesian City of Bandung. This

spirit of understanding. We have The social aspect of religion as for concentrating on grasping field of international politics. This taken note of the spirit of under- cannot be neglected, in any case, knowledge, we were told that one conference which lasted for seven except in a social system in which, should seek knowledge of the days discussed matters related to The views of my government religion itself is not termed as universe and science even if they international and human rights

appear in E/CN. 4/809/Add.4. something. I wish to quote only the first. In this connection, my delegation for a sway from the place where paragraph which states: "The tion would like to make a refer- Islam came into being. Those The participants of the conferfurther observations when the a reference to this not to convince is determined and separated from ference, on the basis of the United principles are discussed in the him but to clarify a point on the wrong, you keep your belief and Nations Charter, advocated inter-Commission on Human Rights, basis of the religion of Islam. He I will keep mine. That is the national co-operation for the protract tourists to Afghanistan. In this General Debate I would said: "If one has the right to many divine religions.

> do not remember if it was in satisfied. But this kind of ques- from another, and does not mean cause in the days of religious con- seek happiness for mankind and dividual.

THE PRESS AND **RADIO** and I challenge anyone to show A GLANCE rights. According to us. if these

Newspapers

APRIL 21, 1962

know as divine religion, and the worshipped. The real worship of capital carried on Thursday lead-First of all, and in a position word "belief" as defined to meet God is to practice respect for ing articles on the occasion of the Seventh Anniversary of the associate myself with my col- report of the rapporteur is con- I should like to bring to the Bandung Conference. Radio leagues who have commended the cerned, is not our meaning of re- attention of my colleagues that Kabul in all its foreign services Sub-Commission on its work, and ligion. All philosophies cannot religion does not neglect the mate- also broadcast a commentary in who paid a high tribute to Mr. be embraced by religion. To us, rial aspect of life, and my reli- which it said that the spirit creat-Krishnaswami, the special rap- and I speak of course as a Moslem, gion for one emphasizes the mate- ed and the principles outlined in porteur. As far as the report it- the divine religions are in them- rial as well as the spiritual as- the Bandung Conference have Afs. 250 self is concerned, we find it use- selves, and were for many cen- pects of life. A principle of my been varified by the march of his-Afs. 150 ful and constructive. This does turies, before any other ideas, the religion says, "Live and work in tory during a short period of six

Argentina. The debate has been the protection and respect for his increase my knowledge" and help event has occupied an important carried on in an outstanding convictions, that is, his religion, me to grasp as much as I can. And and distinguished position in the are in China. And China was very affairs.

Afghan Government is in agree- ence to what was said in one part who base themselves on the mate- ence represented the aspiration ment with the principles laid of the statement, carefully phras-rialistic aspects of life should not of over a billion human beings down in this draft." Then I would ed, by one of the delegates who think that religion neglects them who during the course of history only add the spirit of paragraph said: "It is not our task to con- and that they are abstract. have suffered from the evils of 4 of the observations of Afghan- vince each other. Even if we As far as understanding and to- colonialism in one way or another. istan, that the Afghan Govern- wished to we might not be able lerance are concerned, our reli- After condemning colonialism in ment reserves its right to present to." I agree with this. But I make gion teaches us that after right all its forms and shapes, the con-

In this General Debate I would said: "If one has the right to many divine religions. place in the world eversince that like to generally and as briefly as worship God, and no other rights, The most important thing is the historic occasion. Many African Tourism is not only a source possible, present a few ideas and what can come of it?" Even the question of discrimination. In this and Asian countries under coloreligious person would not find our teaching is that mankind is nialism attained their independone, with no differences at all, ence one after another. Algeria statement was made in the United even the most religious person, ent nations or peoples, it is only feable body of colonial selfishness

The Afghan Tourist Bureau connection with the conflict bet- tion can only derive from a mis- that we are not one. As for pri- Eventually the Belgrade Conferhas, during its very short life, ween the Muslims and Hindus in understanding of religion itself. vilege, our teaching is that the ence of the non-aligned nations done a great deal in promoting India, or the Muslims and the Religion is the greatest answer privileged are those who by their proved that there is such a thing the industry in the country and Jews in the Middle East, but it to the needs of mankind. Religion action and by their speech, and as collective responsibility, by the it is hoped that it will become was asked why they could not to us is not only to worship God by their thoughts, and any other virtue of which the non-aligned one of the most important insti- come together in a spirit of Chris- and to have religious ceremonies. act of their conscience, do first nations are determined to take tutions like the tourist bureaux tianity. This has become a classic Religion to us is to live in accord- what is good for humanity, with effective steps for the promotion in other parts of the world. story around the United Nations, ance with the commandments of the realization that what is good of international peace and justice. but I take it very seriously, be- God, and that is nothing but to for humanity is good for any in- Still the Bandung Conference re-The Tourist Bureau, which is flicts a writer in Afghanistan said enjoy this happiness as one in-

During the hours in which U Thant the UN Secretary General requested all world leaders and

first positive and satisfactory step that man is taking after the devasting second World War.

is always welcome. We are as the "joint proposal by the The members of this inter-gov- The joint FAO/UN Secretariat. The time, however, came when happy to note that the Afghan United Nations and the Food and ernmental committee had been of the programme will work at the devastating flames of a nuclear

(Contd on Page 4)

RADIO KABUL PROGRAMME

PAGE-3

(EXTERNAL SERVICES) SATURDAY

First English Programme: 3:8:00-3:30 p.m .A.S.T.=10-5 GMT on 31 Metre Band News 3:00-3:7: Music 3:07-3:10; Commentary 3:10-3-13; Music 3-13-3-16; article on "Afghanistan's history" 3-16-3-20; Music 3-20-3-30. Second English Programme: -

3:30-4:00 p.m. A.S.T.=11 GMT on 19 Metres Band for South East Asia and Indonesia. Urdu Programme:

6:00-6.30 p.m. A.S.T. on 75 Metre Bands in the Short Wave and 454.5 Metre in the Medium Wave. Third English Programme: 6:30-7:00 p.m. A.S.T. on 31 Metre

Band. News 6:30-6:37: Music 6:37-6:40; commentary 6:40-6:43: Music 6:43-6-46 article on "Afghan culture" 6-46-6-49; Music 6-49-7-00.

Russian Programme: 10:00-10:30 p.m. A.S.T. on 31 Metre Band. Arabic Programme: 10:30-11:00 p.m. A.S.T. on 31

Metre Band. French Programme: 11:00-11:30 p.m. A.S.T. on 31 Metre Band. Music: commentary and articles in the Second English Programme, and also in Urdu, Russian, Arabic and French Programme could be heard at the same intervals as on the Third

Etiglish Programme at 6:30 p.m. . . siene

SUNDAY

TARREVALS: Kandahar-Kabul: Dep. 7-30 Arr. 9-30. Mazar-Kabul: Dep. 13-0. Arr. 15-0. Beirut-Kabul:

Dep. 00-30 Arr. 12-15. Delhi-Kabul: Depr 8-00 Arr. 12-40. DEPARTURES: Kabul-Kandahar: Dep. 14-0. Arr. 16-0. Kabul-Mazar: Dep. 10-30. Arr. 12-40.

T.M.A.

DEPARTURES: From Kabul to Beirut Europe Via Tehran at 12-0.

INDIAN AIRLINES DEPARTURES: KABUL-Delhi: Dep. 9-45 Arr. 16-55. AEROFLOT DEPARTURES: Kabul-Moscow: Dep. 10-30 Arr. 17-55.

Telephones

Police Traffic Airport Ariana Booking Office: 24731-

Ariana Itefaq Bakhtar

Rana

Phone No. 22619 cent of this sum will be spent on The balance of expenditure in this Phone No. 20527 economic development while 62% field represents a seven-fold in-

Istalif, about 40 kilometres north of Kabul, is one of the important summer resorts. Picnics are held on top of the "Takht-i-Istalif" (Istalif Throne). From the hilltop one gets a picturesque view of the Istalif Village. OF GOALS OF THE SECOND Sardar Daoud's Analysis

The Press Department has also of the total budget was spent for crease as compared to the first developed considerably and mod-this purpose during the first Plan. Plan. ern facilities for the reception of 2. Out of the total budget a sum. Communications and transport news and propagation of informa- of af. 13.147 billion has been ear- will also require about one-fourth tion for the enlightement of the marked for regular expenditures, of the total investment. The perpublic of the country and also for in cluding administrative costs, centage increase in this case will the better introduction of Afghan- and the increased operational ex- be one and a half times. instan to the outside world have penditures of governmental de- Expenditures on education and ARIANA AFGHAN AIRLINES been increased. During the first partments. This figure represents public health have been increased. Five Year Plan a marked develop- more than one and a half time ed by six times as compared to

Seven-fold Increase

course, the implementation of increased expenditure. large-scale development projects.

trade relations with foreign coun- proving the economic status of diture in the Plan will total up to on it, too, flutter emotions dressed tries, new agreements were sign. Government officials and creating af. 44.5 billion of which 43 per cent in petals. ed with the countries already better conditions of work in gov- will be secured from national having trade relations with us ernmental agencies, a progressive sources while the remaining 57 Similarly, a number of new agree- increase in the salaries has been per cent will be met from foreign ments were signed with certain anticipated. On the other hand, technical aid. other countries during the Plan the great increase of investment. Of the total amount of foreign. The Public Auditorium of Pittsperiod. Afghanistan's foreign and large-scale programme of aid which will be the equivalent burgh and Allenghany Country trade has developed both from the launching projects both in the to 734 million American dollars (U.S.A.) was open to the skies and quantitative as well as a qualita- productive and non-productive 80% will be provided in the form when it was dedicated in Septemtive point of view.

Transit Difficulties

which resulted eventually in the the investment expenditures. closure of our natural and tradi- 3. The volume of investment tional transit route. In order to during the second Five Year Plan minimize these difficulties, apart has been estimated at af. 31.3 bilfrom the transit agreement which lion. This represents 3.4 times inwe signed with our northern crease as compared to the actual neighbour the Soviet Union, Af- investment during the first Plan. ghanistan also signed a new con- Apart from an increase in the tract, with our Western neighbour, volume of investment during the Iran. It is hoped that this will second Plan, the breakdown of in-20121-20122 provide further facilities in the vestments in the basic fields 20607-21122, promotion of our foreign trade, greatly differs from that in the Second Five Year Plan

Now I would like the permission ing points are worth mentioning of the esteemed deputies to ex- in this connection. plain the financial and general. More than one-third of the total characteristics of investment in expenditures has been allocated the Second Five Year Plan. for mines and industries. In this

1. The volume of regular and way, investment in these fields developmental expenditures dur- will increase almost four times as ing the second Five Year Plan compared to the first Plan. has been estimated at Af. 44.5 billion. This figure represents a 2.7% increase as compared to the More than one fourth of the Phone No. 20527 actual expenditure of the first total investment has been allocat-Phone No. 22647 Five Year Plan. Seventy three per ed for irrigation and agriculture.

ment was noticed in Afghanistan's increase as compared to the same the first Plan.

experiences in conjunction with item of expenditure during the In order to make clear the gene- They greet and bid farewell to the general development of the first Five Year Plan. The develop- ral picutre of financing the second the life of man, mark every imcountry. The volume of export ment of education and the exten- Plan the Ministries of Planning portant moment of his life and increased by 70% and that of im- sive measures which are neces- and Finance together have work- live less long than those who port by 122%. The main reason sary for training personnel and ed out the balance of income and pluck them. for the increased import was, of skilled workers necessitates this expenditure and similarly a bal-. They do not grow on the stony Economic Status

In order to extend Afghanistan's In addition, with a view to im- this balance, the general expen- glebe from becoming a desert, for

(Contd. on Page 4)

From Snippets East PRAISE OF FLOWERS What do they signify? Above all their own beauty and

that is enough to make one desire them, to make one revel in them, bury one's flushed face and press them to one's lips and eyelids But, living with flowers through

the ages, people have endowed them with still another meaning. They speak of our most fervent passions and tender feelings, and they smile impishly, saying frivolously, "I like you."

They speak of respect for venerable age, for the imposing work of an artist and teacher, doctor and mother; they also speak of tenderness for a child, parental love,

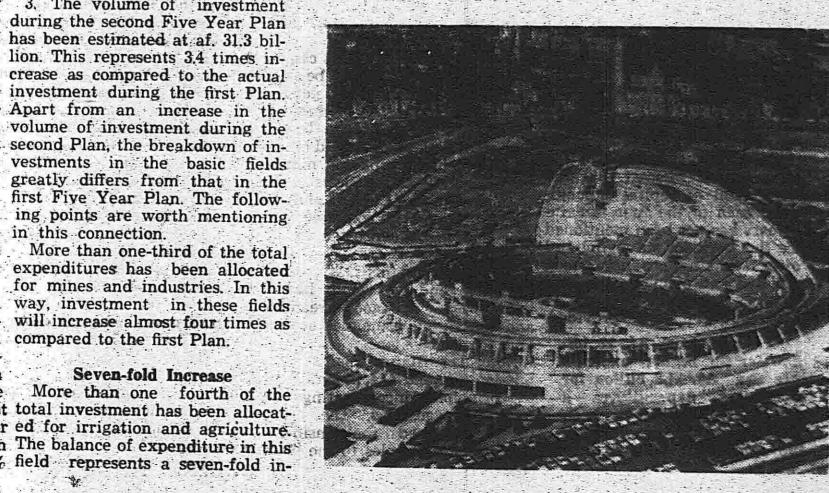
caressing encouragement. In them is the beat of the wedding march, and they stand stiffly in bitter mourning



ance of foreign currency during glebe of our streets. But descend the second Plan. On the basis of upon it and their touch saves that

PITTSBURGH'S REDEVELOPMENT

fields necessitates an increase of of technical aid while the remain- per 1961. More than three years operational capital for the effecting part will be furnished in the in construction, it is the nucleus tive maintenance of the newly form of consumers' goods for fill- of a cultural centre projected as It must be stated at this point established organizations and con- ing the gap in local currency ex- part of Pittsburgh's redevelopment that various transit difficulties cerns. Similarly, an expansion of penditures. If, as it has been fore- programme. A symphony hall, an were created as a result of the productive activities of the exist cast, the national revenue and art museum and a theatre, as well unilateral action of the Pakistan ing organizations necessitates ef- foreign aid and loans is obtained as a large middleincome housing Government during the Plan, fective and suitable results from completely even then there will project are also being planned for the area.



motion of tourism actually in common as the religions them- We believe that there is not one (Contd. on page 4) World Food Programme BY M. MANSOOR

example, are not direct-cil of the United Nations has ap-food". ly the responsibility of proved the arrangement for or-

Rome in February.

At The 16th Session.

Programme to be undertaken on such trade. The General Assembly, in the jointly by the United Nations and unparalleled natural beauty can course of its 16th session had con- the F.A.O. The General Assembly provide that "something dif-sidered the Report of the Director had approved specifically the esferent" element for which the General of the Food and Agricul- tablishment of a U.N./F.A.O. inter- The report now before the The Second World War broke out, tourist of the twentieth cen-ture Organization. It had studied governmental committee of 20 F.A.O. Council, provides for es-after extensive efforts for the tury is so much longing. And also, the report of the Secretary State Members of the U.N. and tablishing the World Food Prog- establishment of peace. The ruins it is heartening to notice that General of United Nation entitled F.A.O. to provide guidance on ramme" on an experimental basis, of Volga-Grade were scattered

Tourist Bureau is planning to Agriculture Organization of the elected by the Economic and So-F.A.O. headquarters in Rome. blast appeared in the giant United Nations regarding proce-cial Council in its resumed 32nd dures and arrangements for mul-session. The Council took into ac-

automobiles or hotels, for The Economic and Social Countilateral utilisation of surplus count the need for balanced re-specially Mr. Khrushchev and presentation of economically de- President Kennedy to utilise their veloped and of developing coun-immense powers not for the desthe tourist bureaux. But they ganizing on experimental basis a The General Assembly had contries, and other relevant factors truction of humanity, the sevencannot promote tourism unless three year programme to meet sidered the resolution of the such as the representation of pot- teen-power disarmament confer-A.O. regarding an initial ex- ential participating countries, ence in Geneva approved greater perimental programme for three both contributing, and recepient, part of the draft Soviet and the The Council discussed a prog- years, to be known as the "World equitable geographical distribu- United States preamble on genetion and co-operation of all de- ramme prepared by an inter-gov- Food Programme". tion and the representation of ral and complete disarmament. ernmental committee that met in An Experimental Programme both developed and less developed This agreement, which consti-The General Assembly had ap- countries having commercial in- tutes the initial attempt for the proached the establishment of ternational trade in food stuffs, deliverance of mankind from the such an experimental World Food especially those highly dependent threat of total destruction, is the

it is heartening to notice that General of United Nation entitled F.A.C. to provide guidance on talking of an experimental basis, of volga-Grade were scattered as a result of the efforts of the "the role of the United Nations policy, administration and opera- as explained above for three years, over the bodies of thousands of and the appropriate specialised tions of a joint U.N./F.A.O. ad- The programme aims at contribude dead people. The war affected Agencies in facilitating the best ministrative unit reporting to the tions totaling approximately 100 every home and the bullets fired ment has already attracted possible use of food surpluses for Secretary General of the U.N. million dollars in cash, services were enough to kill every man on

(Contd. on Page 4)

mushroom form over the Japanese

GLASS MENAGERIE" STAGED Enjoyable Play

BY OUR DRAMA CRITIC Kabul Nendarai on Thursday presented its maiden production, a Persian adaptation of the Tennessee Williams' "Glass Menagerie".

A specially invited audience, including some Ministers of the Afghanistan Government watched the performance.

Considering that the amateur cast had had only three months training the performance was remarkable. The credit should go to the able direction of Faiz M. Kairzada who has translated and adapted the play to suit the local

social conditions. K. A. Sorour as Tom Wingfield was outstanding among the actors. All the characters spoke their lines well without stage fear which normally mars their debut."

Though the soft lighting height- U.S.A. ened the atmosphere, at times it was too poor to give the desired effect. The settings designed by Faiz M. Khairzada could have been improved; particularly when of the house where the action takes place, people sitting in the corner seats could neither see the actors nor hear what they were saying. This can be rectified in the other performances. The actors at places carried on the dialogue, which was unnecessarily lengthy at times, with their backs to the audience. This should be avoided.

Barring the minor defects the play on the whole was very enjoyable.

The play will be repeated daily for a fortnight at 6-30 p.m. Sardar Daoud's

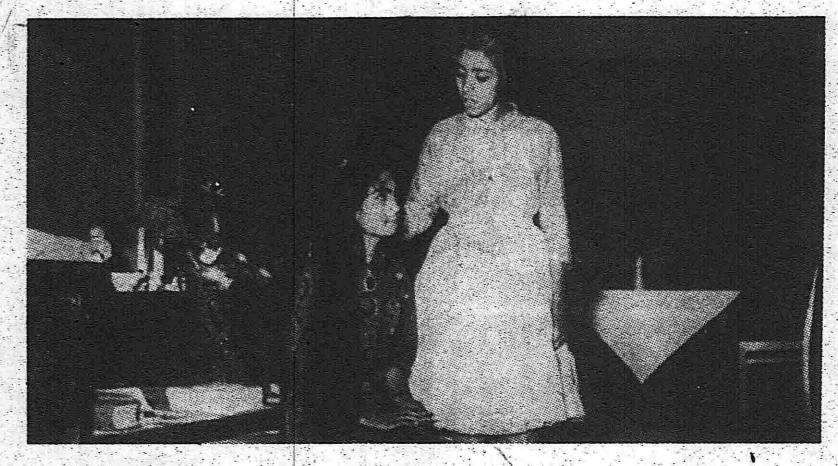
Speech

(Contd. from Page 3) exist a deficit of Af.4.4 billion or about 10% of the whole expenneeds for the economic developditure in the Plan.

On the basis of the obvious ment of the country and the lack of complete trust in the present calculations made in connection with income and expenditure we have accepted this deficit and hope that during the Plan we will be able to obtain for filling the gap. This revenue we specially hope to obtain from Afghan banks. It must be mentioned that the Ministry of Finance has a very important duty to fulfil in this connection. And in order to be able to complete its mission properly, that Ministry has started on financial and budgeting reforms in this contry which will be followed up during the second

5. As can be observed in the second Plan, on the one hand the volume for capital expenditure during the first year of the Plan has been fixed and on the other hand the total capital expenditure for the whole period of the Plan has been forecast. But the total amount of capital expenditure in each of the four remaining years has not been mentioned since the work for surveying and project making has not been completed and owing to the lack of various uncertain elements at the present, cannot be provided.

(*) Apart from Af. 12 billion for the regular expenditure and Af. 31.3 billion for investment expenditures a sum of Af. 1.2 billion has been earmarked for the increase in the oprational costs in both



A touching scene from the play, "The Glass Menagerie," now being staged at the Kabul Nandari,

Body To Supervise HIS MAJESTY AT World Access Routes Berlin INCLUSION **PROPOSE** Contd. from page 1) **NATIONS** NEUTRAL OF

WASHINGTON, Apr. 21, (Reuter).—The United States is the scene shifts to the dining room thinking in terms of proposing neutral nation representation on any international authority which might be set up to supervise the access routes to Berlin, officials said yesterday.

FREEDOM OF RELIGION

(Contd. from page 2) formity with what humanity is doing through the United Nations to bring about understanding, tolerance, and freedom of expression, thought and conscience in any form. Therefore, we have no difficulty in reaching an understanding with all believers and those having their own philiso-

is my duty to state that, for the said the United States . would record, while we can reach com- propose that the authority compromises, on matters of pure con- prise the Big Four occupying viction, compromise is impossible Powers-the Soviet Union, the for my delegation. Of all convic- United States, France and Britions cannot be expected to be tain, three neutral nations, and compromised upon. On all points West Germany, East Germany, of conviction we are not ready to West Berlin and East Berlin as produce a document of compro- non-voting participants. mise. We can only recognize three facts:

1. We should refrain from tak- Establishment of an authority ing one or another conception to supervise the access routes is We agree with this as we think one of the points in a series of most delegations do.

ciple of coexistence. We can show Union in the course of exploratory our readiness to do this by approv- talks. ing only those principles acceptable to all. Those not approved by all should not be passed by the Commission.

3. We should concentrate not on religion, but on discrimination on the basis of religion.

It is in this way that we are PASHTANY TEJARATY BANK prepared to co-operate with our In order to facilitate the delicolleagues on the different para-very of goods for Afghanistan at graphs and articles.

practically do? We should be satis- Schenker and Company, G.M.B.H., fied to prescribe certain general Hamburg, as its Freight Agent. fore and to be expressed in the Sovfracht Agency in Moscow. future.

claration, and we would like it further details. to be brief, with agood preamble and containing principles acceptable to all of us.

Afghan suggestions. The Com- and ask for personnel or apply in tion of the principles to the next the Embassy. Session.

But it has not so far proposed any definite composition which such an authority might take, the officials said.

Neither the United States nor the Soviet Union in their probing talks on the Berlin situation has put forward any concrete ideas about which countries should serve on the authority.

United States officials would not comment on a report in the There is another point and it Washington Post yesterday which Electric Company explained the work at the powerhouse.

Series of proposals

proposals which the United States 2. We should accept the prin- intends to make to the Soviet

CLASSIFIED ADVTS.

European sea ports the Pashtany Further than that, what can we Tejaraty Bank has chosen the

principles, and as the distinguish- Individual traders and companed representative of the United ies importing goods from West Kingdom said, these should be the Europe are kindly requested to general principles having mutual send F.O.B. orders of their purunderstanding of the views in the chases to the exporting companies Commission, in ECOSOC and the through the Schenker and Com-General Assembly, expressed be-pany for delivery to the Soviet Please contact the trading section We favour in this mater a de- of the Pashtany Tejaraty Bank for

WANTED TRANSLATOR

Needed by American Embassy: Note: The Human Rights Com- Expert translator capable of mission adopted the preamble of translating from Persian and the principle incorporating all Pushto into English. Phone 20470 mission deferred the considera- person to the personnel office at

Government Printing House.



PARK CINEMA:

At 5-30 8, and 10, p.m. American filmABANDON SHIP Starring Tyrone Power; Mai Zetterling: and Lloyd Nolan. ZAINAB THEATRE:

At 5-00 and 7-30 p.m. American film; LOVE ME TENDER, Starring, Elvis Presley and Rechard Eagan. BEHAZAD CINEMA:

p.m. Indian film At 5-00 Starring Kishore JEMROO. Kumar; and Madhu Bala; At 7-30 p.m. Russian film, TESH-EENA. KABUL CINEMA:

At 5-00 p.m. Indian film BOY FRIEND Starring Madhu Bala; Shammi Kappor and Menakshi. At 7-30 Russian film, TUNDER IN SUMMER.

PRESS REVIEW

(Contd. from page 2) skies stretching hundreds of kilemetres. The radio active fall out from this blast can still be detected in the bodies of affected persons. It is said that future dants, His Majesty is accom- generations affected by this blast panied on this tour by Dr. Abdul will be physically and mentally Zahir, President of the National imperfect.

KANDAHAR

General of the Labour Corps.

Mechanical School

Assembly, Mr. Abdullah Malik- The responsible leaders of the yar, the Minister of Finance, Pre- world are fully aware of the fact sident of the Helmand Valley that man's deliverance is depend-Authority, General Mohammed ent upon their wise decisions. U Azim, Acting Deputy Minister of Thant's request asking the leaders Public Works and Commandent- of the world to create a universal system for the prevention of another war, is the manifestation of At 3-30 p.m. on Thursday, His the highest aspirations of man-Majesty inspected the various kind. The agreement on the draft sections of the Mechanical School Soviet and United States preamble in Kandahar and expressed satis- for general and complete disarmafaction on the progress made by ment is the preface of a book, the students. Later at 4-15 p.m. which can, if we want it end in His Majesty visited the Kandahar the deliverance of man.

Fruit Export Factory, where WORLD FOOD PLAN

local as well as foreign experts (Contd. from page 2) explained the working of the The United Nations and the plant. A number of factory share F.A.O.'s members will be asked to holders expressed gratitude for pladge food supplies services and the development of their factory pledge food supplies, services and cash to the new programme, at a and for the guidance of His Majesty himself in that respect. pledging conference to be held in Afterwards, His Majesty visited New York, after the inter-governthe newly-built Filku Hydro-mental committees report has been considered by the Economic electric Plant where Mr. G. M. and Social Council and the F.A.O. Farhad, President of the Afghan Council:

An Afghan Amendment

At 5-40 p.m. His Majesty intion, let us remind, was adopted augurated the new power station with the incorporation of an by pressing an electric button. Afghan amendment "that the es-His Majesty considered the intablishment of such a programme auguration of the Filku Hydro-will, in no way, prejudice the electric Plant as another step for bilateral agreements between dethe improvement of living con-veloped and developing countries".

minantion of the city of Kandahar. officials as well as foreign engi-His Majesty expressed satisfac- neers on these projects.

tion at the work done on the His Majesty left the city of Kandahar for Arghandab after On Friday, His Majesty inspect- 1-0 p.m. Lunch was served in ed the construction activities on Arghandab, Dr. Abdul Kayum. the southern Tarnak branch of the Acting Governor of Grishk the Zahirshahi Canal, the build- and Vice-President of the Helings at the airport and the work mand Valley Authority together on the Kandahar-Kabul Highway, with the Dam officials were pre-His Majesty expressed satisfac-sent. His Majesty returned to tion at the work done by the local Kabul at 7-15 p.m.

