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## Kabul Times (April 21, 1962, vol. 1, no. 43)

Bakhtar News Agency

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VOL 1 NO. 45

## KABUL TIMES

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KABUL, SATURDAY, APRIL 21, 1962

## French Detenus Riot As Arrested Salan Is Brought To Prison

PARIS, Apr. 21, (Reuters).—Firemen were early today quelling a blaze at the grim Sante prison here, started by political prisoners who rioted in sympathy with the arrival of the arrested OAS chief, ex-Gen. Raoul Salan.

## Kalonji Gets Five Years For High Treason

BRUSSELS, Apr. 21 (DPA).—The leader of the Congolese province of South Kasai, Albert Kalonji, was yesterday sentenced in Leopoldville to five years' imprisonment for high treason.

Mr. Kalonji who had proclaimed himself "King" Albert the first while in office, has appealed against the sentence.

New court proceedings will be held in about a month's time.

According to a report by the Belgian news agency "Inbel", the sentence has caused considerable unrest among the population of South Kasai.

Numerous protest telegrams have arrived in Leopoldville.

The South Kasai leader was arrested some weeks ago upon the initiative of his political opponent, Lufualabo.

A few days ago, Mr. Kalonji had again protested against his arrest.

He was defended by three French and one Congolese lawyer, all of whom had demanded acquittal.

Mr. Kalonji is the second opponent of the Central Government outmanoeuvred by Leopoldville. The first was Antoine Gizenga, former Prime Minister of the Congolese Oriental Province.

## Shift Of Fronts In Congo Government

BRUSSELS, Apr. 21 (DPA).—The Circumstances of the departure of Mr. Tshombe from Leopoldville have led to a clear shift of fronts between the U.N., Katanga province, and the Leopoldville Central Government.

While until the dramatic departure on Thursday latent tension existed between Mr. Tshombe and the U.N., matters have now changed. The Central Government, which since the visit to the U.S.A. of the premier, Mr. Cyrille Adoula, has been very much pro-U.N., has started criticizing the United Nations attitude in the Tshombe case.

According to a report by the Belgian news agency "Inbel", the Deputy Congolese Premier, Mr. Jean Bolikango, yesterday again made statements designed to calm down the population.

Mr. Adoula on Thursday went on what was described as a recovery leave to Equatorial province.

Upon his arrival in Elisabethville, Mr. Tshombe had greatly praised the U.N. and its representative, Mr. Robert Gardiner.

The blaze was brought under control soon after midnight.

Earlier about 15 political prisoners and five policemen were injured in serious fighting inside the prison. About 250 gendarmes and riot police quelled the riot with the aid of tear gas.

Ex-Gen. Salan, 62-year-old founder of the Secret Army Organisation, was captured in in Algiers on information given by an arrested OAS man.

Gendarmes and riot police swooped on a new white five-storey building in the Rue Desfontaines early yesterday and picked him up.

### Flown to Paris

Handcuffed, Salan was flown to Paris last night and lodged in the Sante prison.

As he left an air base in Algeria he met General Charles Ailleret, retiring Commander-in-Chief, who had just seen off M. Louis-Joxe, Minister for Algerian Affairs.

He approached Salan, started at him and said: "You know who I am." Then he strongly condemned OAS crimes. The Rebel General turned pale, but did not reply.

The French Government has thus struck another crippling blow at the extremist organization.

Less than a month ago ex-Gen. Edmond Jouhaud, one of Salan's top lieutenants, and OAS chief in Oran, was captured.

He is at present under sentence of death. A similar sentence for Salan is almost inevitable.

In Paris the question is being asked: "Is this the end of the OAS?"

### OAS Fight to Continue

From Algeria came a speedy reply. A pirate OAS broadcast heard in Algiers last night vowed: "The struggle will continue. It will continue more actively than ever."

Government officials here consider some form of reply by the OAS to try to offset the psychological shock of Salan's capture is likely in Algeria, possibly by calling a European general strike.

In Tunis, Algerian nationalist officials received the news of Salan's arrest as a good augury for ending the unrest in Algeria.

In Rabat the Moroccan Minister of the Interior, Mr. Ahmed Reda Guerdira, said last night it would be "imprudent" to think that OAS activities in Algeria were going to stop immediately because of the arrest of Salan.

Commenting on the arrest, Mr. Guerdira, who is also director of the Cabinet of King Hassan II, said "all men of goodwill could not but rejoice at the arrest of Salan," and even if the OAS reacted brutally "the organisation must disappear sooner or later."



His Majesty acknowledging the greetings of the cheering crowds when he drove from the Kandahar airport to the city on Thursday.

## International Control Plan JAPAN REJECTS SOVIET CLAIM

TOKYO, Apr. 21, (Reuters).—Mr. Hayato Ikeda, Japan's Prime Minister, in a letter to Mr. Nikita Khrushchev, said he found "absolutely unacceptable" the Soviet Union's claim that an international control system for nuclear tests means international spying.

The letter, sent yesterday, was the latest in a series of exchanges between the two leaders which began last March when Mr. Ikeda urged the Soviet Premier to help in the speedy conclusion of an agreement to ban nuclear weapons.

## 8-NATION MOVE A Soviet Union Favour TEST BAN Compromise And Britain Proposal

GENEVA, Apr. 21, (Reuters).—India, the Soviet Union and Britain were in agreement yesterday that the plan proposed by the eight non-aligned nations to end the nuclear test ban deadlock was a compromise.

Mr. Arthur Lall, India's delegate to the 17-nation Disarmament Conference here, said at yesterday's plenary session that Mr. Joseph Godber of Britain was right in interpreting the neutralist plan as a compromise.

It was based on a solution between the two extremes of the proposals put forward by the Soviet Union and the Western Powers. "We hope that neither side will go back to their extreme positions," Mr. Lall added.

Mr. Valerian Zorin, the Soviet delegate, at a Press conference also referred to the eight-nation proposal as a compromise and said that favourable prospects were opening up through those proposals.

He said however that an "irreparable blow" would be dealt to the nuclear test ban negotiations if the United States resumed testing.

Asked by a reporter what he meant by the word "irreparable", Mr. Zorin replied: "There will be no negotiations. That is all."

Another reporter asked him

## His Majesty's Tour Of W. Afghanistan THUNDEROUS WELCOME AT KANDAHAR

KANDAHAR, Apr. 21.—His Majesty, the King on the first leg of his tour of western Afghanistan, had a busy schedule on the first day of his arrival in Kandahar on Thursday.

His Majesty inaugurated the Filku Hydro-electric Project, visited the Kandahar Fruit Export Factory and the Kandahar Mechanical School. He also received a great number of Kandahar citizens and officials.

His Majesty left Kabul on Thursday by a special plane for

the greetings of the cheering crowds when he drove from the Kandahar airport to the city on Thursday.

After inspecting a guard of honour at Kabul airport, His Majesty boarded into plane.

The plane carrying His Majesty at Kandahar airport at 11:5 a.m. His Majesty was received in Kandahar by General Khan Mohammed, Governor and Military Commandant of Kandahar Province, high ranking military officials, heads of the Government departments, students, elders, dignitaries and a large number of citizens of Kandahar.

Mr. Zorin replied "This will be decided by the Soviet Government as well as by the other Governments which are taking part in the negotiations."

## Angolan Nationalists Meet Algerian Leaders

TUNIS, Apr. 21, (Reuters).—Two emissaries of the Angola anti-colonialist movement are having talks here with the Algerian nationalist leaders.

The two emissaries who gave their names as Kalada and Kilouba arrived here on Thursday and asked for an urgent meeting with Algerian Ministers.

The Algerian Deputy Premier, Mr. Ahmed Ben Bella, speaking at the Algerian Army Camp of Ouedmellegue near the Algerian border on Wednesday said that an independent Algeria should fight imperialism and colonialism in Africa by all available means.

### 21-Gun Salute

A 21-gun salute was fired in His Majesty's honour and a group of small children presented bouquets. Mr. Lal Mohammed Kar, one of those who had come to the airport to welcome His Majesty, delivered a speech in which he expressed appreciation on behalf of the people of Kandahar of the progress made in the province and also reiterated the loyalty of the people to His Majesty.

His Majesty then drove to the City amidst thunderous cheers from the people who lined both sides of the road. The crowds shouted 'Long Live the King' and showered flowers upon the car carrying His Majesty.

Boy and girl students, who also lined the route, expressed their loyal sentiments as His Majesty passed by them. His Majesty arrived at the Royal Residence at Government House at 12:30 p.m. Apart from the Royal attention (Contd. on page 4)



# Snippets From The East And The West IN PRAISE OF FLOWERS



## "THE GLASS MENAGERIE" STAGED An Enjoyable Play

BY OUR DRAMA CRITIC  
Kabul Nendarai on Thursday presented its maiden production, a Persian adaptation of the Tennessee Williams' "Glass Menagerie".

A specially invited audience, including some Ministers of the Afghanistan Government watched the performance.

Considering that the amateur cast had had only three months training the performance was remarkable. The credit should go to the able direction of Faiz M. Kairzada who has translated and adapted the play to suit the local social conditions.

K. A. Sorour as Tom Wingfield was outstanding among the actors. All the characters spoke their lines well without stage fear which normally mars their debut.

Though the soft lighting heightened the atmosphere, at times it was too poor to give the desired effect. The settings designed by Faiz M. Kairzada could have been improved; particularly when the scene shifts to the dining room of the house where the action takes place, people sitting in the corner seats could neither see the actors nor hear what they were saying. This can be rectified in the other performances. The actors at places carried on the dialogue, which was unnecessarily lengthy at times, with their backs to the audience. This should be avoided.

Barring the minor defects the play on the whole was very enjoyable.

The play will be repeated daily for a fortnight at 6-30 p.m.

## Sardar Daoud's Speech

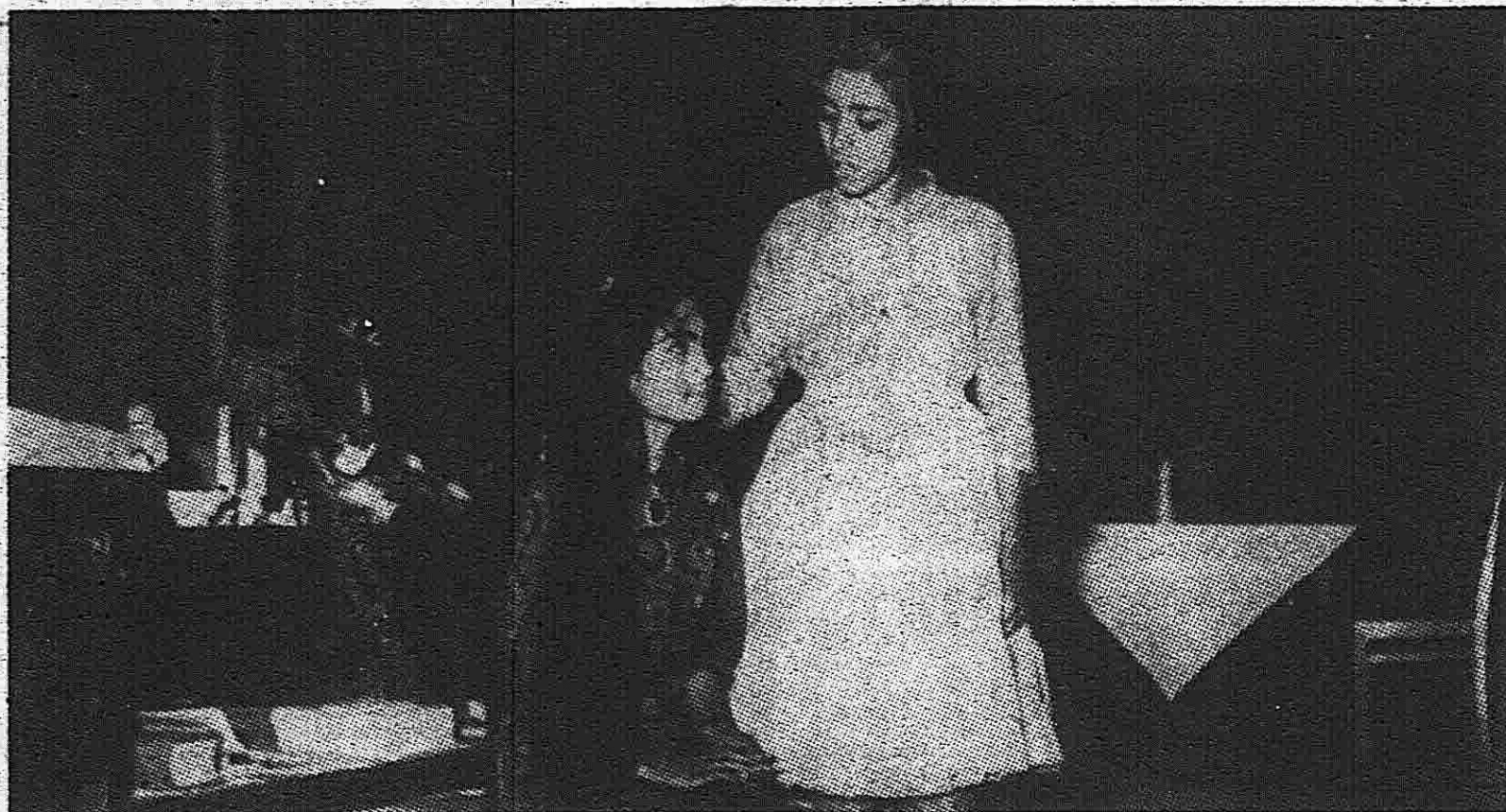
(Contd. from Page 3)

exist a deficit of Af.44 billion or about 10% of the whole expenditures for the economic development in the Plan.

On the basis of the obviousment of the country and the lack of complete trust in the present calculations made in connection with income and expenditure we have accepted this deficit and hope that during the Plan we will be able to obtain for filling the gap. This revenue we specially hope to obtain from Afghan banks. It must be mentioned that the Ministry of Finance has a very important duty to fulfil in this connection. And in order to be able to complete its mission properly, that Ministry has started on financial and budgeting reforms in this country which will be followed up during the second Plan.

5. As can be observed in the second Plan, on the one hand the volume for capital expenditure during the first year of the Plan has been fixed and on the other hand the total capital expenditure for the whole period of the Plan has been forecast. But the total amount of capital expenditure in each of the four remaining years has not been mentioned since the work for surveying and project making has not been completed and owing to the lack of various uncertain elements at the present, cannot be provided.

(\*) Apart from Af. 12 billion for the regular expenditure and Af. 31.3 billion for investment expenditures a sum of Af. 1.2 billion has been earmarked for the increase in the operational costs in both fields.



A touching scene from the play, "The Glass Menagerie," now being staged at the Kabul Nandari.

## World Body To Supervise HIS MAJESTY AT Berlin Access Routes U.S.A. MAY PROPOSE INCLUSION OF NEUTRAL NATIONS

WASHINGTON, Apr. 21, (Reuter).—The United States is thinking in terms of proposing neutral nation representation on any international authority which might be set up to supervise the access routes to Berlin, officials said yesterday.

### FREEDOM OF RELIGION

(Contd. from page 2)

formity with what humanity is doing through the United Nations to bring about understanding, tolerance, and freedom of expression, thought and conscience in any form. Therefore, we have no difficulty in reaching an understanding with all believers and those having their own philosophies.

There is another point and it is my duty to state that, for the record, while we can reach compromises, on matters of pure conviction, compromise is impossible for my delegation. Of all convictions cannot be expected to be compromised upon. On all points of conviction we are not ready to produce a document of compromise. We can only recognize three facts:

1. We should refrain from taking one or another conception. We agree with this as we think most delegations do.

2. We should accept the principle of coexistence. We can show our readiness to do this by approving only those principles acceptable to all. Those not approved by all should not be passed by the Commission.

3. We should concentrate not on religion, but on discrimination on the basis of religion.

It is in this way that we are prepared to co-operate with our colleagues on the different paragraphs and articles.

Further than that, what can we practically do? We should be satisfied to prescribe certain general principles, and as the distinguished representative of the United Kingdom said, these should be the general principles having mutual understanding of the views in the Commission, in ECOSOC and the General Assembly, expressed before and to be expressed in the future.

We favour in this matter a declaration, and we would like it to be brief, with a good preamble and containing principles acceptable to all of us.

Note: The Human Rights Commission adopted the preamble of the principle incorporating all Pushto into English. Phone 20470. Afghan suggestions. The Commission deferred the consideration of the principles to the next Session.

But it has not so far proposed any definite composition which such an authority might take, the officials said.

Neither the United States nor the Soviet Union in their probing talks on the Berlin situation has put forward any concrete ideas about which countries should serve on the authority.

United States officials would not comment on a report in the Washington Post yesterday which said the United States would propose that the authority comprise the Big Four occupying Powers—the Soviet Union, the United States, France and Britain, three neutral nations, and West Germany, East Germany, West Berlin and East Berlin as non-voting participants.

### Series of proposals

Establishment of an authority to supervise the access routes is one of the points in a series of proposals which the United States intends to make to the Soviet Union in the course of exploratory talks.

## CLASSIFIED ADVTs.

### PASHTANY TEJARATY BANK

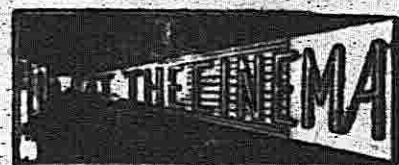
In order to facilitate the delivery of goods for Afghanistan at European sea ports the Pashtany Tejaraty Bank has chosen the Schenker and Company, G.M.B.H., Hamburg, as its Freight Agent.

Individual traders and companies importing goods from West Europe are kindly requested to send F.O.B. orders of their purchases to the exporting companies through the Schenker and Company for delivery to the Soviet Sovfracht Agency in Moscow. Please contact the trading section of the Pashtany Tejaraty Bank for further details.

### WANTED TRANSLATOR

Needed by American Embassy. Expert translator capable of translating from Persian and Pushto into English. Phone 20470. and ask for personnel or apply in person to the personnel office at the Embassy.

Government Printing House.



### PARK CINEMA:

At 5-30 8, and 10, p.m. American film **ABANDON SHIP** Starring Tyrone Power; Mai Zetterling; and Lloyd Nolan.

### ZAINAB THEATRE:

At 5-00 and 7-30 p.m. American film: **LOVE ME TENDER**, Starring, Elvis Presley and Richard Egan.

### BEHAZAD CINEMA:

At 5-00 p.m. Indian film **JEMROO**, Starring Kishore Kumar; and Madhu Bala; At 7-30 p.m. Russian film, **TESH-EENA**.

### KABUL CINEMA:

At 5-00 p.m. Indian film **BOY FRIEND** Starring Madhu Bala; Shammi Kappor and Menakshi. At 7-30 Russian film, **TUNDEB IN SUMMER**.

## PRESS REVIEW

(Contd. from page 2)

skies stretching hundreds of kilometres. The radio active fall out from this blast can still be detected in the bodies of affected persons. It is said that future generations affected by this blast will be physically and mentally imperfect.

The responsible leaders of the world are fully aware of the fact that man's deliverance is dependent upon their wise decisions. U Thant's request asking the leaders of the world to create a universal system for the prevention of another war, is the manifestation of the highest aspirations of mankind. The agreement on the draft Soviet and United States preamble for general and complete disarmament is the preface of a book, which can, if we want it end in the deliverance of man.

## WORLD FOOD PLAN

(Contd. from page 2)

The United Nations and the F.A.O.'s members will be asked to pledge food supplies, services and cash to the new programme, at a pledging conference to be held in New York, after the inter-governmental committee report has been considered by the Economic and Social Council and the F.A.O. Council.

### An Afghan Amendment

The General Assembly resolution, let us remind, was adopted with the incorporation of an Afghan amendment "that the establishment of such a programme will, in no way, prejudice the bilateral agreements between developed and developing countries".

officials as well as foreign engineers on these projects.

His Majesty left the city of Kandahar for Arghandab after 1-0 p.m. Lunch was served in Arghandab. Dr. Abdul Kayum, the southern Tarnak branch of the Zahirshahi Canal, the building and Vice-President of the Helmand Valley Authority, together with the Dam officials were present. His Majesty returned to Kabul at 7-15 p.m.

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