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Kabul Times (April 22, 1962, vol. 1, no. 44)

Bakhtar News Agency

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Bakhtar News Agency, "Kabul Times (April 22, 1962, vol. 1, no. 44)" (1962). Kabul Times. 44. https://digitalcommons.unomaha.edu/kabultimes/44

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KABUL TIMES

AVAILABLE AT NEWS STALLS Near Shahi Pul; Kabul Hotel; Blue Mesque, Shar-e-Naw; Khyber Restaurant; International Club; Pamir Cinema; Opposite Ariana Afghan Air-

VOL 1 NO. 44

KABUL, SUNDAY, APRIL 22, 1962

PRICE Af. 1

Majesty **Opens** Marble Factory Lashkar

LASHKAR GAH, Apr. 22.—His Majesty the King left Kandahar yesterday for the provincial capital of Grishk, Lashkar Gah.

Before his departure. His Ma-

jesty visited the holy shrine

where Prophet Mohammed's staff

and robe are kept and also the

Mausoleum of His Majesty the

SALAN'S

PARIS, Apr. 22, (Reuter).—An late Ahmad Shah Baba and the examining magistrate yesterday Mausoleum of Meerwais Baba. charged ex-General Raoul Salan On Friday evening a large num-

Secret Army Organization (OAS) received by His Majesty the King. try is planning to extend the in- pan and Hong Kong. These con- V. I. Lenin, the founder of the

an examining magistrate charged and a number of school children. phone subscribers to call from him last night.

Salan will be tried for his part jesty opened a Marble Factory in province. in last April, military in Algiers, Lashkar Gah, the factory was as well as for his subsequent completed recently.

O.A.S. activities.

a French Algeria. They include Jean Louis Tixier- His Majesty for his interest in morning. Vignancourt, a former deputy and the development of industry and Right-wing lawyer, and M. Jav- natural resources in the country. ques Harpentier, who defended His Majesty congratulated the

ex-General Jouhaud: Salan will appear before a High pletion of the job. Military Tribunal, according to

middle of May. tache and his hair, normally white, had not been washed of its black dye when the examining magistrate saw his for about five minutes yesterday afternoon.

Diamila Boupacha Released

who claimed she was tortured into confessing terrorist crimes in yesterday under the amnesty following the Evian Cease-fire Agreements.

Diamila Boupacha's torture claims aroused widespread indignation among French intellectuals two years ago and a special committee, which included the Simone Denbeaqvoir, was set up to support her.

Boupacha was flown to France from Algiers in July, 1960, at the expense of the Djamila Boupacha Committee, and examined by a panel of five doctors.

Boupacha later charged M. Pierre Messmer, the Armed Forces Minister, and Gerab Charles Ailtgtm, outgoing Commander-in-Chief in Algeria with she claimed were indispensable to made during the cmming week. prove her case.

Afridi Jirga Condemns Pakistani Policy

held recently inKandara in which of State, Mr. Dean Rusk. scholars, representatives and a large number of Afridi tribesmen took past.

tani nation.

Radio Telephone Communications

Extended

KABUL, Apr. 22.-The radio telephone link between Kandahar, Mazar, Puli Khumri and Ghazni and European countries and the United States was inaugurated yesterday.

Mr. Nasratullah Malikyar, theacting Deputy Minister of Communications, said in an interview that since carrier telephone communications between the pro-He is in the Sante prison where a rousing welcome by the people it possible for individual tele to harmonise the balance of trade, papers congratulated the Soviet At 3-30 in the afternoon His Ma- their homes any number in any

Mr. Abdullah Malikyar, the Mr. Zulfikari, the Iranian Am-Salan chose four lawyers all Minister of Finance and the Pre- bassador in the Court of Kabul of them considered sympathetic to sident of the Helmand Valley met Mr. Ghulam Haider, the Mi-Authority, in a speech thanked nister of Agriculture, yesterday

workers of the Factory on com-KABUL, Apr. 22.-Dr. Mohd. Amin Azad and Dr. Abdul Azim Later His Majesty laid the of the Ministry of Health who Justice sources, probably in the foundation of a Cotton Ginning had left for Delhi under World and Pressing Factory. He also Health Organisation fellowships Salan was still wearing a mous- visited the construction work of to study malaria and trachoine the Lashkar Gah Congregational eradication, recently returned to Mosque and the experimental Afghanistan.

farms at Bolan and Marjah near Yesterday they submitted their reports to the Ministry of Health.

Lashkar Gah. RURA DEVELOPMENT INAUGURATED COURSE

KABUL, Apr. 22.-Mr. Abdul Wahab Malikyar, the Presi-RENNES, Brittany, Apr. 22, dent of the Rural Development Department, yesterday in-(Reuter).—Djamila Boupacha, the augurated a new orientation course at the Rural Development 24-year-old Algerian Moslem girl Training Centre in Gulzar, near Kabul.

Mr. Najem, Director of the Algeria, was released from prison Centre, spoke about the importance of the course. Mr. Malikyar outlined the purpose of launching the course and pointed out the future responsibilities of the 14 students who had undertaken the course.

> The graduates will be given responsible jobs as sub-departmental chiefs and technical officials in avrious rural development projects.

BERLIN TALKS RESUMPTION

WASHINGTON, Apr. 22, (DPA).—A decision on whether "shielding criminals" by refusing the American-Soviet probings on to hand over to the legal authori- Berlin will be continued in ties documents and information Washington or in Moscow will be

So far the Soviet Ambassador to the USA, Mr. Anatoly Dobrynin, has not yet requested another KABUL, Apr. - A big Jirga was meeting with the U.S. Secretary

Washington sources assume, however, that the two may meet The participants strongly con- once more before Mr. Rusk dedemned the aggressive policies of parts next week-end for his visits Pakistan towards the Pakhtunis- to London, Athens, Canberra and Wellington.

MARKET FOR AFGHAN GOODS IN FAR Trade Delegation From Successful

KABUL, Apr. 22.-An Afghan trade delegation which had gone to study markets in the Far East from the point of view of export trade of Afghanistan returned to Kabul yesterday afternoon.

Dr. Mohammad Akbar Omar, Director-General of Foreign Trade in the Ministry of Commerce and head of the delegation vinces of Afghanistan and Kabul said in an interview that the dehad been established was possible legation while studying the Far with "plotting against the autho- ber of dignitaries of Kandahar for those areas to be connected by Eastern markets held useful talks KABUL, Apr. 22.—Newspapers city and vicinity, high ranking radio telephone with the outside with officials and trade organiza- published in the Capital today Salan, leader of the extremist military and civil officials were world. He added that the Ministions in Singapore, Thialand, Ja- observed the birth anniversary of was arrested in Algiers and flown His Majesty arrived in Lashkar ter-provincial radio telephone tacts, he said, proved to be very Soviet Union. After giving a Gah at 12-15 p.m. and was given communications which will make useful and promises were given brief account of his life, the

> Dr. Omar also said that the sion. They have also mentioned studies proved that there was a that relations between Afghanisgood demand in the Far Eastern tan and the Soviet Union based countries for the export com- on friendship and mutual respect modities of Afghanistan. He said had been progressively strengththat useful talks had also been ening ever since the establishconducted by the delegation with ment of the new regime in that insurance companies to insure Af- country, founded by Lenin. ghan goods.

of He expressed gratitude for the warm reception accorded to the delegation by the trade circles in the Far Eastern countries and slovak Foreign Minister, Mr. said that dry fruit of Afghanis- Vachov David, gave a farewell tan had a special place in the Far party on April 20, 1962, in honour Eastern markets.

day. The programme envisaged present on the occasion. by the research service for 1962 under the technical aid of the On April 21, Mr. Rishtiya gave United Nations Special Fund a reception which was attended week visit to Afghanistan.

Lenin's Birth Anniversary

people on this memorable occa-

PRAGUE RECEPTION TO AFGHAN ENVOY

PRAGUE, Apr. 22.—The Czechoof the outgoing Afghan Ambassador in Prague, Mr. Sayed Kasim Rishtya, who has been appointed Ambassador in Cairo. In addition Mr. H. Mcdonald, Research Ad- to the members of Afghan Emviser of the United Nations Spe-bassy, members of the Czechoslocial Fund met Mr. Adalat, acting vak Ministries of Foreign Affairs, Minister of Agriculture, yester- Education and Commerce were

were discussed at this meeting. by Czechoslocak officials, members Mr. Mc Donald is on a three- of the dipolmatic corps, and Afghans residing in Prague.



Students who are undergoing the orientation course in com munity development photographed with Mr. A. W. Malik yar, President of the Community Development, (eighth from left) at Gulzar, near Kabul yesterd ay.

PAGE 3

RADIO

KABUL

PROGRAMME

(EXTERNAL SERVICES)

SUMBAY

3:00-3:30 p.m .A.S.T .= 10-3 \ GMT

on 31 Metre Hand! News 3:06-3:7:

Music 3:07-3:10. Commentary 3:10

3:30-4:00 p.m. A.S.T.=11 GMT

6.00-6.30 p.m. A.S.T. on 75 Metre

6(38-7:00 p.m. A.S.T. on 31: Metre

News 6:30-6:37; Music 6:37-6:40;

commentary 6:40-6:43; Music 6:43

6-46, article on "Weekly press re-

view 6.46.6.49; Music 6-49-7-00.

10:30-11:00 p.m. A.S.T. on 31

17:00-11:30 p.m. A.S.T. on 31

Metre Band Music commentary

and articles in the Second English

Programme, and also in Urdu.

Russian, Arabic and French Pro-

Services

MONDAY

ARIANA AFGHAN AIRLINES

Russian Fragramme: 10:00-10:30 p.m. A.S.T.

Arabie Programme:

French Erogramme:

Metre Band

Metre, Band.

ARRIVALS:

Kandahar-Kabul:

Herat-Kabul:

DEPARTURES:

Kabul Herat

Beirut-Kabul:

ARRIVALS:

Fire Brigade

Police

Traffic

Airpert

Moscow-Kabula

Kabul—Kandahar:

Dep. 14-30 Arr. 16-30.

Dep. 12-10 Arr. 16-30.

Dep. 7-30 Arr. 9-30.

Dep. 7-39 Arr. 11-50.

Dep. 24-45 Arr. 15-00:

Dep. 21-35 Arr. 7-30.

Ariana Booking Office: 24731+

SUNDAY

Tolephones

Bands in the Short Wave and 4545

Metre in the Modium Waver

Third English Programmes

on 19 Metres Band for South East

3-13 Wisic 301853-169 article com

Afghan culture 318-3-202 Music

First English Programme:

Second English Programme:

Asia and Indonesia.

Urdu Programme:

KABUL TIMES

Of Freedom Of The Role

BAKHTAR NEWS AGENCY Editor-in-Chief Sabahuddin Kushkaki

S. Kabadil

Address: Joy Sheer, 3, Kabul, Afghanistan. Telegraphic Address:-"TIMES KABUL" Telephone:-

Subscription Rates: AFGHANISTAN Yearly.

Half Yearly Quarterly FOREIGN

Yearly Half yearly.

Quarterly Subscriptions from abroad will be accented by cheques of local currency at the official dollar exchange rate.

KABUL TIMES

APRIL, 22, 1962

END OF IS NEAR

General Salan's detention by endorsed by participants to the One suggestion called for the of working conditions was absothe French security forces is a UNESCO Conference on the establishment of a regional train- lutely necessary for the mainten cities of Afghanistan. It used to pleasant surprise for justice development of media of infor- ing institution where all aspirants ance of a journalist's moral stand be the capital of the country over

hind the whole bloody OAS ternational code of ethics is not to offer refresher courses to pro- fits, rewards and status as enjoyoperation both in Algeria and an exception, participants to the fessional journalists in all fields. ed by those in other professions". metropolitan: France, has now seminar felt that it was essential to face justice.

What will the OAS do now that two of its first ranking leaders (ex-General Edmond Jouhaud was imprisoned last month) are in the hands of the French Government? For one thing, the organization has received biggest moral defeat so far. middle of the third century A.D. tions to science and literature en- king of the Timurids.

who dislike disobedience and tial support extended to it by present human beings. violence against the supreme the Kushan emperors. For a authority which is working for period of century and a half Bud- Unfortunately, Ghazni received justice and the rights of man- dhist are virtually ceased to exist. a severe shock first at the hands kind feel that the OAS should The establishment of the Kidara of Alaud-din, nick-named Jahan struggle for the liberation of people. be eliminated by all means dynasty, the Lesser Kushans as Suz (World Burner) towards the their country, could hardly find close of the fourth century, usher- later on in the earlypart of the seriously.

It is heartening to note that. as one of the first steps for the implementation of the Evian co. root out the elements working These ferocious barbarians lite- ture of the country, which had stead of liberating the rest of Af- inspiration to His people. to thwart Algerian self-deter- rally extirpated Buddhism in this been so dynamic and creative de- ghanistan from the foreign yoke, mination.

But the forces of Algerian nationalists who have ceaseless the way Buddhist establishments philosophy restricted initiative and one blow the whole of Iran lay KABUL, Apr. 22.—The quality ly fought for their rights for as late as the seventh and eight with it the spirit of innovation prostrate at their feet. But again of Karakul skins, in northern seven vears know how to centuries. handle these elements.

General Salan has been im- patronage of the Ghaznavids (11th tury, when Afghanistan once their capital to the heart of the An official of the company said prisoned and on the other a and 12th centuries) Afghanistan more, through the efforts of the conquered country, where a hand- yesterday that owing to suitable new force has been formed in Algeria to quell the subversive ber of poets, astronomers, mathe- arts. It was through this source the same time to fight two of the pastures the Karakul sheeps grew activities of the OAS organiza- maticians, physicians, historians that the Mughals of India and the most powerful empires of the day faster. Karakul skins are collecttion, the time for an end to the and artists, under royal patronage Saffivids of Iran were inspired. French extremists is near. and encouragement, flocked to Behzad the world famous painter

Afs. 150 sal in the performance of his that the seeking out and the countries of the region ... Afs. 80 duties, it was considered essential gathering of news and its writethat a professional journalist ting and presentation in a proper. The problem of job security for "must conform to certain accept- context was a complex undertake- a working journalist came up for His Majesty the King left Kabul \$ 15 ed standards of professional con- ing, subject to all the problems considerable discussion and it was on Thursday to inspect the con-

ed in some countries and were tion, as he found; it". fancies of publishers".

OlAsS. distributed to interested bodies whom he serves. The No. 1 OAS leader, ex- United Nations. This code was: of a journalist should take place, pointed out that "improvement tric station and the code was: of a journalist should take place. pleasant surprise for justice development of media of information where an asphanes ance of a journalist should be the capital of the country over loving people throughout the mation held in Bangkok in 1960, of jobs in the field of media of ards in the profession of journalist however, as any international information could acquire the lism. It was suggested that the many years. Both from a cultural world:

Salar who was the brain be
regulation necessarily tends to be necessary education. This instituprofessional journalist should be of view Kandahar has contributed

The Muslim invasion, however,

Glance

they are often called towards the middle of the 12th century, and

ed a new period of artistic acti- 13th century, when the ruthless

vity. This final florescence was Mongolian hordes under their

was gone.

Information: Professional Journalist

By M. K. ROASHAN

The participants of the Seminar that national codes of ethics be Another suggestion was that public institution, with only his such codes of ethics throughout sonnel, 21494 own conscience as his guide" the region of South-East Asia and Yet another suggestion was for sovereign.

KABUL TIMES

e a duct and act in a responsible besetting any human enterprise generally agreed that if a jour struction works in Kandahar. manner to uphold the good name. The mere formulation of codes of nalist is to perform his duties Herat, Farah, Maimana Shiberethics was not in itself a panacea correctly, he needs an atmosphere ghan and Mazar Provinces. These standards meant to re. It was, perhaps sufficient; to hope, of confidence and assurance of Later in the day His Majesty strain the professional journalist some participants thought, that a staying in his job and of getting was greeted by the people of from the abuse of his rights and journalist would cope realistical the proper amount of support for Kandahar, who were lined all the to guide him towards a better ly, honestly intelligently and re- his services. He needs to be pro- way from the airport to the service to his public, already exist sponsibly with any given situal tected against "the whims and Kandahar City.

national code of ethics for infor- a journalist perform his duties better conditions offered to jour- ments. mation personnel drawn up and and responsibilities to the public nalists and economic conditions

of the General Assembly of the as to how and where the training ments and temptations: It was tric station by pressing an elecbroad in character, and an in tion would also be in a position entitled to the same kind of bene-

BE MOHAWWEID ALL.

THE PRESS AND RADIO GLANCE

on Freedom of Information, while drafted which would best suit necessary international assistance. All the premier dailies of Kabul discussing this item of the agenda the particular needs and situa-should be sought and offered to yesterday front paged the news of agreed that the role of the pro- tions of particular countries. It individual countries of the re- His Majesty's visit to Kandahar. fessional journalist "must and was suggested that the United gion for the establishment of Both Islah and Anis printed should be that of a public servant. Nations arrange collection, pub- national training centres for photos in this connection showing performing a public service in a lication and dissemination of all journalists and information per- how warmly His Majesty's people in Kandahar welcomed their

In the light of such a view held thereby keep all professional the development of a mutual ex- The Daily Anis devoted its ediregarding the professional jour journalists informed of practices change of journalists and information to His Majesty's trip to nalist, and with the need for cer- elsewhere in the world. . tion personnel between the news- Kandahar. Under the caption Afs. 250 tain basic freedoms at his dispo- "It was pointed out, however, papers and other media of the His. Majesty, inaugurates the Filku Hydro-electric station, the editor writes:

caused them to relinquish their

commonly known as codes of In this connection, the role Another matter which attracted and shouts of long live the King,

Code of Ethics education in journalism was eminar was the working condition.

Code of Ethics education in journalism was eminar was the working condition. Code of Ethics education in journalism was seminar was the working condition the City. Afterwards His Majesty. Participants were also inform phasized. The higher his profestions for journalists: It was noted visited the Kandahar School of ed of the existence of an inter- sional education the better would that in certain cases there were Mechanics and other establishall over the world at the request. Various suggestions were made posts under these outside induce- inaugurated the Filku hydro-elec-

a great deal to Afghanistan's

national heritage of culture, During the past few years Kandahar has undergone vast changes as a result of the implementation of the country's First Five Year

The erection of Arghandab Dam the construction of Zahir Shahi Canal, the international airport The dynasty of Kanishka dasted Ghazni from all parts of the and artist flourished at the court the development of the Fruit Exhardly a century, since by the Muslim world, whose contributof Sultan Hussein, the last great port Company, the implementation of some important plans for in-While the statesman-like an invasion of Shahpur I brought, riched and influenced the entire. In the 15th and 16th centuries, creasing the electric output of the manner in which the Govern- to an end the rule of the last world. The sculptural work at due to internal discord and mu- province, the paving of city roads ment of President de Gaulle is king of this line, and with it the Ghazni occupies a new place in tual jealousies. Afghanistan gra- and the construction of new reearly school of Graeco-Buddhist the figurative arts of Islam, and dually became a bone of contensidential quarters constitutes dealing with the subversive early school of Graeco-Buddhist the most ancient existing evition between the two neighbour-some aspects of these changes. elements deserves praise, we dhism was deprived of the influen- dence of the use of marble to re- ing empires-the Mughals of India All these changes have taken and the Saffivids of Iran. This place, as mentioned earlier, as a was a period of decay and stagnar result of the implementation of the First Five Year Plan coupled.

> time to take to learning and arts The inauguration of the Filling hydro-electric station will certain-In the beginning of the 18th ly be a great asset for accelerate

The Afghans, busy with hard with a sincere cooperation of the

century the Afghans were able ing the general developments of characterized by works in stuc- great leader Gingiz Khan poured to lay the foundation of a small the Province. His Majesty's course upon the Ghazni could never renational kingdom at Kandahar rent visit to Kandahar is a factor cease-fire agreement, the joint. Then came the turn of the cover its past glory and as a re-Algerian-French police force White Huns, who overran the sult of this catastrophe, unparal- death of its founder, Mir Vais plementation of the future plans started operation yesterday to country from one to the other. leled in human history, the cul- Khan, made a great blunder. In- because His Majesty's words given area by the destruction of monas- clind rapidly, losing its capacity it decided to plunge right into the

teries and the wholesale massacre of growth. A wave of pessimism heart of Iran and avenge its pent- BETTER QUALITY OF of the population. The style sur- spread through the length and up grievances. The plan was vived only in isolated and out of breadth of the country. This successfully carried out and with

another mistake of a very seri- parts of Afghanistan has improved ous nature was made. Instead of considerably, and the Karakul opened a new chapter in the This state of things lasted un-ruling Iran from their capital at Trading Company is actively, Since on the one hand ex. culture of this region. Under the til the beginning of the 15th cen- Kandahar, they decided to shift engaged in collecting more skins. once more became a great centre Timurid kings of Herat, became ful of the Afghans were forced weather conditions in northern of learning and art. A large num- a great centre of learning and to quell internal risings and at parts of the country and also good ed in Maimana, Mazar, Badakshan and Kunduz

Ariana Itefaq Bakhtar Rana Sardar Mohammad

Hashim Khan:

Even the most daring Grand National steeplechasers might hesitate before trying out this style of 'chasing' the four-footed friend has been replaced by race-tuned motorcycles in a demonstration at Southampton, England, of motorised steeple-chasing, a sport already popular in Europe. There are nine high-speed ramps and two 12-ft. high jumps for riders to negotiate on each lap. Safety crews stand by each ramp in case of accidents.

on 31 RESULTS OF ERST GOALS OF THE SECOND

Sardar Daoud's Analysis

gramme could be heard at the The successful implementation pletion. In other words, the com- selecting various projects and of same intervals as on the Third English Programme at 6:30 p.m. of the First Five Year Plan and munications and transport net- giving priorities will make itself the accelerated economic develop- work, which are now under con- felt. While preparing the Second usually done up by means of press ment noticed during the last struction in various parts of the Five Year Plan we too faced these ally a parrama of delicate paryear of the plan allow us to country, will be completed during difficulties. An abundance of urset before ourselves greater the first half of the second plan, gent requirements on the one

branches of heavy industry such future will be created. At the

secondary institutes for higher confronting us with some diffi-

targets during the Second Five thus paving the way for the syste- hand and the limitations of means ground. Examples of this art could year Plan. In order to matic development of other and sources for meeting these be found in Istanbul and London strengthen the country's economic branches of economy.

In order to matic development of other and sources for meeting these be found in Istanbul and London libraries. This art began to provide independence and ensure a rapid.

Other Fields Not Neglected: view the general form of the plan and west for Buthave from Herat towards north, and increase in the living and social. It must be seen that the living and social to the plan and west for Buthave from Herat towards north, and and the living and social to the plan and west for Buthave from Herat towards north. increase in the living and social. It must be stated at this stage several times, and to consider and west. In Bukhara, Iran and standards of the people. The that the selection of the three various shapes and volumes. It three following points are con above-mentioned points as the should be stated that Afghanistan was introduced and developed three following points are con above-mentioned points as the should be stated that Afghanistan was introduced and developed three following points are con above-mentioned points as the should be stated that Afghanistan was introduced and developed. sidered to be the fundamental main targets of the plan does not like other developing countries the Herat school of book making targets of the Second Five Year mean that other vital fields will rely to a large extent for finance and the Herat school of book making be neglected. On the contrary ing the plan on foreign sources art popularized this industry in Bukhara. The art of Islamic books . 1. Raising agricultural production life necessitates a in the form of credits and grants. Bukhara The art of Islamic books tion with a view to procuring balanced development in all fields, coming from the friendly countries. The art of Islamic books to with a view to procuring balanced development in all fields, coming from the friendly countries.

ample food and providing agricul- other affairs of the country too tries. Since we cannot fix the vol- cially in Venice. Thus the eastern tural raw material for industry would be developed harmoniously ume and conditions of these aids pattern of arts began to spread and export. In this respect it is and facilities for such develop at the required time, therefore; intended that the production of have been envisaged in this naturally this will effect the precotton would increase more than plan. As a result of attaining the paration and the compilation of Mir Ali Herati one of the promianything else in order to gain the above stated targets, the social the plan. Even at the present nent artists of the Herat Academy necessary foreign currency for the and material standards of the stage while we are assured of one of Book Makers wrote the story necessary foreign currency for the and material standards of the stage while we are assured of one of Yousuf Zilaikha in 1523 A.D. country's future development. people would be raised and the part of these sources another part. This book was gilded and enhanced 2. The creation of a sound basis pre-conditions for a rapid increase is still under study and considerafor some of the most important in the living standards in the tion

as petroleum, gas, chemical indus- same time the implementation of: Naturally, if we cannot obtain of Herat. tries and metallurgy, as well as the Second Five Year Plan will the anticipated aid from these the procurement of raw material provide more employment and sources, then we shall have to Chief of the British. Museum, for these industries; also the minimise major as well as minor abandon a certain portion of these considers this art to be the best development of hydro-electric employments. Similarly, the lack projects, no matter how imports of its kind ever produced by man. stations for strengthening food of proportion in the distribution ant they may be in the life of industry, the development of of the national revenues among this country. During the preparalight industries for the production the different classes of people in tion of the plan ther question of King of consumers goods and the pre- the country would be minimised, procuring consumer goods due to paration of agricultural raw Comparatively speaking, we the increased demand resulting Clarifies:
material for export.
faced less difficulties in selecting from the implementation of dev. Clarifies: 3. A rapid development of edu- the main targets of the Second elopment programmes formed

cation and training Public health plan when we were preparing the another great problem. Similar Epreign and specially the training of neces- fundamental policy of the Second ly, the question of the deficit in sarv personnel at various levels as plan, because the present econo- the development budget i.e. the also the training of skilled work- mic conditions of the country and difference between the revenues NEW DELHI, Apr. 21 (Reuter). ers to meet the ever increasing the result of the first plan clearly and expenditure and compensat. King Mahendra of Nepal said demand for such persons; in this defined these targets. On the con- ing for this deficit in such a way last night there was "no reason" respect the expansion and the trary methods of fulfilling and as to avoid any possible inflation why Nepal's diplomatic relations unching vocational, primary and implementing these targets are necessitated profound studies. with Chinashould not be friendly training are envisaged. At the culties. It is clear that the Eventualy, I consider this point lar political systems: same time safeguarding of public condition of the countries worth mentioning that the plant. The King, who is on a five-day

against the infectious diseases. In first time systematic economic complete with the preparation of the Indian Council of World this way the main emphasis of development in themselves con- the plan, but on the contrary the Affairs that it had never been the Second Five Year Economic stitute a great number of prob real plan starts at that point. The Nepalese policy to play off Caina Plan is to increase industrial and lems and difficulties. So long as implementation and supervision and India against each other. agricultural production and also these countries have not actually of the progress of the plan under. He said the proposed Kathto procure the necessary man undertaken to carry out funda- the present conditions is an ima mandu-Tibet highway-to be built Phones No. 20527 power. At the same time, the mental tasks, these difficulities are portant and separate task, the with Chinese assistance would Phone No. 22647 strengthening of the country's hidden behind the scenes, but as successful execution of which des provide an optional outlet for Phone No. 22619 economic foundation laid during soon as they try to make plans for pends on the co-operation of the Nepal's trade; would bring her Phone No. 20527 the first plan will be further pro- the remedy of their short-comings, nation's representatives govern closer to China, and would open moted during the second plan and the difficulties come out clearly ment authorities and the entire up inaccessible parts of the coun-2286. priority will be given to its com- in the open and the question of members of a nation.

The Art Of-Book Making

In Herat

One of the fine arts whi reached its zenith during the 18th century AID? in Herat and which constitutes and important part of the fine arts in Afghanistan is the art of book-making which includes binding; covering and inscribing the margins in golden prtterns. The book making arti in its entirety began to develop in Herat towards the middles of the 15th century during the reign of Shaho Rukh, This King had produced a large number of scriptowriters: painters, drawers, binders and other artists in connection with books making This trend was followed by his dist cendents resulting in the establishment lishment of a well-known scale my of book makers. The gilding of pages like other book-making art in Herat followed a definite and specific trends

Dr. M. S. Dimland in his book entitled Guide of Islamic Arts' says that a number of books have been prepared in Herat for Shah Rulch and Bisankar Mirza which are among the best in the world The most outstanding among these books is the Shalmama Bisauleari written in 1443 A. D. The binding and making covers for the bookstoo had reached its climax in Herat: The best example in this connection, in the words of Dr. Dimand, are the books prepared during the reign of the Tempride kings in Herat, which are uncoualled as far as the technique of coveremaking is concerned.

The outer parts of the cover is: engraving while the inside is usnterns against a light blue backs from Italy to other European ed by artistic paintings in Bokhara. European lovers of art have

Mahendra Policy

and cordial despite their dissimi-

health necessitates a campaign which undertake for the ing affairs could not be considered visit to India, told a meeting of

CULTURAL

OF AFGHANISTAN

(Coutd. from page 2)

-Russia and Turkey. Being cut off from their base, they could not cope successfully with all these sources of danger. Once more the country fell a prey to foreigners and this state of affairs lasted until the middle of the 18th century, when the Afghans, under the leadership of Ahmad Shah Durrani, were not only able to wrest their own land, but were also in a position to push their frontiers in all directions and lay the foundation of a vast and powerful empire, extending from Delhi to Meshad and from Kashmir to the Arabian Sea. But Ahmad Shah during the 26 years of his reign (1747-1773) was so busy with wars on all sides that he could hardly devote his attention to the pursuit of useful arts or education.

Unfortunately, soon after the death of this great leader, a civil war first among the numerous grandsons of Ahmad Shah and then between the two powerful tribes-the Durranis and the Barkzais-broke out in the country. As a result of this internecine war, which lasted with unabated fury for more than a quarter of century, Afghanistan suffered heavily. She lost not only her conquered countries, but a large portion of her own land was forcibly Snatched from her and incorporated into British India.

Throughout the 19th century the rising Afghanistan put up a Afghanistan's neroic struggle against the British, who in pursuit of their aggressive designs and implemen- Foreign tation of "forward policy" entered Afghanistan twice and were Postings keen to hoist the Union Jack on the lofty Hindukush.

Though the British invasions of Afghanistan ended in complete disaster and each time they were forced to evacuate the country; but the devastating effect of these wars gave the rulers of Afghanistan hardly any time to devote their attention to the development of arts and culture. The best they could do was to lick the wounds and repair the losses inflicted Moreover, British diplomacy always had the upper hand and succeeded marvellously in converting Afghanistan into a closed basin, which crippled its trade and deprived it of all the avenues of progress and enlightenment.

The beginning of the 20th century saw a glorious page in the history of Afghanistan. The heroic Afghanis, under the leadership of the late King Mohammed Nadir Shah and his valiant brothers, were not only able to hold their own, but entering the British territory, won a great victory at Thal, which compelled the British to recognise the complete independence of Afghanistan.

This victory infused a new life into the country and paved the way for progress and prosperity. The Afghans once more got a chance to devote their energies to the peaceful pursuit of arts and literature and to revive their glorious past in the fields of knowledge and culture.

ARGENTINE ARMY SPLIT

BUENOS AIRES. Apr. 22 (DPA).-A new crisis flared up in argentina yesterday splitting the Army in two factions.

of the Argentine Army, General Secretary to that mission. Raul Poggi, by General Enrique Rauch-but General Poggi refused to resign from his post and found of yesterday's Kabul Times, tions under the direction and suthe support of the Secretary of Kabul in the last line should be pervision of the office of the War, General Carrera.

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Talks Symposium Gromyko's Useful With Yugoslav Belgrade Leaders In

BELGRADE, Apr. 22, (Tass).-Mr. Andrei Gromyko, the USSR Minister of Foreign Affairs, left here yesterday for home.

Mr. Gromyko was seen off at U.A.R. the airport by Mr. Popovic, the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs of the Federal People's TOKS Republic of Yugoslavia, Mr. V. Micunvic and Mr. I. Veivoda, WASHINGTON, Apr. 21 (Reu-Yugoslavia to the USSR.

Mr. Gromyko told journalists who were present at the airport that his talks with the Yugoslav statesmen were good, useful and sincere and hoped that they would result in further development of the relations between the Soviet Union and Yugoslavia.

As stressed by the Belgrade Director. Press, Mr. Gromyko's visit to Yugoslavia will further promote the relations between the two countries. -

If some time ago we could say that the Yugoslave-Soviet cooperation was developing normally, now it will be correct to say that its scope has considerably exist for its further consolidation, the newspaper Politica wrote yesterday.

The following officials of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs have been appointed in foreign political agencies of Afghanistan:

Mr. Abdul Shakur Usman, Kayoum Hairat, member of the technical assistance advisers. Department as Second Secretary Five-Year Plan is under way and activities": ghan Embassy in Teheran, Mr. tants. Mohammed Rahim Sherzoi, mem- The report describes the pro-Gizenga as saying. ber of the Protocol Department as gramme as "highly successful" "I want to present myself before Abdul Latif member of the terested Archives Department as Second Secretary at the Royal Afghan the Royal Afghan Embassy in Within the next 15-20 years, if mattullah Meher, members of the about 250 projects. Department of United Nations United Nations.

Mr. Abdul Samad, former attache to Afghanistan's permanent President Jose Maria Guido re- delegation to the United Nations placed the Commander-in-Chief has been appointed as Second

> Corrigendum: On page 4 col. 5 agency. This department funccorrected to read as Kandahar.

Minister's

Deputy Secretaries of State for ter) .- Dr. A. el-Kaissouni, the Foreign Affairs, and Mr. C. Mi- United Arab Republic's Minister jatovic, the Ambassador of the of Economy, conferred with White in the three-day symposium. Federal People's Republic of House and International Monetary France, Italy, Western Germany, At 5-00 and 7-30 p.m. American Fund officials yesterday as he continued his mission of seeking assistance to stabilize his country's economy and monetary system.

The White House officials cluded Mr. Chester Bowles, President Kennedy's Adviser on Asian, African and Latin American affairs, and Mr. George

ter was talking to United States miles or more. officials about the possibility of These rockets sample the atmos-U.A.R.'s foreign exchange re- into space and back. sources and the total funds requir- A special session of some scient-

broadened and that conditions require 1,600 million Egyptian and atmospheric density with

WASHINGTON, Apr. 22 (DPA). film: -Weather-forecasting aid by PRAY: Starring, Van Heflin, research with small sounding Carey. rockets will be among the topics to be discussed at the first inter- KABUL CINEMA:

Satellite

meteorology

on April 23. nations are expected to take part PIGEONS OF PEDRODS.

States will hear lectures on the Eagan. possibility of using weather satellites to predict the break-up BEHAZAD CINEMA: of ice in northern waters.

will provide the first forum for Je and Sadhna: At 7-30 p.m. Rus-Mcgovern, the Food for Peace space scientists to report on wea- sian film: TUNDER IN SUMMER. ther research in the upper atmosphere with the aid of meteorologi-Informed source said the Minis- cal rockets fired to heights of 50

raising about \$500 million to phere and radio the information bridge the gap between the to earth during their brief flights

ed for its plan to double the per ists will study the development of capita income in 10 years' time. satellite ice surveillance techni-The first five years of the Plan ques, snow surveys by satellites balloon satellites.

PARK CINEMA: At 5-30 8, and 10 p.m. American

COUNT THREE AND satellites and upper atmosphere Joanne Woodward, and Phil

national symposium on rocket and At 5-00 p.m. Indian film: BOY satellite meteorology opening here FRIEND Starring, Madhu Bala, Shammi Kapoor: and Menakshi: More than 500 scientists from 20 At 7-30 p.m. Russian film: THE

Japan, the United Kingdom, the film: LOVE ME TENDER, Star-Soviet Union and the United ring Elvis Presley and Richard

At 5-00 p.m. Indian film; LOVE The meeting to last three days IN SIMLA Starring, Jewo Mukar

DRAMATIC CAPTURE OF EX-GEN. SALAN

ALGIERS, Apr. 21, (UPI).-Ex-Gen. Raoul Salan was captured in a two-room apartment on the top floor of a five-storyed building at No 23, Rue des Fontaines, near the University of Algiers.

It was raining when an unmarked sedan pulled up at the curb in front of No. 23 a few minutes before noon. All four doors opened at once and several men in civilian clothes poured out. said she saw the

men enter the building, and thought to herself: "Now, who do those men think they are, coming in here without even stopping". She got up to storm out and demand to know just

then she stopped. The concierge said she decided to mind her own business. She watched as the men went up the stairs several steps at a time.

At the top, they stopped in front of the two doors to the apartment on the fifth floor. One has a spy-hole through which someone inside can peep to see who's outside. The door is unmarked.

JAPAN TO RECEIVE TRAINEES

TOKYO, Apr. 22, (DPA).-Japan this year will receive a total of 985 trainees under its overseas technical co-operation project.

Kyodo, the Japanese News Agency, said yesterday that the number of foreign students to train in Japan during the fiscal year 1962/63 was made public by the Japanese Foreign Office.

Kyodo says the number of overseas students this year will represent an increase of 90 per cent over last year's figure.

Classified Advt.

FOR SALE

1959 Ford station-wagon perfect condition, radio, heater, Indamar Co., Shari-Nau, 9 a.m.-12 noon, Tuesday and Wednesday April 24 and 25.

Or phone 24970 in the evenings. WANTED TRANSLATOR Needed by American Embassy: in Medan, northern Sumatra, on Expert translator, capable of translating from Persian and Minister, Dr. Subandrio, announc- Pushto into English. Phone 20470 ed yesterday following a Cabinet and ask for personnel or apply in person to the personnel office at the Embassy.

Government Printing House.

U.N. Adviser's Report Rural Development **Progress** Afghanistan

NEW YORK, Apr. 22.—The United Nations Community Development Adviser to Afghanistan report to the U.N. this week on the work done during Afghanistan's first five-year community development programme.

According to the report, eight comprehensive community deve- GIZENGA member of the Economic Depart- lopment projects, covering almost ment has been appointed Second all facets of rural life were in Secretary of the Royal Afghan operation by March this year

ber of the Code Section as the ed agencies are assisting in some ed yesterday. Second Secretary in the Royal 900 villages in fields such as rural The correspondent interviewed

By 1967 the rural development Embassy in Belgrade, Mr. Abdul programme is likely to reach ap-Kayum Abdali, member of the proximately one and a quarter Department for United Nations million people, or one out of Affairs as Second Secretary at every ten persons in the country. Cairo and Mr. Mir Mohammed present plans materialize, the en-

affairs as attaches to the Afghan under the national budget, assistpermanent delegation to the ed by external aid and the contributions of the people themselves. Among the factors contributing to the rapid enlargement of the programme is the administrative organization set up by the Government under the Rural Development Department, which acts as the central executing Prime Minister.

HIMSELF DEFEND

LEOPOLDVILLE, Apr. 22 (Reu-Embassy in Rome; Mr. Ahmad with the help of United Nations ter).-Mr. Antoine Gizenga, former Deputy Prime Minister of the Department for East Asian Af- Working co-operatively with the Congo, wants to appear before fairs as Second Secretary in the Government's Rural Development Parliament and defend himself Royal Afghan Embassy in Pek- Department, specialists from the against the charges made against ing: Mr. Nazar Mohammad mem- United Nations and its specializ- him, a Tass correspondent report-

Afghan Embassy in Prague. Mr. housing, agriculture, industrial Mr. Gizenga in an old fort on the Ahmad Zia, also a member of the co-operatives, training, leather tan-island of Boula Bemba in the code Section, as Second Secretary ning and cottage industries, mouth of the Congo river, where in the Royal Afghan Embassy in women's welfare, health and he has been confined. He was Tokyo. Mr. Mohammed Hakim planning and administration. taken into custody last January Ayubi, member of the Archives The report says the second and accused of "seccessionist

at the Royal Afghan Embassy in will be responsible for setting up "I am still a deputy, I still have Jakarta. Mr. Salih Mohammed, 17 additional community develop- parliamentary immunity and promember of the Code Section as ment projects, each of which will test strongly against the arbitrary Second Secretary of the Royal Af- affect some 50,000 rural inhabi- arrest of which I am the victim". The correspondent quoted Mr.

Second Secretary at the Royal and one in which the top Gov- Parliament as swifly as possible to Afghan Embassy in Warsaw, Mr. ernment officials are keenly in-reply to the accusation made against me by certain members of the Central Government."

Mr. Gizenga was also quoted as saying that his wives were "in Leopoldville without resources," that his doctor had been arrested. that there were too many mosquitoes on Boula Bemba, and that his guard would not allow him to Farouq Farhang and Mr. Rah- tire nation would be covered by shave. When he asked for books and newspapers, he said, he was The programme is financed sent a moral rearmament leaflet.

> JAKARTA, Apr. 22, (DPA).— The Indonesia President, Dr. Sukarno, will deliver a "very important supeech" at a mass rally Thursday, the Indonesian Foreign meeting.

> The speech will deal with West Irian and has been approved by the National Defence Council.