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Bakhtar News Agency

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VOL. I, NO. 135

KABUL, TUESDAY, AUGUST 14, 1962 (ASAD 23, 1341 S.H.)

PRICE At. 1

Another Step Forward Space Conquest HIS MAJESTY'S MESSAGE KHRUSHCHEV

MOSCOW, Aug. 14, (Tass).—His Majesty Mohammad Zahir Shah, the King of Afghanistan sent a message to Mr. Nikita Khrushchev, the Chairman of the Council of Ministers of the U.S.S.R. congratulating the Soviet Union on the launching of Vostok III and IV.

Premier Daoud Congratulates Soviet Union

Daoud, has sent a congratulatory also add to mankind's knowledge." telegram to His Excellency Nikita A report from Yalta says that Khrushchev, Prime Minister of Mr. Khrushchev and Mr. Leonid the Soviet Union.

gratulations on behalf of himself day called on His Majesty the and the people of Afghanistan on King who is now visiting the Crithe great success of the friendly mean south-coast. His Majesty. country of the Soviet Union.

cess of this step has an outstand- nid Brezhnev. ing place in the history of human scientific progress and is the beginning of greater success in His Majesty the King arrived in the way of conquering outer space. the city of Sevastopol on Sunday.

IRIAN TOMORROW

-A spokesman for U Thant, the Bonn Foreign Office spokesman. search Centre. Acting Secretary-General, said yesterday that formal negotiations between Indonesia and the Netherlands on the transfer of authority over West Irian were expected to take place here on Wednesday.

The spokesman, Mr. Ramses Nassif, made the announcement after U Thant had conferred yesterday with Dutch and Indonesian delegates.

It was the first time the two sides had got together under the personal auspices of the Acting still in orbit last night. Secretary-General.

Irian with reference to the trans- be in the next 24 hours. fer of authority."

SOVIET FEAT

night, paid tribute to the Soviet be brought back to earth between bits set up last August.

Union's "extraordinary" space 0700 and 0800 GMT. today.

Mr. Khrushchev spoke with guerilla leaders into the Bureau's it was the first time it had been country will be heard from" even (The calculations, based on wished them a "happy landing," organization of the FLN party, geria, after 132 years of French

said: "We are behind and will be 796 miles ahead of Vostok TV). Soviet cosmodrome and asted cers to operate under another the usual thurder-flashes and fire-

The message says: "Staying in your beautiful and hospitable country I am pleased to convey my sincere congratulations to Your Excellency, the people and scientists of the U.S.S.R. and to the cosmonauts, Major Nikolayev KABUL, Aug. 14.-On the oc- and Lt.-Col. Popovich. I am cencasion of the successful launching vinced that this success will mark of the Vostok III and IV into orbit another advance along the road of by the Soviet Union, the Prime man's conquest of outer space, Minister, Sardar Mohammad promote peaceful purposes and

Brezhnev, the President of the Premier Daoud has sent his con- Presidium of the U.S.S.R., yesterthe King gave a dinner in honour The telegram says that the suc- of Mr. Khrushchev and Mr. Leo-

> According to an earlier report, At the Grafskaya Pier, His Majesty was given a warm welcome by the residents and navv-

BONN, Aug. 14, (DPA).—The LONDON, Aug. 14, (Reuter).—

Soviet Cosmonauts Sleep In Space IN **EXCELLENT** HEALTH

MOSCOW, Aug. 14. (Tass).—The Soviet "space twins" were

There was no official informa-sule. Mr. Nassif said that they distion as to when both or either of Soviet and foreign televiewers cussed "some technical aspects the spacemen would land but ob-saw Vostok as it was over the relating to the question of West servers here speculated it would Soviet Union last night and watched Major Nikolayev taking

(In Cleveland, Ohio, the Ohio his wrist watch to his eyes to KENNEDY'S PRAISE FOR Research Centre said yesterday watch the time. the spaceships were moving further apart from each other.

though it was behind in the space tracking of the first pass over the . He is believed to be on holiday under the Politbureau member, rule.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 14, (Reu- (Dr. A. L. Jonts, Supervisor of radio hook-ups between the two machinery throughout the the nationalist leaders. ter).—President Kennedy, ad-Basic Research, said calculations spaceships, outstripped Major country. dressing the American people last indicated the two spacecraft could Gherman Titov's record of 17 or- To promote this plan, it has set ous holiday, passed off less noisily

United States yesterday at 1627 in the Crimea and according to Mr. Rabah Bitat, and a "cabinet" "This country started late," he GMT, showeved Vostok III to be an official report telephoned the of National Liberation Army offi- The military authorities banned



His Majesty the King of Afghanistan being received by Mr. Khrushchev, the Soviet Prime Minister, on his arrival at Simferopol airport on August 6, 1962, on an unofficial visit to the Soviet Union.

REPORT ON BRITISH SCIENTIST'S PLAGUE DEATH

West German Government is at A board of inquiry yesterday present studying plans for a con-completed its investigations into one forence of Western Foreign Mi-the bubonic plague death of the nisters to be held next month, it germ-warfare scientist, Geoffrey NEW YORK, Aug. 14, (Reuter). was stated here yesterday by a Bacon, 44, at a Government Re-

WILLAYA LEADERS **ADVISERS POLITBUREAU** ALGIERS, Aug. 14, (Reuter).—Algeria's powerful guerilla

leaders were yesterday admitted as advisers into the framework of the National Liberation Front Politbureau, in an attempt to solve the key problem of separating military from civil authority.

here yesterday in a communique units into a regular Army. after a two-day conference between members of the Bureau, led The Politbureau announced that by Mr. Ben Bella, and the leaders candidates' lists for next month's of the six regional guerilla com- first parliamentary elections had mands (willayas), who still wield been established. The announceeffective power in the country. ... ment of the lists will be tanta-

Bureau had "established the new election results, in view of the relations which must exist bet- overwhelming support enjoyed by ween the army, the party, and the FLN. State institutions, namely concerning general administration police, But in spite of the apparent unand justice."

up a newspaper and then raising separate military from civil ad- nothing final can be achieved at ministration, create a National the moment." Army incorporating elements Willaya 4 was the unit which Lt.-Col. Pavel Popovich, code- cadres from these units for the in a bloodless coup to keep it named "golden eagle" in the organization of the FLN party neutral during the feud between

garded as an essential pre-condi- Prophet Mohammed.

This decision was announced tion for the conversion of guerilla

Candidates' Lists

The communique said the mount to an announcement of the

animinity, a spokesman for Wil-The Politbureau's plan is to laya 4 said last night: "For us

from the guerilla units, and use two weeks ago took over Algiers

them by radio telephone and framework-a committee for the celebrated in an independent Al-

behind for a period in the future. Major Andrian Nikolayev, about plans for landing the two member, Mr. Hadj Ben Alla, who crackers for fear of incidents, as and this country will be heard ing his third day in space and Latest official reports say both. The communique also said a veiled women, flocked into the from in space as well as in other reported that he had made men are in excellent shape and budget would be established for city's mosques to commemorate areas in the coming months and many interesting entries in the are conducting scientific observa- the National Army—generally re- the anniversary of the birth of

KABUL TIMES

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KABUL TIMES

PRINTING HOUSE.

AUGUST 14, 1962

TWO MEN SPACE

few days and sleep in comfort try as a whole).

is a wonder of science. more light is thrown on the flights to other planets.

The Soviet "twin" space flight is a complicated step forward Agricultural

United States has agreed to possibly 50,000 other officials and prices and quality of farm products 2,000 such men for key products in The Government of Pakistan by heed a Soviet appeal not to leaders who will determine the at the local bazaars, school heads a year or so. undertake any activities which success of the Second Five-Year may hamper the Soviet space- Plan for agriculture. These in- who pass useful agricultural in- A second way to develop farm that the rightful demands of the formation back through the child- people to speed agricultural prog- Pakhtunistan nation were moti-

space is utilized for the service bers, key men in Ministries, the interested in better management underway at His Majesty's farm they were unaware of the fact of mankind it will create a new National Assembly, top business of their lands, and possibly mecha- at Kariz-i-Mir. He has 30 young that it is impossible to conceal the and firm basis for extensive people, about 170 provincial and nization, to increase production, men in a three-year programme 200-year-long history of the Pakhinternational co-operation in maliks, perhaps 20,000 judges and helping decide on steps to improve work, and some classwork. cusations. the mastering of outer space for key mullahs, school heads and livestock production and quality. How to Progress in an Orderly The editorial then goes on to the benefit of humanity. A race possibly primary tribal heads and help organize the tribe to Way: Along with technical orien- say that any country wanting to for the peaceful exploration of landowners.

in excellent health and func- them a safe return.

Educational

petus gained by women's educa- puty Minister". The Soviet feat of puttings separate budget and administra- previous articles, each Province Kabul. Efforts are being made to he tried once again to confuse the two spacemen into orbit aroundtion but it is under the direct and has a Directorate-General or further expand existing facilities controversial issues between the the earth and making it possible personal supervision of the Minis- Directorate of Education to con- and also to provide mobile clinics, two countries and mislead world for them to stay there for a ter of Education (not of the Minis- duct and supervise educational tion to its duty of treating for public opinion.

Though the world by now has nistrative set-up from time to in number (the number of the supervises the distribution of time when the good offices of His got accustomed to the fact that time in accordance with needs and Afghan provinces). They receive milk etc. provided by UNICEF Majesty the Shahinshah of Iran man can orbit in space with trends. For example, a Bureau of their orders and instructions from and other international organiza- for normalizing relations between out much difficulty, each time a Foreign Purchases has been estab- the Ministry, but are loosely to the tions (this subject will be dealt Afghanistan and Pakistan conmanned spaceship goes up the lished to deal with the growing local self-governments as well. with in detail in a separate arti-tinued. The statement explicitly distant worlds come closer need for imported laboratory, Educational Services separate cle).

in space technology. This has The Government is tackling a and 2,000 farm boys who might be radiation and the effect of cos- It is moving along three general goals, the Governors control or leaders, the Ministry of Agricul- used for closing down Afghan mic rays on human beings and lines: Enlisting the understand-have the lead in distributing irri- ture has started to organize a new consulates and trade agencies a study of weightlessness in top men in and out of Govern- and repair of irrigation ditches; In Kandahar and the northern pro- rupt. Afghan trade and transit space should enable scientists to ment who have influence and settling tenure disputes; and pro- vinces, the Governors and Minis- through its traditional route, be-

bring landings on the moon duties in agricultural develop- curing agricultural supplies for the try of Agriculture have started cause the whole world saw that In fact it is reported that Using fully the present and po- land inheritance, and water rights; farmers from each locality. In sulates and trade agencies mass Major Nikolayev and Lt.-Col. tential agricultural functions of and give leadership to the Mullahs, Kandahar, the fruit farmers are demonstrations involving more existing leaders and institutions the Mullahs have tremendous in- being brought together and train- than 100,000 people took place in Popovich who are racing in while waiting on the schools and fluence over million of farm peo- ed in important seasonal practices; Peshawar city. space will make physical con-colleges to train technicians. ple through their preachings in the planting trees, pruning, spraying The statements made recently tact before landing. If they do Building a friendly feeling and Mosques, and their discussion of for insects and diseases, picking in Central Assembly of Pakistan it will be a preliminary experi- co-operation between these men agricultural matters outside the and packing. These men demonst- in Rawalpindi revealed to the ment in establishing a space and the masses of farm people. Mosques, the Mayors have a major rate to neighbours; some can be world that after the closure of platform for further launchings The Leaders—And What They Do responsibility in improving market employed a few weeks at a time to Afghan consulates and trade

carry them out. space is better than a nuclear Future Agricultural Leaders. The Government has made a problems, methods, and program-prosperity will have to refrain arms race. The peaceful scienti- with probably 2,000 adult farmers, major start toward helping enlist mes, the Government is begin- from actions which would strain fic achievements open up mag- tioning normally. We congra- the help of these leaders in the ning to explore the larger prob- its relations with other countries fic achievements open up mag- tioning normally. We congra- cotton improvement programme lem of newer knowledge of how in the same region. The rulers of nificent vistas for mankind. tulate both Major Nikolayev For the first time, the Cabinet, to make rapid changes in old Pakistan must know that im-Reports so far indicate that and Lt. Col. Popovich in their Governors, the Maliks are solidly societies in a peaceful. orderly prisoning thousands of Pakhtunisthe two Soviet cosmonauts are peace mission in space and wish behind an agricultural programme: and the responsibilities for prices.

Administration Centralized

By IBRAHIM SHERIFFE from the Ministry.—Although Education in Afghanistan is medical, teaching and building educational administration is fully centralized and administer- materials etc., the Department of fully centralized in this country, ed by a Cabinet Minister (now Fundamental & Audio-Visual yet some Ministries find it neces Dr. Ali Ahmad Popal) heading a Education has been turned over sary to conduct special courses of

nel, Sports, Statistics, Community Ministry. Departments of an ad- conduct training courses for their see that in spite of all these ex-Development, Museums, and ministrative character, such as workers. Foreign Cultural Relations. In those of Accounts, Archives, Ad- The Ministry of Education de-Government over the past few Printed at GOVERNMENT addition to these Departments and ministration and Supplies, Con- votes great care to the health of years the rulers of Pakistan are Directorates, the Ministry also structions, the Printing Press and students; for this purpose a De-still trying to hide the truth has under its charge the Institute Foreign Supplies, have been plac- partment of Health' has existed under the shadow of the wrong of History, the Women's Welfare ed under the direct supervision as part of the Ministry since a statements and thus confuse pub-Institute, the Pakhtu Academy of the 'Administrative Deputy long time. This Department has lic opinion with their baseless and the Encyclopaedia Society; Minister', while the rest, which now been enlarged and fully statements. One of the outstand another Department, that of deal either with educational or equipped with specialists, medical ing examples of this attitude of Women's Education, has been add- cultural matters, are under the and surgical apparatus, a Depart- the Pakistani Government; con-

> matters on behalf of the Central and protecting from disease Administration; these Provincial school children, the Department This statement of the President Changes are made in the admi- Directorates of Education are 17 of Health of the Ministry also of Pakistan was made at such a districtive and the statement of the President and the statement and the statement of the President and the statement of the President and the s

mysteries of nature and more information gathered for future. The Men Who Can Make The

already been perfected to a high problem which has baffled most trained in major goals of the Plan water, and marketing have been degree by the Soviet Union in other newly-developing countries; As examples of what these men recognized and put to use. This tall I resident exposed the policy of the economic blockade of Pakthe peaceful exploration of that is, how to speed agricultural do, and can do, the Cabinet sets points the way to similar co-ordi- istan against Afghanistan and outer space. The accumulation development with present agricul- prices which help determine whe- nation in other programmes. of new information about solar tural leaders and good farmers, ther farmers will or will not meet. Along with these present tions of the Pakistan Government

Government, the Judges arbitrate selecting the best fruit and cotton after the closure of Afghan conto the moon and, possibly, to In addition to the staffs of the facilities, and cutting the tremen-help the Ministry in educational agencies the national movement other heavenly bodies.

Ministry of Agriculture and other dous wastes and costs in handling work with other farmers; some can in Occupied Pakhtunistan had It is commendable that the agencies with well-recognized fresh fruits and vegetables; and in prune, spray, etc., for others for shaken the Military Government agricultural jobs, the country has constructive policies regulating pay. It is possible to train, say of Pakistan to its very foundation.

men's flight around the world. clude: Present Officials and Leaders formation back through the child- people to speed agricultural prog- Pakhtunistan nation were moti-If the knowledge gathered in —with possibly 300 Cabinet Mem- ren to their parents, Landowners ress is in the type of training now vated by Afghan consulates, but prefectural governors, about 15,000 tribal heads who take the lead in with primarily practical farm funistan nation by such vile ac-

tation and training on agricultural promote world peace and its own

RADIO GLANCE

periences gained by the Pakistani

THE PRESS AND

Ministry consisting of the follow- to Kabul University's Institute of training for their personnel; these Commenting on the Press intering officials and Departments: Education and the Institute of include the Ministries of National view by the Prime Minister. History, which used to be a part Defence, Posts and Telegraphs, Sardar Mohammad Daoud, on Two Deputy Ministers—one of the Press Department (an Agriculture and Public Works, as Saturday, the daily 'Anis' of Sun-Administrative and one Educa- 'Independent' Department enjoy- also the Afghan Air Authority day wrote editorially that the tional, the Advisory Board of Edu- ing the status of a 'Ministry'), it However, the Ministry of Educa- entire world was expecting that cation, the Secretary or Personal was subsequently placed under tion has authority in determining the Military Government of Pak-...Afs. 250 Assistant, the Department of Ac- the Ministry of Education for prac- their teaching programmes, ap- istan after gaining experience ... Afs. 150 counts, Records or Archives, Ad- tical reasons. Similarly, the Print- proving the appointment of tea- should have based its policy on ... Afs. 30 ministration & Supplies, Health, ing Press of the Ministry of Edu- chers and recognizing the value of truth and realism because all these Constructions, Printing Press, cation, which used to be an integ- the Certificates awarded to the experiences prove to the Pakis-...\$ 15 Primary, Secondary and Vocation- ral part of the educational admi- successful trainees. Some com- tani rulers that in the present ...\$8 al Education (separate Depart- nistration, has now been convert- mercial and industrial concerns, world there is no other way out ..\$5 ment for each level of education), ed into a semi-commercial insti- such as the Aryana Afghan Air- except relying on truth and real-Publications, Inspections, Person- tution but responsible to the lines and the Textile Company also ism. But unfortunately, we still

ed recently due to the fresh im- orders of the "Educational De- ment of Dental Surgery, X-Ray tinues the editorial, is the state-Laboratory and a number of ment recently made by the Pakistion. The University of Kabul has As we have already stated in clinics in the larger schools in tani President in Quetta in which

revealed to the world and specially to the friends of Pakistan that the Pakistani Government is deliberately trying to create further tensions in Afghan-Pakistan relations and to render ineffective the efforts for their improvement. by such statements.

Economic Blockade This statement of the Pakisproved that the baseless accusa-

(Contd. on Page 4)

KABUL **RADIO PROGRAMME**

TUESDAY (EXTERNAL SERVICES) First English Programme: 3-00-3-30 p.m. A.S.T.=10-30GMT on 75 Metre Band. News 3-00-3-07 Musie 3-07-3-10 Commentary 3-10 3-13; Music 3-13-3-16; article on "Pakhtunistan" 3-16-3-20; Music

Second English Programme:

3-30-4-00 p.m. A.S.T.=11 GMT on 63 Metres Band for South East Asia and Indonesia.

L'rdu Programme:

6-00-6-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 63 Metre Band; in the Short Wave. Third English Programme: News 6-30-6-37; Music 6-37-6-40 commentary 6-40-6-43; Music 6-43-6-46; article on "Men who made history" 6-46-6-49; Music 6-49-7-00.

Russian Programme:

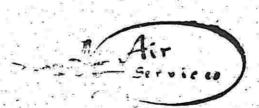
10-00-10-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 63 Metre Band. Arabic Programme: 10-30-11-00 p.m., A.S.T. on 31

Metre Band. French Programme: 11-00-11-30 p.m. A.S.T. on Metre Band. Western Music

7.45-8-00 a.m. daily except Fridays -popular music. 5.00-5.30 p.m. daily except Satur-

days-popular music. programme) music round the born in Kabul in 1936, completed

cal or popular music, alternate very fond of music even in child- was accompanied by Orchestra weeks.



ARIANA AFGHAN AIRLINES ARRIVALS:

WEDNESDAY Mazar-Kabul:

Dep. 10-30 Arr. 12-30. Beirut-Kabul: Dep. 24-15 Arr. 15-00. Delhi-Kabul: Dep. 8-00 Arr. 12-40.

DEPARTURE: Kabul-Kandahar: Dep. 13-45 Arr. 15-45. Kabul-Mazar: Dep. 8-00 Arr. 10-10 AEROFLOT

Kabul-Moscow: Dep. 10-30 Arr. 17-55. ARRIVALS:

T.M.A. From Beirut and Europe Kabul via Tehran at 12-00.



Fire Brigade Police Traffic Airport Ariana Booking Office: 24731-

the hearts of the people.

Humayoun Posarlai: Haidar: Sanai: Ansari:

tives pressed her for a song. The

encouragement she thus received

gave her_the courage to join the

ranks of artists in Radio Kabul in

The first time she sang from

Radio Kabul was in December

Madame Rukhshana broadcasting a musical recital from Kabul Radio.

Prominent Artists Of Afghanistan: Madame Rukhshana

peat a song and endeavours to ber of recorded songs to her credit 11.00-11.55 a.m. on Friday (mixed Madame Rukhshana, who was present some new tune to her fans which are played from Radio dha. This figure, too, has been carv-Kabul from time to time and in ed out of living rock and his beauher primary education at Mala- She took part in a concert for the programme of "Listener's tifully shaped curls are still black 9.00-9.45 p.m. On Saturday classi- lai Lycee for Girls. She was the first time in May, 1962; she Selections".

> hood and eagerly listened to No. 2 of Radio Kabul. Although it She is a lady of character and of the good frescoes from here have music wherever she could find it. is generally difficult for a new- a sociable temperament. She sings Museum at Kabul. Among them Her love for music continued to comer to appear on the stage be- Pukhto songs nicely, but does not the most admired is a portrait of grow until at the age of 15 she fore a large audience, yet Madame care for classical music. She likes the Hunter King, who is undoubtfelt an irresistable urge to sing. Rukhshana did not show any signs fine clothing and loves pastel edly ancestor of the local dynasty. She started singing at family of 'stage-fright' and sang very shades. She has a bright future as of Bamiyan—the Shirs. Wearing a gatherings and whenever her rela- successfully. She has a large num-a vocalist and an artist

> > AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT

(Contd. from Page 2) simple principles and methods on 1961. Her voice and style of singing drew spontaneous attention way. For example, religious how to work with others; overall caves overlooking the valley, the and she became a celebrity over- authorities and agricultural objective in the country's agricul- calm and detachment of the Ennight. Her popularity has been leaders have called attention to tural programme. In the training lightened one seems to still spread growing since then and she is now the constructive teachings of the process, they also are brought into its mantle and bring about a closer one of the prominent vocalists of Koran and Traditions which en- favourable contact with the Gov- harmony between restless man Radio Kabul. She was asked to courage improvement in all as-ernment and its leaders. describe what aroused her in- pects of agriculture and rural life; While training the older leaders terest in music: she replied that and they have suggested how reli- and farmers in the new "science" music affects all living things and, gious and agricultural leaders can of orderly progress, it is equally

therefore, she was influenced by work closely together toward important to orient the younger this same quality of music. Asked those goals. Similarly, the Govern-men. Like the younger people in to describe the best Afghan artist, ment is beginning to explore how all countries throughout history. Union, broke his own world reshe has stated that humans are to use the leadership and tradi-young Afghans come from schools fond of variety and, therefore tions of the tribes to deal with in Afghanistan and abroad, imevery artist has qualities of his heretofore frustrating problems patient and eager to "change over" own, which one has to admire. of land-use, of protecting the their country. This enthusiasm on Saturday. range, and related matters. It is can be turned into a constructive Madame Rukhshana says that beginning to draw landowners force. These young people need to pic title for the distance, was commusic in Afghanistan will recover into orientation programmes understand that it is old-fashioned peting in the Soviet track and field from its years-long stagnation and pointing the way to how they can to think we must have open conwill advance when every Afghan invest funds and co-operate with flict between the older and musician is capable of deciphering tenants and workers to their younger generations to speed a the Western method of notation mutual benefit.

and develops a genuine interest in music. She prefers the mandolin In this programme, the Govern- from cholera, malaria, or small- broke his own official world record 20159-24041. and the guitar to other musical ment is drawing on newer know- pox. We have newer knowledge for the 200 metres butterfly at the 20159-24041. instruments. She is fond of East- ledge of how to motivate poorly of how to deal both with the social United States men's outdoor ern and Western music, but has a educated (but intelligent) people and the medical problems. swimming championships in preference and a special affection to change their centuries-old cus- Solving the Communications Akron, Gheo, on Saturday, for Afghan folk music, which, she toms. They also are taking advant- Problem: As one important part

says, has its roots deep in the hills age of new techniques to select a of speeding agricultural progress. He clocked 2 mins 12.4 secs-two and valleys of Afghanistan and in relatively few men who have in- the Government is getting organiz- tenth of a second better than his fluence with many other people; ed on more effective ways to com- official mark, and one-tenth of a men who represent the big and municate with the millions of peo- second faster than a performance Fortunately for her, all members little farmers; old and ple working in the farms and in by Kevin Berry, of Australia. of her family are devoted to music, young; owners and tenants. the range country. This includes which is awaiting ratification. and that is why she openly prac- And to work intensively modern methods of getting pub. Two other American swimmers Phone No. 20569 tices at home and improves her with these men to reach lished and radio information beat official world records on Fri-Phone No. 20524 art as the days pass. The moment quickly down through them to the quickly into the remote regions day at the championships—Tom Phone No. 22819 she finds a moment of leisure from many "little", people. With the It also includes the techniques of Stock, 2 mins, 10.9 secs for the Phone No. 22954domestic chores, she takes hold of leading farmers in the Prefectures, how individuals can get their men's 200 metres backstroke, and Phone No. 20534the harmonium and practices a it is equally important to mix ideas over effectively to those Ted Stickes, 4 mins 51.5 secs for Phone No. 20520 few songs. She does not like to re with their technical training working with them.

Afghanistan's **Folklore** THE VALLEY OF THE **BUDDHAS**

Walking further up into the valley, over hills, through fields and across innumerable irrigation ditches, we passed tiny villages tacked onto hillsides and pretentious little homes which were nothing more than ancient caves with modern facades stuck on to meet present requirements. Finally, we arrived at the Aahangari of Daray Fouladi (The Black Smithy of Iron Valley), once a centre of ironmakers, now an agricultural valley-where a number of frescoes had been discovered in recent years. Some of these frescoes, in excellent condition, depict sitting Buddhas painted inside oval sections, which were arranged together to form concave circular decorations on the ceilings. Many others, which are on the walls, are now only faintly seen, having suffered gradual deterioration with the passage of time. The Hunter King

Perched on horseback we picked our way precariously down steep gorges and hillsides and over the rocky bed of the Kakrak River into the small Kakrak Valley, three miles to the south-east of Bamiyan. Leaving the horses below, we once again climed up, clinging to the rock face, till we reached another group of grottoes with their original paint. Most of crown of three crescents inset with three discs, he is sitting on a throne with bow in his hands. Around him are a couple of ducks, two arrows and his hunting dog. Closely resembling this king are the heads found on some of the ancient coins of Ghazni. Standing within anyone of the

and his mystic longings. (Concluded)

NEW 10,000 METRES WORLD RECORD

Puctr Bolotnikov of the Soviet cord for 10,000 metres by clocking 28 minutes 18.2 seconds in Moscow

Bolotnikov, holder of the Olymmark was 28 minutes 18.8 seconds,

country's development; it is just as SWIMMING RECORDS unnecessary as thousands of deaths Carl Robie, of Philadelphia

the 400 metres individual medley.

Reception For Afghan Sportsmen

KABUL, Aug. 14.—A reception was held by Dr. Sogiato the Indonesian Ambassador in Kabul on Sunday evening, in honour of the Afghan sportsmen who will shortly leave Kabul for Jakarta to participate in the Asian Games.

The function was attended, apart from the sportsmen, and Mr. Farouk Seraj, by a number of high ranking officials from various Ministries.

PRESS

(Contd. from Page 2) tani leaders and bombarding defenceless areas of Independent Pakhtunistan as also confusing the controversial issues between Afghanistan and Pakistan will hamper not only the future prosperity of Pakistan but threaten peace and security of this part of the world.

The editorial supports the statement made by the Prime Minister, Sardar Mohammad Daoud, in his Press interview on Saturday by saying that controversial issues between countries cannot be solved by confusing them or refusing to admit their existence. On the contrary they can only be solved through sincerity and peaceful negotiations.

We hope, concludes the editorial that the good offices of His Majesty the Shahinshah of Iran for restoring relations between Afghanistan and Pakistan, which great value for the strengthening was in a new recession. of peace in this region, will prove

U.S. Approach To

Test Ban

NEUTRALISTS BRIEFED BY SCIENTISTS

GENEVA. Aug. 14, (Reuter) .-Most neutralist delegates to the 17-Power Disarmament Conference were yesterday reported to have been favourably impressed by US scientists' technical exposition of the American approach to a nuclear test ban.

One neutralist delegate commented to Reuter: "It was on a good scientific basis, and seemed very honest."

The five American scientists have now seen all but one of the eight non-aligned chief delegates. They flew into Geneva at the

week-end to prepare the ground for the presentation to the full conference today of the new American thinking on a nuclear test ban agreement.

The American scientists, who include Dr. Jerome Wiesner, the President's Scientific Adviser. have been explaining why the USA places such weight on obligatory on-site inspection as part of a test ban treaty.

American scientists are convinced that it is not possible to identify all underground nuclear tests by distant seismic stations alone. On-site inspections are considered essential to check whether suspicious events are earthquakes or underground tests.

Without it. discussion of control posts, international supervision and other topics of details becomes largely academic in the American view, according to Western sources.

ter) -The National Broadcasting consumer. which UAR TV will distribute



The Afghan team for the Jakarta Asian Games seen with Mr. Farouk Seraj, President of the Afghan Olympic Federation (second from right, sitting) and Dr. Sogiato, Indonesian Ambassador (third from right, sitting) at a reception in Kabul on Sunday.

RULED OUT U.S.A. Kennedy Outlines Proposals To Spur Economy

WASHINGTON, Aug. 14, (Reuter).-Addressing the Amerihave been welcomed sincerely by can people on the state of the nation's economy. President the Government and the people of Kennedy said yesterday the economic indicators for the month Afghanistan and which are of of July did not warrant a conclusion that the United States

longer a serious threat." product had gone up over 10 per would needlessly undermine con- * * * * * cent, or more than \$ 50,000 mill an adence at home and abroad. half ago.

23 per cent.

and profits also had risen.

While stating that the position he said. left for Lagos by air. thus far this summer was "not as good as all of us would like." been further gains and there was far from a "crisis atmosphere."

He said he thought that the American people had vevery reason for confidence in the Ame rican system.".

He acknowledged that the Stock Market decline had touched many homes, but he said the Stock Market yesterday rested on a sounder basis between prices and their earning potential than it did at the end of last year.

"We have had in the last 1 months the best record of price stability that we have had since World War II." the President dec-

.The President ruled out an immediate tax cut.

He said the right time to cut taxes was -as he had already proposed-next January

He described the present level economic recovery and growth Africa. and biting heavily into purchas-ALEXANDRIA. Aug. 14. (Reu-ing power of every taxpayer and

to call Congress back into emer-ing to me."

He said inflation remains "no gency session later this year to consider tax legislation.

served that the gross national view that an immediate tax-cultwo countries.

next year would place billions of Ghana yesterday expelled the up over 16 per cent, he said, and be of both immediate and perma-Richard Roseveare, and the unemployment rate, though nent benefit, creating new jobs Archbishop of West Africa,

The President said further that a tax cut next year would im- NAIROBI, Aug. 14, (Reuter).-

Congress to spur the economy and custody. called on the legislators to ap-

credit, federal public works spend- crane yesterday. ing, youth employment opportunities, expanded unemployment in- DORTMUND, West Germany, Hirawi and Mrs. Saya Maimanagi, being biult up."

French Interior Ministry yester-tionist received a suspended sen- village of Moqur. day banned demonstrations plan- tence of four months imprisonof taxation in the United States by the National Association of ned for Wednesday (August 15) ment for aiding in 15 abortions. as too high and a "drag" on the French repatriates from North

RUSK MEETS DOBRYNIN

WASHINGTON, Aug. 14, (Reuter).-Mr. Dean Rusk, the Secretary of State, yesterday met Mr. Anatoly Dobrynin, the Soviet Ambassador, for a discussion, said by the State Department to have produced "no significant change" in the deadlocked East-West talks on Germany and Berlin.

A State Department statement issued after the 23-minute talk in- KABUL CINEMA: - timated that the Soviet Union continued to reject a proposal, be held on means of easing ten- Joan Fontain. sions caused in Berlin by the erection of the wall a year ago.

Ambassador had requested the TOWN. meeting with Mr. Rusk on the first ZAINAB CINEMA:

PARK CINEMA:

At 5-30, 8-00 and 10-00 p.m. American film, FOR THE FIRST TIME; starring Mario Lanza and Zsa Zsa Gabor.

At 5-00 and 7-30 p.m. American made by the U.S.A. on June 25, film; IVANHOE; starring, Elizathat an East-West meeting should beth Taylor, Robert Taylor and

BEHZAD CINEMA:

United States officials comment- At 5-00 and 7-30 p.m. American ed on the fact that the Soviet film; A STRANGE LADY IN

anniversary of the erection of the At 5-00 and 7-30 p.m. Indian Berlin wall but said they did not film; EAK SHOLA; starring know what significance it had. Pardeep Kumar and Mala Sinha.

Foreign News Prophet's In Brief

NEW DELHI, Aug. 14, (Reuter). An Indian delegation sent to Moscow to assess the suitability Celebrated of Soviet MIG jet fighters for the Indian Air Force has returned here, informed sources reported port before a final decision on the Palace yesterday morning. purchase was made...

Pointing to a series of charts on willing to bear the burdens of free- temple which has long been a personality of the great Prophet. an easel beside his desk, he ob- dom and progress and shared his subject of dispute between the

since he took office a year and a Mr Kennedy said that a tax cut ACCRA. Aug. 14, (Reuter).-"still too high", had gone down and new customers. Most Reverend Cecil Patterson, nue all that it will initially cost." Movement. Both church leaders Kabul.

the President said that there had prove the competitive position of Twenty-six members of the Kenya American business, encouragé in- African National Union's youth vestment at home instead of all wing appeared in court yesterday road, and improve the United at Kisumu, on Lake Victoria on States balance of payments charges of wrongful confinement, The President observed that he assault, intimidation and wilful had sent several proposals to damage. All were remanded in

> their current session later in the -Sixteen people, were injured ghanistan to participate in the five of them seriously, when a Independence Anniversary cele-These bills, some of which are low Island train carrying 400 brations in the capital this year. bogged down in Congress, include passengers was involved in a col- They will also see industrial and proposals for an investment tax lision with a heavy construction constructional progress during

> surance, and expansion of exports Aug. 14; (Reuter).- A 74-year-old three prominent poetesses, are through his trade expansion bill doctor, charged with having con- among the invitees. "so that we can get into the great ducted 20 abortions, was acquitted (European) Common Market now yesterday when the court ruled GHAZNI, Aug. 14.—Two perhe may not have been responsible sons were killed in a house colfor his actions because of a brain lapse as a result of the earthquake PARIS, Aug. 14. (Reuter).—The disease. His 41-year-old recep- on Saturday night in Moosakhail

RABAT. Aug. 14, (Reuter).—Mr. Thami Quazzani, General Secretary of the Casablanca group, said SANTA MONICA, California in an interview yesterday that Company of America and United But, he added, the right action Drake (39) obtained a divorce Casablanca and Monrovia groups Women's Welfare Society's build-Aug. 14, (Reuter).—Actress Betsy "nothing at present separates" the House No. 572 situated behind closer together were now in view or the house.

Anniversary

KABUL, Aug. 14.—The birth anyesterday. The, Government niversary of Prophet Mohammad would study the delegation's re- was celebrated at Salamkhana

A special programme was arranged by the Press Department BANGKOK, Aug. 14, (Reuter). which included a recitation of the The President spoke from his. But, he said in the absence of -Thailand last night accused Holy Quran and speeches deliver-White House office regarding the "a clear and present danger to the Cambodia of "direct acts of ag- ed by Mr. Roashan, Vice-Presipossibility of a tax cut to give American economy today," he be- gression" following two week-end dent of the Press Department and further stimulus to the economy lieved the American people were border clashes near a ruined other members on the life and

The function was attended by the Prime Minister, Sardar Mohammad Daoud, President of the National Assembly, the two Deputy Prime Ministers, Cabinet In dustrial production had gone dollars in the economy and would Anglican bishop of Accra. Dr. members, members of the Nathe tional Assembly and the Upper House as also members of the Council of Divines and the Minis-"Enactment of this measure will after a weeklong" church-State try of Justice, and high-ranking Wages and salaries had gone up, eventually make up in new reve-clash over Ghana's National Youth civil and military, officials of

> The proceedings of the function were broadcast by Radio Kabul on medium and short waves.

KABUL NEWS

BRIEF

KABUL, Aug. 14.—The Women's Society has invited a number of prove them before they ended NEW YORK, Aug. 14, (Reuter), women from various parts of Aftheir stay. It is learnt that Mrs. Makhfi Badakhshi, Mrs. Majooba

CLASSIFIED ADVTS.

Arab Republic television signed must be taken at the right time. yesterday from actor Cary Grant in Africa. Mr. Quazzani told ing, Sherpur, with a modern bath-(58) after testifying that he Maghreb Arab Press, the Moroc-room, kitchen, running water tele-The President pledged that, if "often fell asleep after dinner" can news agency, that conditions phone, electric pump, garage and American films in the "Arab re- necessary, he would not hesitate and "preferred television to talk- for bringing the rival groups even garden. Contact: telephone 23622