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Bakhtar News Agency

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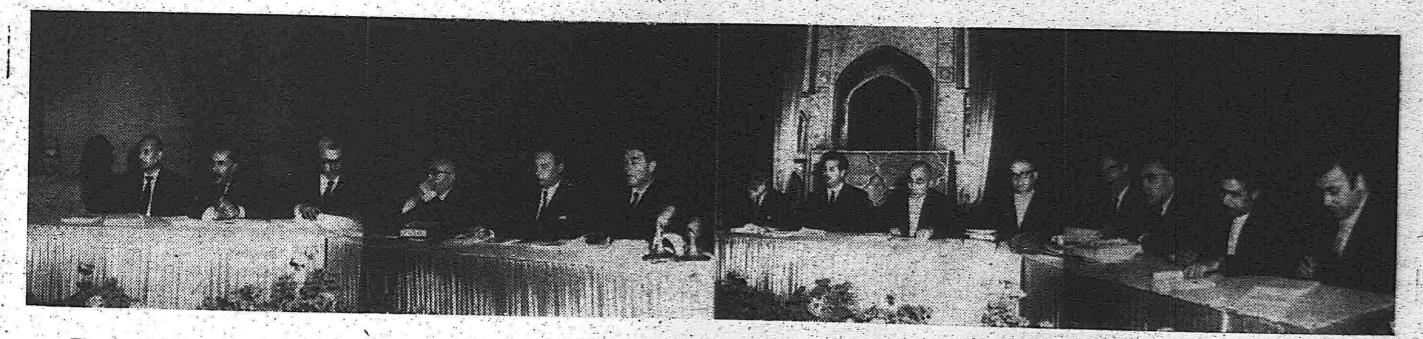
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The Congress to commemorate the 9th centennial of Khwaja Abdullah Ansary began in Kab ul yesterday. Picture shows some of the foreign delegates at the opening session. Left to right: Dr. Tara Chand (India), Mr. Ulfat, Professor Khalilullah Khali li, Syed Shasuddin Majrooh (Afghanistan), Professor Ferozanfar (Iran), Professor Avery (Britain), Professor Ahmad Atesh (Turkey), Mr. Dawi (Chairman), Mr. Abbasi, Secretary, Dr. Anas, Professor Abdul Ghani Mirzayov (USSR), Father de Beaurecueil (France), Mr. Goya Etemadi (Afghanistan), Mr. Mub arez and Mr. Khalil (rapporteurs).

Pakistan Expels

Fostering Spirit Lofty Ideals Among Men Necessary PREMIER DAOUD'S PRAISE FOR KHWAJA ANSARY Commemoration Ceremonies Begin Kabul

KABUL, Sept. 27.-Inaugurating the week-long ceremonies commemorating the 900th anniversary of the death of Sheikhul Islam Khwaja Abdullah Ansary at Kabul Nandarey yesterday the Prime Minister, Sardar Mohammad Daoud, said, "For me as a servant of this country it is highly pleasing to see our youth not only learning about modern science and technology but also devoting attention to their past."

Ansary's Influence Culture Of Afghanistan MESSAGES FROM

Various institutes have issued messages on the occasion of the 900th death anniversary Khwaja Abdullah Ansary:

INSTITUTIONS

The Historical Society of Afghanistan in its message said: "Shaikh-ul-Islam, Khwaja Abdullah Ansary, known as Pir-e-Herat, is one of the prominent and wellknown figures who had a dominating influence on the culture of Afghanistan for a period of nine centuries.

"The Historical Society of Afghanistan, on the occasion of the nine hundredth anniversary of the death of this great man, offers its prayers for his blessed soul and sincerely appreciated this ceremony which tends to revive an aspect of the glorious historical and cultural heritage of our country."

The Ministry of Education said: "On this auspicious occasion when we are revering the memory of the great saint and spiritual leader of Herat in his own land. the Ministry of Education feels honouored to extend its warm greetings to all lovers of truth and

"We hope that this occasion will provide a good opportunity for

(Contd on Page 4)

Tribal Leader From Parliament

KABUL, Sept. 27.-A report from Quetta in Southern Occupied Pakhtunistan states that the Government of Pakistan has expelled Nawab Khair Bakhsh Meri from the Pakistan Parliament and ordered him not to return to his valid.

Nawab Khair Bakhsh Meri had previleges and tribal leadership stormy rhythmical The authority exercised by him over his tribe was transferred to the political agent of the Government. The cause of these measures against him are his nationalistic Surely, he said, "the secret of activities. Because conditions happiness and prosperity for us throughout Occupied Pakhtunisis to remember the past, be alert tan are very critical the Governfor the future and mould the pre- ment of Pakistan has been forced the Speaker's intention of elect- cease-fire agreement last spring

between the past and the future".

Large Meeting
The Prime Minister added that A large meeting was recently he believed that "while our world held at Toor Deeree under the needs scientific progress to ele- chairmanship of Mr. Amir Zada vate humanity, it also requires Khan, which was attended by the purification of self and the more than 20,000 people, says a fostering of a spirit of lofty report from Peshawar, Central ideals among men so that the Occupied Pakhtunistan. The world of happiness dreamt of by meeting opened with the recitation of verses from the Holy Dr. Mohammad Asif Sohail, Koran followed by the reading of President of the Press and Infor- epic poems by Mr. Farooq Azhar mation Department, read out a Mr. Jalal Khatak, Mr. Shad Mohmessage from His Majesty the ammed Maizhai, Mr. Azghar King on the occasion. His Majesty Nasim and Mr. Aslam Khan.

in his message said the Khwaja's Mr. Amir Zada Khan in his moral and spiritual teachings sueech said, "We demand our that have a prominent place in rights and our fight is to the efour culture have been throughout fect that all Pakhtunistain poliadded that as long as Pakhtunis- giers... tain leaders, authors and volunteers are imprisoned no one from the people of Pakhtunistan can his main opponents—the group think himself to be out of prison, around Mr. Belkacem Krim and Mia Razwanullah Kakakhail, in Mr. Mohammed Boudiaf and the his speech, compared the present leading officers of dissident policy of the colonialistic Govern- Willaya IV—has plunged the (Contd. on Page 3)

BEN BELLA **ALGERIA'S** FIRST PRIME MINISTER

ALGIER, Sept. 27, DPA).—Algeria's National Assembly yesterday elected 44 year-old head of the Politbureau, Mr. Ben Bella, as the country's first Prime Minister.

One hundred forty one of thecrises. 189 delegates voted for Mr. Ben Mr. Ben Bella, who comes from gates voted for other not admitted World War II as a sergeant, candidates, and 31 votes were in- During the first phase of the

been previously deprived of all was given a standing ovation and people's struggle for liberation. by the Government of Pakistan. Storing which soon sprang over to thous- Press in October, 1956 when the ands of people waiting outside French military authorities forcthe meeting hall.

date, was elected in a secret bal- arrested. lot following an almost unani- From that moment until the sent so that it may form a link to resort to such frantic measures. ing the Prime Minister in an Mr. Ben Bella and four other FLN

> such prominent Algerian person- His assistants mainly point to his Ait Ahmed and Mr. Arezki Bou- firmness of his decisions. zida as well as former partisans of the Willayas III and IV now Rusk's sitting in the National Assembly.

Main Opponents Mr. Ben Bella's struggle with erican UN missions.

young republic into several hard

Bella, 13 against, while four dele- Marnia, west Algeria, fought in

home and tribe in Sibi district un- When the Assembly Speaker. Cairo to supply the partisans with Mr. Ferhat Abbas announced the weapons and to inform the world appointment of Mr. Ben Bella he public about the course of his

ed an aircraft supposed to take him from Rabat to Tunis to land. Mr. Ben Bella, the only candi- in Algiers instead where he was

mous protest of the House against conclusion of the Franco-Algerian leaders were in French captivity.

Mr. Ben Bella is generally The Opposition group includes known for his natural authority. alties as Mr. Belkacem Krim, Mr. patience as well as the calm and

> Reception To Minister Naim Foreign

His election as Prime Minister NEW YORK, Sept. 27.-The yesterday crowned Mr. Ben Bel- US Secretary of State, Mr. Dean la's determined struggle for power Rusk, gave a dinner in honour of Sardar Mohammad Naim, the He formed the influential Poli- Second Deputy Prime Minister tbureau of the Algerian Libera and Minister for Foreign Affairs. tion Front FLN early last July who lead the Afghan Delegation when the Provisional Algerian to the 17th UN General Assembly. Government, in which Mr. Ben The function was also attended the centuries a source of inspira- tical leaders should be released Bella was a Deputy Prime Minis- by members of the United States. tion to the scholars and the learn- and the One Unit abolished." He ter, moved from its exile into Al- State Department, officials of the Afghan Embassy in Washington, members of the Afghan and Am-

Argentine

OVER 300 DEAD IN SPANISH

rise as the rivers continued to

us may become a reality."

His Majesty added: "We are

hopeful that this gathering

will produce further bonds of

literary friendship and associ-

ation among like-minded peo-

ple, and we are also hopeful

that with the revival of such

(Contd on Page 4)

ed the world over."

carry bodies down to the sea. floodlights last night.

missing, with 67 others injured—search for bodies in Tarrasa, one parched land.

followers of the path of knowing flood disaster last night were 323 dead and 395 missing, swirling waters as giant cloud-generals, are under arrest at reached 718 people killed and Troops were helping in the bursts swamped what had been various centres following the

houses were swept away.

Under

BUENOS AIRES, Sept. 27. (Re-BARCELONA, Sept. 27, (Reu- The Spanish national radio said. On the mainland, entire fami- uter).—More than 300 Argentine Army's defeat in last week's and the figures were expected to of the worst-hit towns, under At Rubi, near here, 100 workers crisis, according to a local Press

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KABUL TIMES

SEPTEMBER 27, 1962

LINGUISTIC

work regarding the preparation and refinery. entalists who have conducted research in this connexion. Noted among them is Professor Morgansterne.

Afghanistan, with its ancient history, is not only a fascinating country for studies in the field of languages, but provides a vast amount of information in the fields of culture and the

the field of communications sonal business. In the rainy sea- turned over to private persons, consumption has a negligible attempted to climb the Nadir and the process of assimilation. Description of the lake area is wet. A nominal fees or government effect on individual economy. Shah peak. The report is illustrated in the control of and the process of assimilation, Brines are formed. The intense duty (salt excise) has been levied there is a rapid integration of heat of the sun facilitates the in the province. The quantity of whitehead's Reaction tion. isolated areas in this country, formation of salt from brines salt exploited annually from this of the existing cultural and so. The thickness of the layers of The system of exploiting salt from SALISBURY, Sept. 27, (Reuann and an article entitled 'Outer Space ter).—A statement by Mr. Joshua Travel' The article deals with teams has gathered valuable the salt of Namaksar-e-Andking sun. Often through artificial heat Mr. Nkomo made his statement Other articles appearing in Anis

But what is needed is to carry out a systematic study in all. important aspects of ancient life in this country and their connexion with the present For, friendly countries in this con- nistan is also brought to Kanas the country develops, there nexion is recognized and appre- dahar. will be a greater urge on the ciated by all in this country,

KABUL TIMES AN UNWANTED FEDERATION RITAIN, which once used to cations. employ force to keep her colo-

manding self-government, al- at the end of the year, have been kept his word! though yielding to their persistent postponed for 12 months and the demands and granting indepen- Federation will have been formed. It is rather funny that when all capital yesterday carried leading

While the people there are op- In fact all the puppet Ministers opposition that was there in Aden Department in Kabul and Herat ... Afs. 250 posing the British-sponsored pro- of Aden except one, approved the to the merger proposal. ... Afs. 150 posals to link the colony with the so-called agreement. The Minis- Who wants the federation? Not Both Islah and Anis carried pic. Afs. 80 11-State South Arabia Federation, ter who opposed it later resigned, the people but the British rulers tures of the mausoleum of the Britain is trying to stifle them Opposition to the 'agreement' who want Aden for their own Khwaja which is situated in

The Ducan Sandys plan to en- ber a bit; and fearing trouble he tion. large the South Arabian Federa- issued an order on September 5. In fact the Aden Legislative

Exploitation

nies and territories from rebelling. In order to force the plan that force would be used against against her authority and de-through, the Aden elections, due rioters if necessary, and he had

... \$ 15 and choke their voice of opposi- grew slowly and the Opposition strategic reasons. So they want to Gazergah of Herat. Anis carried parties like the Aden People's perpetuate their rule in another the pictures of a number of For-... \$ 5 Aden, on the Arabian coast at Congress and the Aden Democra- garb, namely the South Arabia eign orientalists who have come the southern end of the Red Sea, tic Party even petitioned the Federation. There lies the rub to Kabul to participate in the with a population of 150,000, is the United Nations Committee on Co- Britain is now trying to woo the week-long ceremonies commemoprincipal commerical distribution lonialism which, it is hoped people and the Federation by rating the anniversary of the his-

Governor's Ban

17,000-strong Aden Trades Union the London "agreement." No one who conquered some of the un-

day before the Legislative Council met the Governor warned

dence to many of them since before they take place. This at these disturbances were reported articles and editorials on the life World War II, is still resisting to tempt to submerge nationalism by a reliable British news agency, and works of the famous sage and do so in a few small colonies un- under the sea of feudal Arab con- a British Government spokesman philosopher of Afghanistan servatism is calculated to stimu- should have described the inci- Khwaja Abdullah Ansary, whose late the nationalists who have al- dents "as noisy demonstrations". 900th death anniversary is being This is exactly what she is do- ready shown their powers in a The fact that troops had to be commemorated by the Royal ing in the case of Aden now, general strike two months ago, kept ready shows the amount of Afghan Press and Information

centre of the Arabian Peninsula, after hearing both sides would dangling the pound sterling before toric day of the Khwaja's death Printed at GOVERNMENT It is the refuelling station on the say that the Federation plan is them. The Federation at present Atlantic-Indian Ocean route, nothing but another form of colo- receives a block grant of \$450,000 The editorials and articles porta year from Britain and now the rayed the sage of Herat as a

ATLAS large the South Arabian receive issued an order on September 5. In fact the Atlantic for banning all processions until fur- Council, which consists of nomiThe daily Islah carried report obvious attempt to buy time for ther notice. The Peoples' Socialist nated members who are not peo- about the recent adventures of The seminar on research British interests in the port, base Party—the political wing of the ple's representatives, endorsed Polish and French mountaineers

Lakes

By ENGINEER GHULAM GHAUS It is close to the cities of And-PART II

This is the largest salt lake in the salts here are unfit for hun. and head of the Federal Broadcasting KABUL, Sept. 27.—Mr. Fedeconsumption. Good quality salt Corporation (FBC) to his house rev, the Deputy Minister of the from other salt deposits of Afgha- in Salisbury.

information in this connexion. Approximately 9,000 tons of salt the people used to recover salt in Dar es Salaam, the Tanganyi- include one on the future of barciety and the Pakhtu Academy. Namaksar-e-Andkhoi.

The brine troughs of Kandahar kan capital, on Tuesday and later ren lands. The article deals with are being operated by non-govern- Sir Edgar summoned. Mr. Colin questions related to land resence of unseparate sulphates Information Officer, and Mr. the world.
the taste of salt is bitter. ome of John Appleby, Ne. vs Department

According to the sources Sir ing the agreement on the survey part of students to know about for it will contribute not only Salt reaches nearly every small tion to Mr. Nkomo's tatement gah and Torgundy and Kandahar all aspects of Afghan life and to the better understanding of or big market in Afghanistan being broadcast prominer by and projects left Kabul yesterday for the process of dev- Afghanistan by the outside mands very often one may be market de- in detail over the F.B.C. ZAPU the Soviet Union. Some officials especially their process of dev- Afghanistan by the outside mands, very often one may con- was banned in Southern Phot lesia of the Ministry of Public Works is and the Soviet Embassy in Kabul lopment. The interest taken by world but will be useful for an clude that everyone in the country as week ago—and Sir Edigar is and the Soviet Embassy in Kabul try is concious of his wants and understood to consider that the were at the airport to see him desires of his library of the world civilians of the world civilians of his library of his library of his library of h desires of his likes and dislikes organization no longer exists. off.

development of present day ci- khoi and Maimana. The size of Aighanistan. It is close to the area some way direct his purchasing have been this salt lake is several times of Ghoryan. Since the last two power. However, salt is the one and sincere hospitality of the peolarger than that of Tashkurghan, decades the exploitation of salt substance in this country which ple of Faizabad, whom they en-Owing to developments in Salt exploitation here is a sea- from Namaksar-e-Herat has been in spite of its cost and everyday countered before and after they

ment concerns. Cwing to the pre-black, Federal Government Chief clamation in the barren parts of

RADIO

PAGE 3

RADIO KABUL

PROGRAMME

Thursday

(EXTERNAL SERVICES)

3-00-3-30 p.m. A.S.T.=10-30 GMT

on 19 Metre Band. News 3-00-3-07.

Music 3-07-3-10 Commentary 3-10

3-13: Music 3-13-3-16; article on

"men who made history" 3-16-

3-30-4-00 p.m. A.S.T.=11 GMT

on 19 Metre Band for South East

6-00-6-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 63 Metre

6-30-7-00 p.m. A.S.T.=14-00 GMT

News 6-30-6-37; Music 6-37-6-40

commentary 6-40-6-43; Music 6-43-

6-46; article on "Afghanistan to-

day" 6-46-6-49; Music 6-49-7-90.

10-00-10-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 63

10-30-11-00 p.m. A.S.T. on 19

11-00-11-30 p.m. A.S.T. on

11-30-12-00 p.m. A.S.T. on 19

5-00-5-30 p.m. daily except

Second English Programme:

Band in the Short Wave.

Third English Programme:

First English Programme:

3-20: Music 3-20-3-30.

Asia and Indonesia.

Urdu Programme:

on 63 Metre Band.

Russian Programme:

Arabic Programme:

German Programme:

French Programme:

days-popular music.

Saturdays popular music.

Service to

FRIDAY

SATURDAY

T.M.A.

Telephones.

From Europe and Beirut

Kabul via Teheran at 12-00.

Metre Band.

Metre Band.

Metre Band

Metre Band.

nate weeks.

ARRIVALS:

Mazar-Kabul:

DEPARTURES:

Kabul-Mazar:

DEPARTURES:

Kabul-Kandahar

Kabul-Beirut:

Kabul—Delhi

ARRIVALS:

Dep. 10-30 Arr. 12-30

Dep. 8-00 Arr. 10-10.

Dep. 10-00 Arr. 20-40.

Dep. 10-30 Arr. 17-10.

Dep. 14-50 Arr. 16-00.

Western Music:

latter has offered to consider the philosopher, poet and a Sufi of The anti-Federation move has possibility of giving increased high calibre. Apart from giving Thus, Aden is an important started gaining strength, shaking financial aid to South Arabia but a short biography of his life the naval base for British strategy. even the Governor from his slum- only after Aden joins the Federa- articles discussed a few of his

of a linguistic atlas, which was Aden colony joined the British- Congress—which calls the merger expected the contrary from the known peaks of the Hindukush opened in Kabul University on sponsored Federation under an "a quite backward step to inde- Council constituted as it is. The range. The report states that one Tuesday and is attended by a 'agreement' signed on May 17 last pendence", organized a march on very fact that the opposition of these peaks, which did not number of orientalists, should at the end of nine months of con- the Legislative Council early this parties did not take part in the have a local name and was not prove fruitful in making avail- stitutional talks. Mr.Sandys made week when the latter began a de- debate or the voting shows how marked on the maps as one of prove fruitful in making avail- stitutional talks. Mr.Sandys made week when the latter began a decrease or the voting shows how able information on dialects which are still spoken in some which are still spoken in some this agreement after a farcical bate on the merger proposal.

When the United Nations the highest peaks of Hindukush, has been named 'Nadir Shah', after it was climbed by the state of this agreement after it was climbed by the state of the demonstrators of colonialism it is born. parts of this country but are plan with a few sheikhs and un-clashed with the demonstrators of colonialism it is hop mountaineers. Although Nowapt to die in due course of time. representative delegates from Tear-gas was used and lathi- ed that it will reprimend Britain shakh, (7,200 metres), says the The Faculty of Literature, Aden. There is no democratic re- charges were made. When these severely, not only on the South report, is supposed to be the which is associated with the presentation in the sultanates and failed the police even resorted to Arabia Federation issue but also highest peak of Hindukush in preparation of such an atlas, has the sheikhs will continue to nomi- firing, killing one person. British on the Federation of Nyasaland Afghanistan, yet its climbing was been collecting data and infor- nate their members to the fede- troops with sub-machine guns and Rhodesia, so that she will not not so difficult as the Nadir Shah mation for a number of years. ral legislature. In Aden itself the were standing by at street corners pursue the matter any further peak, because in the latter case Also there are a number of oriincome and educational qualifi- police. In fact, in a broadcast a scrap unwanted Federation plans. climb was very steep, there was the danger of avalanches The report quotes one of the mountaineers as saying that no living thing can be found at altitudes about 5,000 metres. Below this level, however, various plants and small as well as large animals such as the wild goats and rabbits and birds can be found. The

Fire Brigade Traffic Airport Ariana Booking Office: 24731-

Ariana

Itefaq

Bakhtar

Karte-Char

Soviet Transport Construction who had come to Kabul for sign-

Some orientalists with Dr. Schail, President of the Press Department, at a reception he gave in their honour at Kabul Hotel last night.

MARRIAGE IN AFGHANISTAN

The Bride Groom Western Music: 7-45-8-00 a.m. daily except Fri- At Each Other For First Time

11-00-11-55 a.m. on Friday (mix- After the 'Hora' or members round pillows. This 'dais', if, one strands of silk are inserted and may call it so, is set in the middle the whole is plaited firmly. The

> When the bride is seated, musice called 'Mashata', gather around 'trays filled with henna'. These silk-gauze. the girl, equipped with such trays are usually 5 feet long by things as combs, strands of 7-3 feet broad and 4 inches deep colour raw silk, perfumed oil and are made of wooden planks. gum. The silken threads in seven Henna is the newder made from. 20121-20122 colours of the rainbow are meant the leaves of the Egyption-privet, 20159-24041. to bring her good-fortune in mar- or Indian myrtle as it is also call-20150-24041 ried life. The locks of hair are ed. The powered leaves are loosened to fall around her kneaded into a thick dough and shoulders and the task of combing, spread 2 inches deep in the trays, ment of Pakistan with that of the Prime Minister, Mr. Wash Tell, and pressed into the dough here

Plaiting The Hair

Phone No. 23829 hair, then comes a vigorous comb- Coloured candles are also stuck The abolition of One Unit was to merge the con. ing followed by rubbing perium- in substantial numbers away from also demanded.

By GULBAZ the paper-flowers. The remained programme) music round the and friends of the bridegroom's ed oil into the roots of the hair ing space in the tray, and its In spite of the interest in variafamily settle down amid music then follows more combing until sides, are decorated with colour- tions of the death rate according 9-00-9-45 p.m. On Saturday and feasting (provided by them- the hair is smooth like silk and ed-paper and sugared-grams to occupation, the problems of classical or popular music, alter- selves not by the bride's party), gleams like polished ebony. Then (parched-grams covered with a achieving comparability between the first night is spent in festivi- follows the job of plaiting. The thin layer of sugar, which gives the deaths and the population at ties. The next morning, after plaits are not two, as is custo- them a white colour). These risk has made this information breakfast, the bride is brought mary in everyday life. The aim sugared-grams are stuck one by extremely scarce. Only four out of the Hujla' or 'seclusion' in of the 'Mashatas' is to plait the one into the dough to form such countries have found it possible plain clothes and without jewel- hair in as many contextures of couplets and poetic lines as "Taza to provide figures on male death lery or make-up. Her face is three strands of hair as possible. Damaad Henaye Tu Mubarak rates specifically for occupation kept covered and she is seated The small strands are taken one Bada" (meaning 'congratulations or socio-economic group and age. upon a 'Takht' or 'throne' made by one in one hand, then deftly to the newly-wed groom on his ARIANA AFGRAN AIRLINES of thick mattresses and large, combed, the seven-coloured benna ceremony').

of the courtyard under an awn- Afghans, like many other south Within the courtyard, the ladies detail, UN statisticians have noting to protect her from the sun and central Asian peoples, have of the bridegroom's family busy ed that in each of the countries I may mention that the whole thick hair, therefore the job of themselves in setting up the ela- administrative personnel generalcourtyard is covered with carpets plaiting locks, which may be borately bedecked Takht'- or ly have the lowest death rates at and mats to accomodate the large hanging down to the girl's waist, 'throne' upon which the newly- all ages shown, along with farmers growd of women and children. takes at least four hours. By that weds will sit for the 'Ayeena- and agricultural workers when time it is past noon and lunch is Mosahhaf ceremony later in the these latter are snown in a by women singers, begins: The After completing the job, the cillows covered with gold-tissue unskilled workers appear to have theme of the songs—in Pakhtu women help the bride back to her (called 'Kimkhwab') and silk the highest death rates at all ages. as well as in Persian-is separa- room to recuperate after this cloth. The bride's mother and tion of the maiden from her home ordeal. The singing outside con- sisters prepare 'Sherbet' and 'Ma- JORDAN'S PARLIAMENT and parents. The slow tempo of tinues with different groups of leeda', also called 'Chungali' the music together with the sad women taking turns to keep up (rubbed leavened bread with tune makes the girl weep from the music. Lunch is served and butter, sugar and rose-water). time to time; she is provided with the gathering whiles away the which has already been blessed to 'red' handkerchiefs to wipe her time in gossip, singing and danc by a pious person. The mirror in AMMAN, Sept. 27, (Reuter). tears away (perhaps with the ing. This continues until evening, which the groom and bride will Jordan's Cabinet, headed by poetic notion that she is shedding generally 8 p.m. Meanwhile the look at each other for the first King Hussein, decided last night

SITUATION PAKHTUNISTAN (Contd from Page 1)

oiling, perfuming and plaiting be- which may number from two to British colonial days, and said took power. Elections were held gins. The girl is given a mirror, six depending upon the means of that during the British occupation last October when most members usually mounted in silver, but she the groom's family. The whole we had been give the right of were returned unopposed. is so preoccupied with the rules surface is then levelled and franchise but now we have b een of etiquette that she seldom looks smoothed-out with water. Paper deprived of it by the Government Political parties were dissolved flowers, in bouquets, are placed of Pakistan.

> and there, tinsel and coloured- The meeting unanimously de- 193. paper are cut into different shapes, cided that all Pakhtunistani poli-

Death Rate Among Administrative Staff The Lowest

The accuracy of statistics on cause of death throughout the world is not really known but must be assumed to be quite poor in many countries, according to UN statisticians. One of the reasons for this assumption is the large number of deaths for which cause is reported only by lay persons, that is, persons with no medical training at all.

In 41 of 84 countries supplying information on this subject, fewer than 90 per cent of all deaths are medically certified. In 15 of the 41, less than half the deaths are so certified. For the remainder of the countries of the world, there is no information on the extent of such certification, but it is not unreasonable to assume that it occurs even less frequently

The reliability of any distribution of deaths by cause will be determined to a great extent by whether the causes of death have been certified by a physician or other medically trained person or reported by a person with no medical training. Although the extent of medical certification has increased somewhat in the past several years, there is still much room for improvement.

While it is not possible to compare the four sets of figures in evening. This 'dais' is also pre- separate group. Miners, quarrypared with thick mattresses and men, mariners, fishermen and

DISSOLVED

tears of blood'). The moment the men outside are busy preparing time is also blessed and kept to dissolve Parliament and hold music begins, a number of women, the Takht-i-Henna, meaning wrapped up in many layers of new elections within four months.

An official announcement said a royal decree issued last night dissolved the 60-member House of Representatives, after a Cabinet meeting, headed by the King.

A plan of dissolution was determined upon after the present

in Jordan after the attempted oup against King Hussein in

The first step in 'Moybafi' or such as stars, new moon, daisies tical leaders should be released. No of the dissolution, but it Phone No. 22647 'plainting the hair', as I have and sunflowers etc. and gently unconditionally and should be given for be part of a plan Phone No. 22619 stated is to loosen the locks of pressed into the soft surface compensated for their property is believed to ntry's legislative

cial patterns in these areas will salt formed annually in the And- Namaksar-e-Herat bears similarity ter).—A statement by Mr. Joshua Travel'. The article deals with disappear. The University of khoi salt lake is as much as 25 to that of Andkhoi. The exploita- Nkomo, leader of the banned problems, possible ways of solv-Kabul and other social and cul- centimetres. The quantity of salt tion, distribution and sale of salt Zimbabwe African People's Union ing them and the prospects of tural organizations have, there—which is now exploited during from the salt lake of Herat is so (ZAPU) saying he would fly to large scale penetration into the mission to carry out in order the coming season. New layers | London as soon as possible to mysteries of the outer space. Examples of the coming season. New layers | London as soon as possible to mysteries of the outer space. Examples | London as soon as possible to mysteries of the outer space. Examples | London as soon as possible to mysteries of the outer space. Examples | London as soon as possible to mysteries of the outer space. Examples | London as soon as possible to mysteries of the outer space. Examples | London as soon as possible to mysteries of the outer space. Examples | London as soon as possible to mysteries of the outer space. Examples | London as soon as possible to mysteries of the outer space. Examples | London as soon as possible to mysteries of the outer space. Examples | London as soon as possible to mysteries of the outer space. Examples | London as soon as possible to mysteries of the outer space. mission to carry out, in order are formed during the following Kandahar Brine Troughs Southern Rhodesia, brought im- titled Britain and the Common not to miss any link in the cul- year. The salt crusts are exploitIn the desert area close to the mediate reaction from Sir Edgar Market also appear in its transtural and social history of our ed in slab or piece forms. The Kandahar city many brine troughs Whitehead, Southern Rhodesian lated version in the columns of country. The Kabul Museum surrounding markets of Andkhoi are known to exist. The brines are Prime Minister, well-informed yesterday's Anis. with the help of various foreign as far as Mazar-e-Sharif consume first formed by exposure to the sources said last night.

(Namaksar-e-Herat)

THE PRESS AND

MAKING U.N. A "STRONGHOLD OF PEACE"

LIBERIAN DELEGATE'S CALL

NEW YORK, Sept. 27, (Tass),-The U.N. General Assembly proat its morning plenary meeting Secretary of State. yesterday, with statements by the Liberian Secretary of State, Mr. Rudolf Grimes, the Danish Foreign Minister, Mr. Hekkerup, and the Australian Foreign Secretary; Mr. Barwick.

They all touched upon the questions of general and complete disarmament, control over the arms rate, the colonial problem and the problem of ending nuclear

The Liberian delegate expressed satisfaction to the steady growth of U.N. menibership on account of the former colonial and dependent countries, and declared that this growth brought nearer the day when the United Nations would become a truly universal organization. He especially stressed that mankind more than ever before required peaceful actions and peaceful negotiations.

The Liberian delegate emphatically denounced the policy of apartheid followed by the South African Government and the large-scale reprisals against the Leonid Brezhnev, and President

the UN members to turn this Hungarian border. hold of peace". the greatest in- a 10-day official visit. throughout the world.

disarmament problem. The ques- were in the party. efforts towards creating a favour- President Tito, who addressed his followers.

Chinese People's Republic to the need not worry much because we made a number of compositions in soul rest in eternal peace!" United Nations.

Helping U.S. Firms Abroad

NEW OFFICE SET UP IN WASHINGTON

WASHINGTON, Sept. 27, (Reuter).-The establishment of a new office in the State Department to help American firms doing busi- Mr. Dawi welcoming the guests ness abroad was announced yes- stressed the importance of the noon). ceeded with the general debate terday by Mr. George Ball, Under

He told a White House conference of business magazine editors and publishers that Mr. Allan Robbins, a New York business man, would head the new

Mr. Robbins will be known as Special Assistant for International Business in the office of the Under-Secretary.

Mr. Ball said the establishment of this new position reflected "the recognition by both the State Department and the American business community that private U.S. business ability abroad and American foreign policy are becoming increasingly inter-related."

BELGRADE, Sept. 27, (Reuter). -The Soviet President, Mr. population of South-West Africa. Tito went hunting yesterday in In conclusion, Mr. Grimes urged Northern Yugoslavia near the

poverty, ignorance and sickness Brezhnev's official party, includ- of the sage of Herat. Looking at Afghanistan's invitation and are commemoration of such occasions ing Mr. Alexei Adzhubei, son-in- his word collectively it would ap- taking part in these ceremonies. Mr. Hekkerup, (Denmark) who law of Mr. Khrushchev and pear that the Khwaja had differ- Bonds Of Friendship spoke next dwelt at length on the editor of the newspaper Izvestia, ent personalities but the fact was "We are hopeful that this lities of Afghanistan will contri-

now was "the most important of ing at Kragnjevac on Tuesday: "In adherence to the tenets of Islam association among like-minded ture of the past. all the problems we are facing the great fight for lasting world The Khwaja, the French Professor people, and we are also hopeful "Once again, we heartily wel-The uncontrolled arms race can-peace, the Soviet Union and said, was not a mere historian that with the revival of such come the honourable guests, who not go on without eventually re- Yugoslavia, together with peo- among the sufis but he was a lea- sources of historic pride, our have come from distant countries sulting in a wide conflict." He ples of other peace-loving coun- der and wanted to convey his countrymen will achieve further to take part in this gathering. urged the delegates to direct their tries, are in the same ranks."

able atmosphere for disarmament the meeting after Mr. Brezhnev, Mr. Goya Etemadi spoke on the said nothing about current inter- nature of poems by the Khwaja. fication to the scholars who have In conclusion he declared that national affairs, but spoke of He said the Khwaja's works con- participated in this scholarly gahis Government continued advo-economic difficulties Yugoslavia is sisted mostly of quatrains, coup- thering. May God bless Khwaja but also devoting attention to cating the admission of the experiencing. But he added: "We lets and a few ghazals, he also Abdullah Ansary and may his their past, and following in

weaknesses." Congolese Troops Fire At U.N. Plane Mistake

LEOPOLDVILLE, Sept. 27, (Reuter).—The Conglese news agency ACP said yesterday that Congolese national troops had fired on a United Nations Dakota plane after it made a forced landing in North Katanga last week, thinking there were mercenaries aboard.

But when the troops realized In a letter to Mr. Tshombe, Mr. agency added.

plane was shot down over North the Katangese gendarmerie. Kantagna while on a reconnaissance flight last September 20. Two passengers have died from bullet wounds.

gion by the secessionists."

man, had said earlier that the vic- October 2 which will be attended darey was artistically designed tims were hit while the plane was by children from the Soviet Union, and decorated with flowers by happiness dreamt of by us may still in the air.

inforcing the number and supply Stadium.

of his gendarmerie.

they were shooting U.N. person- Gardiner said the U.N. had unnel-the plane carried 10 Swedish deniable evidence that mercenmilitary officials-"they gave aries were returning to Katanga them all necessary aid." the after home leave, despite repeated affirmations that no foreign The U.N. said earlier that the mercenaries were still serving in

CHILDREN'S DAY ON OCTOBER 2

KABUL, Sept. 27.-In order to social benefits and guidance. draft a programme for the Child-The agency said that while the ren's International Day a meeting dent of Pakhtu Academy also Government deplored the inci- was held yesterday in the Mater- spoke on the status of the sage of dent, it must be underlined "that nity Hospital hall under the Herat, Mr. Khalilullah Khalili, a this situation results from the at-chairmanship of Dr. Abdul Ghafar prominent poet read a 'kasida' mosphere of confusion in this re- Aziz, the President of Rozatoon (long poem) in praise of the (children's welfare).

Mr. James Orrick, U.N. spokes- Children's Day will be held on The stage of the Kabul Nan-India. Indonesia, Italy. Yugoslavia Mr. Abdul Ghafour Brishna, a and Turkey. Children from famous Afghan artist. Dr Schail Meanwhile, Mr. Robert Gardi- various kindergartens and com- gave a reception in honour of the tive, yesterday accused Mr. boy scouts will take part in the night. Tshombe of continuing to build ceremony which will be held betup his mercenary forces, and re- ween 2 and 5 p.m. at the Ghazi torical Society was given in nology and thus preparing them- vered mystic's countrymen have

TRIBUTES **PAID** TO

(Contd. from page 1) sources of historic pride, our countrymen will achieve further successes in their artistic and scholarly pursuits."

The President of the session, congress in reviving the works and teachings of literary figures His Majesty's message: "On this of the past. The Secretary of the momentous occasion, when you Congress, Mr. Abrahim Abbasi, then read out messages from the Ministry of Education, Kabul scholar, Sheikh-Ul-Islam Khwaja University, and the Historical Society of Afghanistan.

Principles Of Sufism Syed Shumsuddin Majrooh, spoke about the basic principles of sufism and the life and works of the great Afghan sufi, Khwaja Abdullah Ansary.

"Sufism is an effort to find truth through inspiration and not through logic and reason. The result and revelation of sufism as a school of thought which mixes ethics and a way of life with the spiritual philosophy lead to a broadening of outlook which banishes narrow-mindedness and fanaticism. Khwaja Abdullah Ansary is closely connected with this school of thought and is an important advocate of this philosophy", said Mr. Majrooh.

The next speaker. Father de honoured everywhere. Beaurecueil of France, touched. "We are happy that on this ocon the thoughts of Hazrat casion, when his fellow countryorganization into a "real strong- President Brezhnev is here on Khwaja. He explained the me- men are paying homage to him, thods through which one could a group of scholars from friendly strument in the struggle against. Four members of President really comprehend the thoughts countries have kindly accepted that he had only one personality gathering will produce further bute more and more to the Islamic tion of disarmament, he declared. President Brezhnev told a meet- which emanated from his ardent bonds of literary friendship and culture and the oriental literathoughts to the people through successes in their artistic and Also we appreciate the efforts of

together.

Professor Badi-uz-Zaman Fro- for peace to his soul. minent sage and philospher. He said that while Khwaja Ansary brought into excellence sufism through prose writing Moulana Balkhi did the same through poems. They both were the pioneers among the group of mystics who used their knowledge for

Mr. Gul Pacha Ulfat, the Presi-Khawaja.

honour of the orientalists in Chel- selves for a decent life in future, arranged this function."

sitoon Palace today.

The main speakers at this morning's session were Dr. Raza Zada Shafaq of Iran, Dr. Mahboob Seraj Rafiq and Mr. Abdul Haye Habibi. (Another session is scheduled to be held in the after-

The following is the text of are commemorating the 9th cen-Abdullah Ansary, otherwise known as 'Pir of Herat', we take the opportunity to extend. sembly of scholars, who have DRIVERS; gathered together here to pay Baker. tribute to that celebrated mystic, ZAINEB CINEMA: the field of learning.

"The great Ansary was one of Nutan and Ashok Kumar. those distinguished and eminent freely the gift of his ideas to man-

"His moral and spiritual teachings that have a prominent place in our culture, have been throughout the centuries a source of inspiration to the scholars and the learned the world over.

"The changes that he and his like brought about in the current of human thought are praised and

scholarly pursuits.

positions and their style has con- country, of the Islamic world and future. vinced me that all of them do not the world of humanity. Khwaja "The lofty position gained by

"The works and thought of this revered mystic on spiritualism and ethics are in themselves an important factor for us to remember him. For his countrymen, this great cultural heritage reflecting less gift to the future generations. their historical glories and contriunity, is a cause for which they with esteem.

"I believe that while our world science and spiritualism. needs scientific progress to eleamong men so that the world of this function.

"Secret Of Happiness"



PARK CINEMA:

At 5-30, 8-00 and 10-00 p.m. American film: THE PRINCE AND THE SHOW GIRL; starring Marilyn Monroe and Laurence Olivier. KABUL CINEMA:

At 5-00 p.m. American film; tennial of the famous mystic- HELL DRIVERS; starring Stanley Baker and at 7-30 p.m. Indian film; ZIMBO; starring Chitra and Azad. BEHZAD CINEMA:

At 5-00 p.m. Indian film ZIMBO; The first-peaker of the session through this message, our heart- starring Chitra and Azad and at felt good wishes to this august as- 7-30 p.m. American film HELL starring

who attained a high position in At 5-00 and 7-30 p.m. Indian film: LIGHT HOUSE; starring

spiritual personalities, who gave Messages On Ansary's Death Anniversary (Contd from Page 1)

some vestiges to shine once more on the arena of understanding and brighten the world with its light of knowledge."

Kabul University said: "On the occasion of the death anniversary of one of the great cultural and spiritual personalities of Afghanistan, Khwaja Abdullah Ansary. Kabul University extends its best wishes to the participants and the organizers of this historical gathering.

"Kabul University expects that and popularization of the teachings of such honourable persona-

those who have tried their best "We express our joy and grati- to organize this historical event."

the footsteps shall very easily overcome these Arabic. A scrutiny of his ghazals. The following is the text of ancestors for moulding their would show them to be impreg- the Prime Minister's speech: homeland's history and culnated with the Iraqi style; the "In the name of Almighty God ture by remembering them with metaphors and similes employed and respect for the world of reverence. Surely enough, the by him reflect this tendency and knowledge and human thought I secret of happiness and prosperity perhaps the Khwaja was the first declare open this august assembly. for us is to remember the past, be person to use poetry and prose This function, which is being held alert for the future and mould to commemorate and honour the the present so that it may form a He said "a study of these com- 9th centennial of the pride of our link between the past and the

> belong to Khwaja Abdullah An- Abdullah Ansary, affords me an this sage is mainly due to his efopportunity to offer my prayers forts to serve the cause of humanism through effective and captizenfar of Iran made a comparison "I am sanguine that every one vating discourse, a high character, between the work of the Khwaja participating in these ceremonies humanitarian feelings and respect and Moulana Balkhi, another pro- will join in these prayers of mine. for human rights needed by mankind under all circumstances. It was his endeavour to transfer. with unwavering determination, firm faith and a heart illuminated by the light of Truth, this price-

> > "The scholars, who have taken buting towards their national part in disseminating and honouring the Khwaja's ideas, have truly should respect and remember him discharged a sacred duty which they shoulder as servants of

> > "It is for this reason that I wish vate humanity, it also requires to thank them and to express my the purification of self and the deep gratification for the trouble fostering of a spirit of lofty ideals taken by them to participate in

"In conclusion I hope that such gatherings would contirbute to the further strengthening of bonds For me, as a servant of this between scientific circles in the ner, chief U.N. Congo representa- munity development areas and orientalists at Kabul Hotel last country, it is highly pleasing to world and prove effective for the see our youth not only learning revival of the historical and na-A luncheon by the Afghan His- about modern science and tech- tional glory, for which this re-