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Bakhtar News Agency

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YESTERDAY:

Maximum Minimum Sun sets today at 5-17 p.m.

Sun rises tomerrow at 6-18 a.m.

KABUL TIMES

NEWS STALLS Near Shahi Pal; Blue Mosque Shar-e-Naw; Khyber Restaurant; International Club; Pamir Cinema; Near Arlana Afghan Airlines.

VOL. I, NO. 196

KABUL, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 31, 1962 (AQRAB 9, 1341 S. H.)

PRICE At. 1

Need To Continue Efforts His Majesty's For Tests Ban Accord Messages To U.S. WESTERN DELEGATES' **GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS**

GENEVA, Oct. 31, (Reuter).—The Western delegates at the nuclear test ban negotiations yesterday urged that the States and Mr. Khrushchev, "momentum of events" accompanying the Cuban crisis easing Prime Minister of the Soviet sented to the Trusteeship Committee yesterday a 40-nation

Foreign Minister Naim Meets Khrushchev

KABUL, Oct. 31.-Sardar Mohammed Naim, the Foreign Minister and second Deputy Prime Minister, met the Soviet Prime Mi-Tass despatch.

The meeting took place in an atmosphere of friendship and understanding. Others present during the meeting included the Soviet Foreign Minister, Mr. Andrie Gromyko, Mr. Shah Alami, the Afghan Ambassador in Moscow, and Mr. Sergie Antonov, the Soviet Ambassador in Kabul.

According to another report the Afghan Embassy in Moscow held a reception in honour of Sardar Mohammed Naim, which was attended by Mr. Mikoyan and Mr. Kosygin, the two Deputy Prime Ministers and Mr. Gromyko, the Foreign Minister of the Soviet

Censure Move By British **Labour Party**

LONDON, Oct. 31, (Reuter).— The Labour (Opposition) Party in Parliament last night announced a bid to censure the Conservative Government on its economic po-

thank Queen Elizabeth for her which cannot be implemented." speech from the throne at yester-

day's opening of a new session.

The speech, written for the SAUDI ARABIA URGES Queen by the Cabinet, outlined the Government's plans.

The Labour amendment "re-TOTAL BAN ON TESTS grets" that the Royal speech "proposes no adequate policies for NEW YORK, Oct. 31, (AP).—A the Presidential Palace in Havana lifting Britain out of the prolong- Saudi Arabian spokesman yester- after flying in from New York. The Cuban Foreign Minister, points after more flerce fighting

Signed by Mr. Hugh Gaitskell, the Labour Party Chief, and five Mr. Ahmad Shukairy, the Saudi

If a critical amendment of this testing. kind were carried, the Government would be obliged to seek a "A partial ban does not rise to fresh vote of confidence from Par- the present danger and challenge liament. But as Mr. Harold Mac- now facing the world," Mr. Shumillan's administration has an kairy told the Assembly's main overall House of Commons majo- Political Committee. ity of around 100, it is in no danger of defeat.

The United States delegate, Mr. Charles Stelle, and his British colleague, Mr. Peter Smithers, noted that Mr. Khrushchev had accepted the need for international verification of agreement in his

Mr. Stelle told the Disarmament Kabul on October 22. Conference's three-Power Nuclear Test Ban Sub-Committee: "We Soviet Minister should ask the Soviet Union once again if it will not accept international control and verification enko, U.S.S.R.'s Minister of Geoloin the hope that we may indeed in gy, was recieved by the Prime concern of its sponsors over re-

and indeed Chairman Khrushchev Earlier in the day the Soviet tion of the general elections camp of khar. see the present as an opportunity Minister met Dr. Yusuf in the Mi-scheduled to take place there to draw the moral of what is oc- nistry of Mines and Industries sortly". curring in Cuba and to proceed and talked about petroleum exfrom a peaceful solution of that ploration and industrial matters. problem to a further advance to Mr. Sidorenko also visited the of armaments and of nuclear weapons testing in particular."

Events in the Caribbean made it guards and guarantees, he declar-

Mr. Semyon Tsarapkin, the Soviet delegate, said the West was It was contained in an official trying to see the favourable imamendment to the Government's petus of events in Cuba as supmotion asking Parliament to port for "its demands for control

ed industrial stagnation from day opposed U.S. and British He is due back here this evening. Senor Raul Roa, will come to New on the western sector of the Sinoheavy and growing unemploy- space and oceans, with negotiament, especially in Scotland, the tions to continue for banning mantling and withdrawal of the formed sources said yesterday. North of England, Wales and nor- underground tests under verifica- Soviet missile bases in Cuba.

of his aides, the amendment will Arabian Minister of State, insisted

(See also back page)

PLEA AT & Soviet Leaders Intervene In

KABUL, Oct. 31.—Messages have been despatched on behalf South Rhodesian Dispute The negotiations-which enter and people of Afghanistan for their fifth year on Thursday—are their peaceful efforts and good on the motion, but African-Asian

Majesty Returns

pledge to dismantle missiles in the King returned to Kabul at 11 on Monday. nister, Mr. Khrushchev at the Cuba under a United Nations p.m. yesterday after an unofficial visit to the northern parts of the country. His Majesty had left

Meets Premier Daoud

a very few weeks or even a very Minister, Sardar Mohammad ports that a new Constitution nationalists, led by Mr. Malik few days conclude a treaty to ban Daoud vesterday afternoon Dr. Akbar Said Khan, attacked a few days conclude a treaty to ban Daoud, yesterday afternoon. Dr. would be enforced tomorrow in Mohammad Yusuf the Minister of that African territory. It reques-

College of Science yesterday.

honour by Dr. Yusuf which was ticized by African leaders and attnded by officials of the Minis- U.N. delegates because it would from Quetta Southern Occupied

U.N. & Britain Asked To

Union expressing the apprecia- resolution calling on the acting Secretary-General, U Thant, and tion and praise of the Government Britain to intervene in the Southern Rhodesian dispute.

stalled over the issue of under- will for the settlement of the delegates expressed determination to make the 110-member Commit- Pakistani

> The resolution, in most respects similar to the one adopted by the Killed last General Assembly, was hammered out at a six-hour meeting KABUL, Oct. 31.—His Majesty of African-Asian delegates late

> > It was introduced before the Committee by Mr. Adballahi Ould Erebih of Mauritania, Chairman of the African-Asian group for 21, one Pakistani soldier was kill-

> > the Constitution...and cancella- supported by artillery in the

The new Constitution, which would replace the one in existence A reception was arranged in his since 1923, has been severely cri-

Thant's Talks With Cuban Leaders In Havana

NEW YORK, Oct. 31, (Reuter).-U Thant, the acting Secretary-General, yesterday began talks in Havana with Cuban President, Prime Minister, and Foreign Minister, a UN spokesman

Dorticos, Dr. Fidel Castro, and Dr. pects of the problem."

made no statement on arrival at co and former envoy to the Orga- China's Tibet region", fled to-Havana airport. Before leaving nization of American States, wards India when the Chinese there must be a total ban on all New York U Thant was going to would accompany the foreign Mi- "resolutely counter-attacked." tion of the Cuban problem."

> Secretary-General was not going delegate to the U.N., Dr. Mario It appeared to be the largest to Cuba solely in connexion with Garcia-Inchaustegui, was being number of Indian posts overrun at called that U Thant told Dr. Cas-

tro, when accepting the latter's The spokesman told correspon-invitation, that he hoped to disdents that U Thant met President cuss with him "all important as-

York to lead the delegation to the Indian border, the New China U Thant is trying to work out a General Assembly shortly after U News Agency reported last night. system of verification of the dis- Thant, returns from Havana, in-

The spokesman said U Thant huga, Cuban Ambassador to Mexi- the area and "other places in

The spokesman stressed that the corridors that the present Cuban der.

Nationalists

KABUL, Oct. 31.-In a clash between Pakistani forces and Momand nationalists on October ed, while one of the nationalists, Mr. Ghulam Hazrat, was captured by the Pakistani forces.

Akbar Said Khan, attacked a Mr. Smithers said: "Both Presi-Mesah, the President of Petro-measures to secure "the immediate annexe of the post. The report Pakistani military post between dent Kennedy and the Prime Mileum exploration, were also presuspension of the enforcement of adds that Pakistani soldiers were suspension of the enforcement of supported by artillery in the

18 KAKAR TRIBESMEN

ARRESTED

perfectly clear that there could Charge d'Affairs and some officials ber Parliament to the African Na- ernment of Pakistan has arrested 18 people of the Kakar tribe of the Zhawb area for their freedom seeking activities.

Indian

"Removed"

Chinese

It said Indian troops, who had been repeatedly attacking the They said that Dr. Carlos Lec- Chinese in the past three days in

This was the first report here for two days on the fighting at the Reports circulated in the UN western end of the 2,500-mile bor-

arrangements for dismantling mis- recalled to Havana, but there was one time in Ladakh since heavy fighting flared up 10 days ago. (See also pages 3 and 4)

21494 [Extns. 03, 22851 [4, 5 and 6. Subscription Rates: AFGHANISTAN

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Quarterly ... \$ 5 Subscription from abroad will be accepted by cheques of local currency at the official dellar exchange rate. PRINTING HOUSE

KABUL TIMES OCTOBER 31, 1962.

UN SEAT FOR PEOPLE'S

Republic of China as the and the United States under such the Chinese people in the Unit-Nations by making use of their race, which has, unfortunately eventually reason and common sense will prevail regarding this vital issue and those countries which are still oppos- the oath of office as the Governor number of people were imprison- when Field Marshal Ayub Khan spending more and more money

Mr. Pazhwak rightly said this purpose."

of seating the People's Republic elected he became a member of by Mr. Mohammad Ibrahim, the under the prevailing circumstantantal Consequence of China in the United Nations, and received the ministerial post the secret file of the Government; Facts are what Governor Ghu- It carries a group photo of the those countries which have tra- in the Central Government of of course, the fact that General lam Farouk has given and these Afghan artistes performing in the ditionally opposed this Govern- Pakistan. It was then that he de- Azam Khan was put under sur- will be revealed to the newly- Pushkin Theatre of Moscow. A ment's membership in the Unit eided to back the Pakistani Gov- veillance in Punjab after he had appointed Governor, Mr. Abdul portrait of a young Afghan amaed Nations should realize that ernment measures against the hinted the government was not Munim. teur artist, Mr. Railian, also ap-the trend is not in their favour, people of East Bengal. It should happy at all with his reactions. The centre of the National De-pears on the page, Mr. Railian is The margin this year between be recalled that when he went to Governor Ghulam Farouk, who mocratic Front is in East Bengal, working in the Afghan Electric "ves" and "no" votes was 14. Bengal to clarify the policies of held the post after General Azam There is a strong movement by Company, has been married four This itself gives us the hope the Central Government to the Khan for five months, was con- students in that area. People are times but and yet he fives in a that if the issue is judged purely people he was met at the railway vinced that beating, killing, im-demanding the abolition of the state of separation now at the that if the issue is judged purely people he was her at the latting with the issue is judged purely platform by thousands of people, prisoning and other punitive mea- "present constitution" and the age of 36. He has taken to music on its merits and if political But these people were holding sures could not succeed, though holding of new elections. The when he was very young and reasons are left aside the black flags and were shouting he did his best to carry out gov. Central Government has to bow has been singing over the radio People's Republic of China will slogans against the policies of the ernmental plans in this connex- to these demands as otherwise go- for the past 20 years. He has got soon occupy its rightful place in Central Government. Police had ion. the world body.

LANGUAGE CUBAN EPISODE LEADS HOPE PRESS OPTIMISM AND

NOW that the immediate danger

By WAKIBEEN

reached a maddening height. The

of the Cuban crisis is over, moral force, expressed through fact that both the American and , the world is studying the reper- U. Thant their utmost anxiety over Soviet leaders have agreed that cussions of that episode, which what was going on between the the problems, of military pacts confronted the world with a most Two Big Powers over Cuba. The should be discussed in the talks. The daily Islah of yesterday difficult week, perhaps most diffi-fact that both Mr. Kennedy and which the representatives of both played up the news of General cult since World War II. It is grati- Mr. Khrushchev used their sense sides are to conduct in the United de Gaulle being satisfied with the fying that the repercussions have of responsibility and statesman. Nations demonstrates the danger results of Sunday's referendum led to hope and optimism. ship in a most eloquent manner of military pasts to world peace, on the future election of French Both Mr. Khrushchev, the Seviet has carned them the admiration Military, pacts, it should be re- Presidents through popular votes Prime Minister, and President of all peoples around the world, membered, were to a great exent and therefore, it said, he would Dramatic Halt

Kennedy of the United States

leaders have agreed to start nego- issues of war and peage." Exchange Of Views

Foreign Minister to New York, to lution of the Cuben crisis, turn Key Problem

Arms Races only true representative of circumstances is dangerous. The In a sense the Cuban crisis it of particular importance in this the 3 million whites in South Afsmaller countries of the Unitedself was the result of the arms new phase in international life. rica should be allowed to sub-

among the causes of both World continue in his office.

... Afs. 250 have agreed to start a series of Halting of any hostile; action Wars.

Afs. 150 negotiations on other problems over Cuba was in itself good According to news agency re-entitled Identity Cards in South Afs. 80 which have caused tension in the enough. But that it was coupled ports, a Soviet official has said that Africa! It is surprising, said the East West relations.

with a Soviet American agree, the settlement of the Cuban issue editorial that while on the one

the Cuban Affair though by it ment to explore the possibilities might well facilitate the settling hand the current session of the

self marked a very serious and of reaching agreements on the of other problems among which U.N. General Assembly was disdangerous phase in the relations other problems between the two he named the Berlin and German cussing the policy of apartheid between the Two Big Powers, has sides, indeed gave this; a very issues.

yielded to hope and optimism dramatic form.

It is no longer Utopian way of which was being condemned by The hope is that while the Soviet Mr. Khrushchev in his letter to thinking that the nations of the the majority of delegates the Gov-Union has agreed to dismantle Mr. Kennedy on October 28 ex world have either to co-exist or ernment of Dr. Verwoerd was ap-Printed at GOVERNMENT those Soviet weapons in Cuba pressed Soviet readiness to comperish. Why can't men solve their plying new pressures in continuawhich the American Government tinue exchange of views on relar problems? May be some people tion of its policies of racial segrehas called "offensive," at the same tions between NATO and Warsaw will answer the question by prob- gation. The fact that the South time the Soviet and American blocs, disarmament and other ing into philosophy and meta- African Government was asking physics. But if men are such rathe indigenous population of tiations on disarmament, and other Mr. Kennedy, who hailed the tional creatures to know that South Africa to carry: identity major international problems. Soviet decision to dismantle So- either they have to co-exist or cards would be met not only with viet bases in Cube, said that it perish, they should surely be able great opposition from the people The Soviet Government has was his earnest hope that the Gov- to reason and find solutions, for of the country but will also be

We regret that the United talk with U. Thant, the United their usgent attention to the com- Disarmament is perhaps the world:

Nations General Assembly did American officials on the imple- race and reduce world tensions, mistrust among nations—special- continued the editorial, once again not give a two-thirds majority mentation of the Soviet decision He said that statement in this ly among the leading nations brought to the mind the mass last night to seat the People's regarding Cuba and similarly to connexion applied to the military Now that as a result of a thaw in slaughter of South Africans who Republic of China, which can exchange views on problems bet- confrontation between the War- the East-West relations, both the organized mass a demonstrations be the only rightful representative ago on the grounds that tive of the Chinese people in the U.S.S.R. The American Govern- as other situations in other parts States have received a golden carrying pass books was below ment on its part has appointed a of the world where tensions lead-chance to revise this most urgent their dignity and therefore they However, it should be men-three-man committee for the So- to the wasteful diversion of re- problem of our time, is is hoped burned all the books as a result

Government of the People's confrontation of the Soviet Union the issue is further welcomed by the smaller nations in halting take place. any hostile episode over Cuba is It was beyond any reason that

Mr. Abdul Munim Khan took By NANGRAHARI

ing the fact that the Govern- of East Pakistan on October 28. ed.

visited East Pakistan recently, he on armaments. This year 720 minment of the People's Republic Mr. Abdul Munim Khan is a Now that he has been appointed asked Mr. Ghulam Farouk Khan for building up the South African of China is the true representation and of Bengal. Since he new Governor of East Pakistan the same question which he had for building up the South African tive of the Chinese people will has had long association with the the people of that area are taking asked General Azam Khan name. Armed Forces as compared to 264 realize that without the pres- Muslim League Party during the this as their misfortune. To pre- ly, why they were not able to millions last year. ence of that Government some British era and subsequently serve the post of Governor has deal with the prevailing situation Yesterday's Anis played the of the most urgent problems under the Pakistani Government, become so difficult for an indivi- in that area? The result was that news of U. Thant, the U.N. Secretarnot be solved he has been free from all kinds dual that a person like General Mr. Ghulam Farouk, in his resignation news of U. Thant, the U.N. Secretarnot be solved of pressures and has ben busy in Azam Khan, with his sense of dis- nation letter, said that he never for Havana for discussions with raising his capital. This year after he was appointed job, neither was Mr. Ghulam Fa- tive power and talent and. "I can Fidel Castro, on matters related to while speaking on the issue in a member of the Central Cabinet rouk Khan, who was a simple never rule over a group of people the dismantling of the Soviet misthe U.N. General Assembly re- he spent a month in East Pakistan mild-natured man able to hold on who are demanding their rights." sile bases under United Nations

to disperse the crowd and a large Reports reaching here say that to impossible.

cipline, could not succeed in the claimed to have any administra- the Cuban Prime. Minister, Dr. cently that the "refusal cannot during which period he became a to the post.

He had written to Field Marshal supervision and control.

be based on political differences, turn coat. Only a few examples General Azam Khan, who re-Ayub Khan that it was because of The paper also carries an article especially when the fundamen- of such a change could be found, gistered last May, has written a re- the President's insistence that he on how modern medicine came tal purpose of the United Na. As a candidate for the Central port of more than 400 pages in had to accept the Governor's job. into being. After giving details of tions is co-existence and peace. Parliament in East Bengal he which he describes the difficulties. Later, when Governor Ghulam Pasteur, the article points out full negotiation for the solution promised that if elected he would which a Governor faces in forcing Farouk gave the reasons of his that in fact it was he who put the ful negotiation for the solution work for the release of all politi- the measures dictated by the Cen- resignation to reporters, he said old. Greek medicine onto new of all problems in a world orga- cal prisoners work for the separa- tral Government.

that he quit the office on politi- footing which forms the basis of nization established only for tion of the judiciary from the exe- Pakistan Press clamoured that cal grounds. The people of East present-day medicine. cutive, solve problems confronting the views of General Azam Khan Bengal are not content with the Anis devoted its editorial to a Although the General As-students in East Pakistan and which were submitted to the Gov- method of government in that discussion of the political scene sembly last night failed to give work for internal autonomy for ernment should be published. But area and they are not ready for co- in France following the referena two-thirds majority in favour the province. But after he was these views like the ones given operation with the Government dum of October 28.11

verning that province will be next many enthusiastic listeners in

REPUBLIC OF CHINA sent Mr. Kuznetsov, a Deputy ernments of the world, with a so-their problems of life and death. subject stor severage criticism by other peace loving nations of the

tioned that despite the irrele-viet-American talks.

Sources to weapons of war.

The Soviet Union and the These statements made by Mr. the context of human survival in opened fire killing 72 and injurnothing to do with the rightful representation of China, a number of countries which last year.

The Soviet Union and the These statements made by Mr. the context of human survival in opened fire killing 72 and injurnothing to do with the rightful representation of China, a number of countries which last year.

The Soviet Union and the These statements made by Mr. the context of human survival in opened fire killing 72 and injurnothing to do with the rightful possible for preserving world should be welcomed by all peoples ed.

The United Nations which by the world Press. Now that the ber of countries which last year sions between these two Powers situation did not end with these preparing the grounds for this South African. Government had either abstained or cast nega-could mean so much in this con-statements and both countries new trend of relations between again decided to impose discrimitive votes yesterday voted for nexion. The Cuban episode has made practical preparation in ap- the two sides, has entered a new nature practices the repetition of the representation of the indeed taught the world that any pointing their envoys to take up phase in its life. The role played similar incidents were likely to

> jugate and undermine the remain-Months why the Government of South Africa, being aware of the growing 12 million Africans. That was ing opposition of the people, was

Afghanistan.

RADIO KABUL PROGRAMME

PAGE 35

WEDNESDAY

(EXTERNAL SERVICES) First English Programme: 3-00-3-30 p.m. AST = 10-30 GMT on 19 Metre Band, News 3-00-3-07 Music 3-07-3-10 Commentary 3-10 3-13: Music 3-13-3-16: article on "Men who made history" 3-16-3-20: Music 3-20-3-300. Second English Programme:

3-30-4-00 p.m. A.S.T.=11. GMT on 19 Metre Band for South East. Asia and Indonesia. Urdu Programme:

6-00-6-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 63 Metre Band in the Short -Wave. Third English Programme: 6-30-7-00 p.m. A.S.T.=14-00 GMT on 63 Metre Band.

News 6-30-6-37; Music 6-37-6-49 commentary 6-40-6-43: Music 6-43-6-46 article on "Afghanistan today" 6-46-6-49; Music 6-49-7-00. Russian Programme:

10-00-10-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 63 Metre Band Arabic Freitamme: 10-30-11-00 p.m. A.S.T. on Metre Band German Programmes

11-00-11-30 p.m. A.S.T. on Metre Band French Programme: 11-30-12-00 p.m. A.S.T. on 19 the districts of Andkhoy, Daulata-tion of which is not determined the southern Gharjestan, that is way as to ensure that they main-Western Music:

days popular music. Seturdays popular music. 11-00-11-55 a.m. on Friday (mix- or between Badgheese and Sar-e- which is said to have been located was these forts that sometimes

classical or popular music, alter Arab geography writers by the writer, is of the opinion that the investigations have not been made nate weeks.



ARIANA AFGHAN AIRLINES other forms as Ghazl and Gharsh ARRIVALS: Kandahar-Kabul:

Dep. 14-30 Are 16-30. Herat-Kabul: Dep. 12-10 Arr. 16-30. DEPARTURE: Kabul-Kandahar Dep. 7-30 Arr. 9-30 Kabul-Herat Dep. 7-30 Arr. 11-50. T.M.A.

Kabul-Beirut: Dep. Kabul 11-30 p.m. IRANIAN AIRLINES Teheran-Kabul: Dep. 5-00 a.m. Arr. Kabul 12-00 ently transformed to Charlestan noon. L.T. Dep. Kabul 2-00 p.m.

Arr. Teheran, 7-15 p.m. Telephones ...

Fire Brigade

Police

Traffic ..

Airport

Watan:

Sufizada:

Parsa:

Ariana Booking Office: 24731-

Ahmad Shah Babata

Phone No. 22826 Gharshestan.

known in history and praised by Menhaj-esaraj Jouz-Jani for the valour of its defenders, is located The Opposition leader Mr. Les miles, Tass reported Phone No. 21026 in the general area of Ghore and ter Pearson, said he hoped that

Phone No. 20587 developed cities, whose exact lo-payment."



An Afghan orchestra performing in the Pushkin Drama Theatre building in Mescow re-

M D D E E By A. A. Kohzad

In the map of Afghanistan one cation is not possible without fact, the capital city. can see among the governmental scientific investigations. Among From a study of Ghore and "Brave New World". He told

rigated by the famous historic days walking distance from the Ghori rulers' rivals. cording to the Arab historians, the names of Sanja and Bewar, wooden household

Thus, the title Share Gharfestan kan or Balapkala which was, in is recorded with frequent repetitions in history documents. The particularize a tribe and by an- BEIRUT, Oct. 31, (AP).- Archother group to stand for moun-bishop Makarios, President of kuijebal! It is also worth menword 'Shar' used the title as port when he arrived with his However, in the late middle ages traditional amiable relations" bet- man said. the name Charjeshar has appar ween Cyprus and Lebanon.

Moghul aggressions. Other Versions Although certain sources of his- Aita Grotto, and visited the Greek toric information carry other ver- Orthodox patriarchate. sions of the name such as Ghar- CANADIAN. ARMS shestan and Ghurrestan it should

not be mistaken with. Ghorestan or Ghore which is situated south of that region. From the analysis OTTAWA, Oct. 31, (AP).—The of the Arab manuscripts it may be Canadian Prime Minister, Mr. learned that Gharjestan or Ghar John Diefenbaker, yesterday inshestan geographically surpassed vited India to discuss details of ARCTIC the present limits of the Maimana Canadian arms that might be 20159-24041 High Commissionery region both sent to help in India's border RETURNS in the west and south, because clashes with the People's Republic Bala Morghab, which is in the of China. jurisdiction of Herat Province today, used to be a part of Gharjes- He also told the House of Comresistance against Moghuls is Caribou and Otter aircraft.

sub-divisions the High Commis- the cities is one called Abshin or Ghaznavid rulers of that time it about biologists who had sugged sionery of Maimana comprosing Anshin or Bashin, the exact loca- may be understood that they used ed in raising human beings in a bad, Darzeb, Gurzwan and Qaisar, either. However, it is said to have the gorges and canyons of Teer- tained their juvenile strength un-The Teerband mountain range and been situated on the eastern bank band and Ferozkoh, to imprison til the age of 60 and then died 7-45-8-00 a.m. daily except Fri. its southern slopes occupy a major of Morghab. It used to have or their adversaries. Fortresses were within a few days. These except days—popular music.

Southern portion of the High chards and exports rice to Balkh built in the most rugged spots ments show at least that the effect in large quantities. The next city there. Among the strongholds of vitamins is not yet clarified. The district east of Badgheese there is called Shormin or Sormin were Ashyar and Blarwan. And it completely. ed programme) music round the Pul that is for the most part ir- in the mountainous area with four served as confinements for the 9-00-0-15. p.m. On Saturday Murghab river is described by first city. Lustrange, a geography. Unfortunately, archaeological

name of 'Gharjeshar' which is city is located at a distance south in Gharjestan. The only things veloped extremely subtle measurmade up of two components, i.e. of Karrakh. The author, Yaqut, found from the Maimana neigh- ing methods for investigating the Gharj and Shar. The latter, ac- has mentioned two other cities by bourhood are few pieces of involution of individual organs of was a title attributed to the rulers And the city where the king of some of which are kept in the found that the body is dying bit Gharjestan lived was called Ble-Kabul Museum.

word Gharj, is recorded in such CYPRUS PRESIDENT'S Polling Ends. In North hudred thousand nerve cells daily and it is interpreted by some to VISIT TO LEBANON

tain. Hence Gharjeshar can be Cyprus, left Beirut last night for LUSAKA, Northern Rhodesia, the thirtieth and the seventy-fifth translated to mean the Shah of Bombay by air after a one-day Oct. 31, (Reuter).—Polling closed year the weight of many groups tioning that the Arabic sources Archbishop Makarios was given all over the country of a massive curring during that period is only have with the omission of the a formal welcome at Beirut air-turnout of voters.

terpreted as the king of mountains ing. In a brief speech he had praise night reported polls about or over tained in the kidneys is reduced or the ruler of Gharaj people, ed the "long-standing ties and 90 per cent, a Government spokes- from 800,000 to 450,000 with the

which is so referred to during the During his stay in Lebanon, Government spokesman said, were younger years. President Makarios met President the arrest of nine people for im-Fuad Chehab, then went to famed personation.

the heavy polls might benefit Mr. U.S.A. compiled the following tional Independence Party.

TO LENINGRAD

fort Talak, which for its strong directly with manufacturers of An Arctic scientific expedition re- Number of gustatory nerves of the turned to Leningrad yesterday tongue; 36 per cent; Moscular after drifting on an ice fice for strength of the hand, 55 per cent, 375 days, covering about 1,250 Maximum uptake of oxygen under

India, which has shunned military. The "North Pole-10" expedition work, 70 per cent; Maximum Phone No. 24232 Gharjestan was recognized as a gifts to safeguard her policy of led by Nikolai Kornilov, record-working capacity during short-Karte-Char. Phone No. 23829 fertile area throughout the mid-non-alignment, would be offered ad details and peculiarities of the time maximum exertion, 40 per dle ages and it had quite a few "the most generous terms of re-drift to add to knowledge of the cent; Basic metabolic process, 84

observation has An amazing been made by an American Pro-fessor, Clive McCay, with regard. to rats. He fattened them from their very first day by adding highly concentrated vitamins, to their food. Feasting on this rich food the rats grew extraordinari-ly fast and developed splendidly. But their average life of four years was shortened to three years, which is a rather high percentage. Thus an execessive dose of vitamins accelerated death.

By applying the opposite process, i.e. by reducing vitamin concentration of food to a minimum, the American scientist succeeded in preservings the juvenile strength and activity of the ratio throughout the four years of their natural life and in keeping them free from any disease whatsoever. Similar results were obtained with regard to fish by Soviet Pro-fessor V. N. Nikitin and an American scientist, Dr. Alex Comfor. These animal experiments recall

SLOW DEATH

by bit every day, once the process of growing has ended between twenty and thirty years of age. The human brain loses some three out of an overall number of fourteen thousand million cells, a loss which may be balanced by exlast night in Northern Rhodesia's of muscles drops by thirty per general election with reports from cent. Any increase in weight ocaccounted for by the accumulation 'Malekulgharaj' which can be in- party from Cyprus in the morn- Several important centres last number of tiny blood filters conresult that metabolic debris can no longer be eliminated from the The only incidents reported, the body as efficienctly as during

> Professor Nathan Shock, one of Political observers here, said the leading gerontelogists in the Kenneth Kaunda's United Na-table showing the proportion to which the performance of a 75year-old person has deteriorated as compared to the performance of a person of thirty years of age (equivalent to 100 per cent):

Pumping capacity of heart, 65 per cent; Blood supply of brain, 80 per cent; Blood supply of kidneys. 42 per cent: Number of nerves each fasciele, 63 per cent; Conductan in the past, and the famous mons that India was dealing MOSCOW, Oct. 31, (Reuter).— tion speed of nerves, 30 per cent. physical exertion, 40° per cent; Maximum capacity of physical 2 More W.H.O. Specialists For Afghanistan

KABUL, Oct. 31.-Dr. Kaul, the Assistant Director of the World Health Organization, yesterday met Dr. Abdul Qadir, the Vice-President of the Malaria Eradication Department.

Dr. Qadir later said that Dr. Kaul, after looking into the reports of the activities of the Afghan Malaria Eradication Department, praised the work. He promised to send two more specialists at Dr. Qadir's request.

During the meeting doctors and specialists of the Department and Dr. Krishnan, Acting Representative of the World Health Organi-

Another Nuclear U.S. Device Exploded

indicated it was the biggest of the in the United Nations." 34 United States tests this year.

NATIONAL TOMORROW People Look To Future

With Confidence

ALGIERS, Oct. 31, (Tass).—Tomorrow Algeria will celebrate the National Day of her struggle for independence. A festive spirit is already in evidence in the streets and squares of the

walls and fences. Numerous foreign delegations are arriving in the Algerian capital to take part in the national festivities. Gov- Government are now facing treernment, delegations from the mendous tasks of rehabilitating cussing the admission of a new People's Republic of China, Hun- their country ravaged by war and the Mongolian People's Repbulic, terror of colonialists. The prime but rather we are faced with the Sudan, Syria and a number of task was to organize autumn field question of the credentials of a other countries are already here, work to ensure next year's hear- Member State. The nature of the The widow of Mr. Patrice Lum- vest. The rural population readiumba, the national hero of the ly responded to the Government's

people freely and joyfully cele- collective cultivation of land ab- cognize the impact that the parbrate the day of the struggle for andoned by the landlord who fled independence in peaceful condi- the country. The Government tions. Eight years ago, on No- renders every assistance to poor will have on improving the international situation and the pracpatriots in Ores mountains raised The Algerian authorities are tical solution of many interna the banner of uprising against also making strenuous efforts to tional problems. We emphasize made another appeal for a nego on Friday, November 2. Participated and exploitations of the Chippen in players should meet in the

Traces of War

An independent republic rose up on the ruins of the colony. But the traces of the long fierce war are still to be seen everywhere in the capital. All windows are broken in the building housing the Natural Sciences Faculty of Algiers University. Only brick walls, of law and order, economic deve- WHO Adviser of sanitation in border dispute should be settled remain of the demolished build- lopment, and improvement of the South-East Asia, left Afghanistan by peaceful means, through neing of the Prefecture. Wind howls material conditions of the popula- yesterday. On Thursday he met gotiations, Communications Department.

War demolished thousands of

Thousands of national flags of fields and mines in pasture lands. Mr. Pazhwak said: "In the inthe Algerian Republic are flying Hundreds of thousands of dis-terests of peace in Asia, the part over flat roofs and balconies of placed persons, former inmates of of the world to which we belong, multistoreyed buildings. The ins- concentration camps and refugees the aspirations of the Asian people yesterday met Dr. Mahammad S. Heppling (24); K. Sheehan (20) criptions, recalling the sinister who had found temporary shelter should not and in the long run, we Omar the President of the Public vs S. Cobert (20).

Health Institute Dr. Omar ev. 8-50 H. Thomas

Tremendous Tasks

The Algerian people and their Congolese people, is among the call. In many parts on the country political implications—and we are farm labourers and poor peasants For the first time the Algerian set up "assistance committees" for

tion. Algeria emerged victorious and other industrial enterprises. With a view to consolidating Algerie's political and economic independence plans are afoot for implementing an industrialization programme. Large enterprises will be nationalized.

People's Support

All measures of the Government directed towards restoration

Chinese Representation .U.N. Pazhwak Explains Afghanistan's **Views** The Issue

NEW YORK, Oct. 31.-Speaking in the U.N. General Assembly recently on the issue of Chinese representation at the UN, the leader of the Afghan delegation, Mr. Pazhwak, said: that "we regret very much that once again the Assembly is confronted with the crucial question of the restoration of the lawful rights of the People's Republic of China in the United Nations, an issue which has been so controversial for so long of Commerce gave a luncheon a time."

He added: "Our greatest con-knowledge, as a reighbouring zation in Afghanistan, were also cern in this matter is the interest country, that the People's Repubof the Chinese people and the in- lic of China is the only legitimate Kabul. It was attended by Mr. Dr. Kaul also visited various terest of the United Nations... Government of China, now and Ghulam Mohammad Sherzad, the branches of the College of Medi- It is on the basis of this concern for many years past, enjoying the cine and the Ali Abad Health Ins- that we have ventured to ask for support of the overwhelming mapermission to speak...in this As- jority of the Chinese people.

Universality of U.N.

"We do not wish to see this concern clouded in any way by irplane-dropped nuclear device was one consideration before the As- the universality of the United tan and Czechoslovakia and exploded in the Tabastan in the Cartesian at the manexploded in the Johnston island sembly at the present time—in Nations. The absence of a dele- pressed satisfaction at the manarea. An Atomic Energy Commission (AFC) and the present time—in trations. The absence of a delegation which Mr. Libich had dission (AFC) and the charged his during this sion (AEC) spokesman strongly representation of a Member State China and, as I said, the over-charged his duties during his indicated it was the biggest of helming majority of the people of term of office in Afghanistan. In Seismographs on Hawaii island, Mr. Pazhwak said: "Our support is a glaring deviation from this dor thanked the Minister for his 750 miles away, recorded the blast for the seating of the representation. and scientists first mistook the tives of the People's Republic of great majority of the Chinese peodisturbance for an earthquake. China is not based merely on the ple from among the peoples of the An AEC spokesman said yester- fact that we have recognized the United Nations. Moreover, the reday's blast was in the megaton Government of the People's Re-fusal to seat the representatives range, then explained this "means public of China, for our recogni. of the People's Republic of China Kordes the Dean of the College more than several megatons." tion itself has evolved from our cannot be based on the existence of Economics in Cologne University of the College of Economics in Cologne University of the Cologne University of the College of Economics in Cologne University of the College of the Organization is and should be composed of representatives of different ideologies and systems.

> on the political differences bet- next year also. ween some countries and the People's Republic of China."

Assembly...

No New Member

question itself cannot be changed fully aware of all these wide politicipation of the People's Republic of China in the United Nations tive aspect...

session the General Assembly will United Nations had failed. at last take a decision and adopt a resolution which will be just, fair, right and realistic."

in the half burned building of the tion meet with active support on Dr. Omar the President of Public the part of the working people. Health Institute, and submitted a The Soviet Union believed that English/Persian interpreter re-On the day of their National report on the training of sanita- events on the border were con- quired. Typing essential.

Home News Brief In

KABUL, Oct. 31.-Mr. Abdul Wahab Tarzi the President of the Afghan Tourist Bureau, left Bangkok yesterday to represent Afghanistan in the International Conference on Tourism.

KABUL, Oct. 31.—The Ministry yesterday in honour of Mr. Libich the Deputy Trade Counsellor of the Czechoslovak Government in Minister, and some members of the Ministry of Commerce; the Czechoslovak Ambassador and members of the Czechoslovak trade mission in Kabul: In a brief statement during the reception HONOLULU, Oct. 31, (AP).—A relevant considerations. There is always supported the principle of nomic relations between Afghanis-

> of ideological differences since this sity and Professor Koening, the Sciences, of the University of 1962. Bonn, met Rector Anwari of Kabul University. During the meeting matters concerning the This refusal cannot be based academic affairs of the Colleges of 8-00 a.m. J. Robinson (13) vs on political differences, especially Science and Economics of the L. A. Flynn (11); T. B. Wheeler when the fundamental purpose of Kabul University which are affi- (14) vs N. Farris (2). the United Nations is co-existence liated with the Bonn and Cologne 8-10 a.m. C. M. Messall (5) vs and peaceful negotiation for the Universities were discussed. It O. af Strom (6); J. Hampton (8) solution of all international prob- was agreed that the two German vs J. Polley (10). lems in a world organization es- universities should meet the re- 8-20 a.m. J. Holley (8) vs M. tablished only for this purpose quirement of the Colleges of Beavers (9); Ch. Brown (+1) vs And this refusal cannot be based Science and Economics for the J. N. Dhamija (5).

KABUL, Oct. 31.-Mr. Heppling, the United Nations Resident days of the rampage of the OAS in Morocco and Tunisia returned believe, cannot be overlooked in Health Institute. Dr. Omar exthe consideration of this matter plained to Mr. Heppling the plans (6); M. Hyder (22) vs B. Moore by the United Nations General and activities of the Department. (10).

> SINO-INDIAN BORDER ISSUE U.S.S.R. Calls For Negotiations

this aspect because it is the posi- tiated settlement of the Chinese- ing players should meet in the Indian border dispute-after an- Club House at 2 o'clock; their other Soviet bid to seat the Peo- competition will consist of 9 holes, "Therefore, we hope that at this ple's Republic of China in the stroke play, half handicap.

Speaking after the USSR proposal on Chinese admission had been defeated by 56 votes to 42, Mr. Valerian Zorin, the Soviet delegate, told the General Assemb-KABUL, Oct. 31.-Mr. Thbosa, ly that his country believed the

interests.



PARK CINEMA:

At 4-30, 7-00 and 9-00 p.m. American film; THE SHEEPMAN: starring, Glenn Ford and Shirley Maclaine.

KABUL CINEMA:

At 4-00 and 6-00 p.m. Russian film; HOUSE ON THE CROSS ROAD.

BEHZAD CINEMA:

At 4-00 and 6-00 p.m. Russian film; WORLD'S CHAMPION.

ZAINAB CINEMA:

At 4-00 and 6-30 p.m. Russian film · PRETTY WALCE.

KABUL GOLF CLUB

INFORMATION FROM THE

TOURNAMENT COMMITTEE

The following matches will be Dean of the College of natural played on Friday, November 2,

1. Champion Flight

8-30 a.m. H. Leggett (9) vs J. Steeves (11); B. Reardon (6) vs C. Garber (6).

2nd Flight

8-50 H. Thomas (10) vs E. Serai

9-00 a.m. R. Miller (12) vs A. Tarzi (12); J. Fabricius (18) vs S. Moulin (24).

9-10 a.m. B. Kupitz (22) vs J Angotti (19); D. Davis (9) vs B. Waffel (17).

3. Ladies Handicap Championship. The first round, 18 holes, stroke play, full handicap will be played on Friday, 2nd November, and the second and final round on Friday, 9th November. Will the ladies please make up their own games? suggested teeing-off time for the first players, 09-15.

-advt.

CLASSIFIED ADYT.

villages, pitted vineyards with Holiday the Algerian people look rians. He had come to Afghanistan trary to China and India's national. Please apply in handwriting to: