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Kabul Times (April 3, 1963, vol. 2, no. 31)

Bakhtar News Agency

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THE WEATHER

YESTERDAY Max. Minimum Sun set today at 6-17 p.m. Sun rises tomorrow at 5-42 a.m. TOMORROW'S OUTLOOK:

-Forecast by Air Authority

KABUL TIMES

KABUL

NEWS STALLS ... Near Shahi Pul; Blue Mosque Shar-e-Naw; Khyber Restaurant: International Club; Pamir Cinema; Near Ariana Afghan Airlines.

VOL. II, NO. 31

KABUL, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 3, 1963 (HAMAL 13, 1342)

PRICE AF. 1

Thant Assails South Africans Apartheid Policy RACIAL POLICY TERMED SOURCE FRICTION AND DANGER OF

UNITED NATIONS, New York, April 3, (Reuter).-U Thant the Secretary-General expressed concern on Tuesday over the South African Government's failure to heed United Nations appeals for the abandonment of racial segregation, apartheid.

Afghan Wrestlers To Visit India

Wrestlers.

President of the Afghan Olympic of the General Assembly. Federation are to hold contests in some of India's main wrestling centres.

During its 25 days stay the dele-Banaras and some other parts of India.

Pakistan Urges. Jirga Reconsider Policy To

Pakhtunistan

KABUL, April 3.-A report from Sheikh Baba, Northern Independent Pakhtunistan, says that U.S.S.R. an important Jirga in which divines, elders, chieftains and large number of Shinwari tribesmen took part, was recently held at the shrine of Sheikh Baba.

The Jirga was opened by Mowlvi Abdul Manaan Khan, a prominent religious scholar.

The Jirga urged the Government of Pakistan to concede, as soon as possible, the legitimate rights of the Pakhtunistani nation and thus contribute to the preservation of security and peace in this part of the world.

The Jirga strongly condemned. Soviets announced they fired an turn of pictures purported to show. There was no indication from Ministry, and in 1953 as Afghan the hostile attitude of the Government of Pakistan towards unmanned 3,130-pound research the hidden back side of the moon, where the rocket was launched Plenipotentiary in Prague. Pakhtunistani political prisoners vehicle toward the moon on Tues- The United States had planned Whatever the launch site, the wea- In 1957 he was appointed as Pakhtunistani political prisoners day from the orbit of an earth one rocket on the moon's back ther must have been better there Deputy Minister in the Ministry the rapidly deteriorating health Satellite. A Soviet Astronomer side, but instrument failure limit than in Moscow, where a heavy of Foreign Affairs. famous Pakhtunistani leader and vatory on the moon's surface.

The Jirga unanimously warned Saturday. the Government of Pakistan that At last reports the Soviet news of outer space and planets of the about the moon was also stressed become even more critical and the Yellow Sea and rocketing que suggested the vehicle was tained by "softly" landing a Robot Chief of the ILO and Mr. Sixten der its policy towards the Pakh- along close to its pre-set trajec- shot from an orbiting space plat- station on the moon. tunistani nation.

KABUL, April 3.—The Czechoslovak Ambassador Dr. Jan Cech met Mr. Sayyed Kasim Rishtya, the Minister of Press and Information yesterday morning.

He also spoke of his concern over the attitude of the Government and its leaders towards the General Khan Mohammad

KABUL, April 3.—A team of cedented for the Secretary-Gene- National Defence met His Royal The Central Committee of the Afghan wrestlers will visit India ral to single out U.N. member Higness Prince Ahmad Shah, the CPSU and Mr. Nikitia Khrushchev on April 9th at the invitation of state in this way. His comments honourary President of the Af-expressed gratitude for the invitation of were made at the first public ghan Red Crescent Society yes- tion to "stop over in Peking during". meeting of the new special com- terday morning. The twelve man team led by mittee on apartheid set up this They exchanged views about the ter says that Mr. Khrushchev Mr. Mohammad Farouk Seraj year in response to a resolution special relations existing between "would be very pleased to visit the

Opening the meeting, before the officers were elected. U Thant said that since 1948 the Assembly had adopted 28 resolutions on New gation will visit Delhi, Karnal, South African race policy and Rohtak, Ahmadabad, Bombay, the "serious incident at Sharpeville" in 1960-when several Africans were killed during riotshad caused the Security Council also to adopt a resolution.

> these policies were "a source of lishing institutes. he noted.

READY **AFGHANISTAN** IN SECOND PLAN

yesterday morning and expressed Bakhtar News Agency. his Government's readiness to Mr. Mohammad Sarwar Wafa, is acceptable to you".

The Jirga strongly condemned MOSCOW, April 3, (AP).—The hit. From Lunk III came the re jectory of the flight".

Tass called the device moon IV. though its predecessors in Soviet "The final stage of the rocket with the planet Mars.

Royal

KABUL, April 3.—The Department of Royal Protocol announces Invites that the following were granted audience by His Majesty the King yesterday afternoon: Dr. Mohammad Yousuf, the Prime Minister; General Khan Mohammad, the Minister of National Defence Mr. Sayyed Shumsuddin Majrooh, Minister of Justice and Acting President of the Department of Tribal Affairs and Mr. Roshandel, the Acting Chief Commissioner of Ghazni.

but not, it was thought, unpre-Khan Mohammad, the Minister of Party of China, dated March 30.

the army and the Society.

co-operation to the Society.

Appointments Press Ministry And Bakhtar News Agency

the Technical Section of Radio time as well". TO Kabul as the Section's Acting Pre- If Mr. Mao tse-Tung cannot

continue its assistance to Afgha- has been appointed Director of Welcoming the agreement nistan's Second Five Year Plan. Personnel in the Ministry of Press the Central Committee of and Information.

Soviet–Shot To Moon: 3,130 Pounds Vehicle To Reach Target Saturday

Without saying whether moon The communique contained no class Store and Golden Rishteen famous Pakhtunistani leader and Tass said the automatic instru- IV was intended to hit or fly by hint as to what sort of information Medals by His Majesty the King. in 31 days, meaning some time on was in accordance with the So- about the moon. viet programme for "exploration The need for more information

snow fell most of the day.

the situation in the region would agency said, the rocket was out solar system.

become even more critical and ward bound 31,370 miles above. The phraseology of its communi- valuable information could be ob- Kadir Ibrahim, Assistant Regional

III was reported to have scored a and emerged onto the pre-set tra- miles from earth on March 25.

Audience Soyiet Communist Mao tse-Tung Visit Moscow Talks Be Held

Differences Ideological

MOSCOW, April 3, (Tass).—The Central Committee of the Soviet Communist Party has suggested May 15,1963, as date for a high-level meeting between representatives of the Soviet Communist Party and that of the Chinese People's Republic in Moscow.

The proposal has been made ina letter from the Central Com-Meets H.R.H. Ahmad Shah mittee of the CPSU to the Central Observers said it was unusual, KABUL, April 3.—General Committee of the Communist

his journey to Cambodia". The let-People's Republic of China?, How-The Minister promised every ever, his journey to Cambodia had not been planned. Mr. Leonid Brezhnev, President of Presidium of the Soviet Union, would go there and the Cambo-In dian Government had been notified of this and it had also been announced in the Press.

The letter points out that the Central Committee of the CPSU KABUL, April 3.—New appoint- would welcome a visit by Mr. Mr. Suleiman: New pents have been made in various Man Tse Tung and that "the best Mr. Suleiman: New ments have been made in various Mao Tse-Tung, and that "the best Departments of the Ministry of time for such a visit would be Both organs had found that Press and Information and pub-coming Spring or Summer-good international friction and a They are: Mr. Sabahuddin Kush- try". But we are ready to give danger to the maintenance of in- kaki, Vice-President of the Bakh- a worthy welcome to Mr. Mao tar News Agency as the Agency's tse-Tung "As the representative Acting President; Engineer Abdul of a fraternal party and the fra-Karim Attaye, Vice President of ternal Chinese people at any other

sident; Mr. Hafizullah Sahar, for-visit Moscow at the present time, mer Acting Director of External "we are ready to accept your con-Services of Radio Kabul as Vice siderations concerning a meeting KABUL, April 3.-Mr. Antonov, President of that organization; of representatives of the CPSU the Soviet Ambassador at the Mr. Mohammad Wali Zalmai, for- and the CPC in Moscow at a high Court of Kabul met the Minister mer · Editor of Tulu-i-Afghan; level. We consider that such a of Planning Mr. Abdul Hai Aziz Kandahar as Vice President of the meeting might be held on approximately May 15, 1963, if this date



Afghan Envoy

KABUL, April 3.—The Agreement of Mr. Ghulam Mohammad Suleiman, former Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs and now designated as His Majesty's Ambassador and Envoy Extraordinary to the UAR has been received from the Government of the United Arab Republic.

Mr. Sulieman, 48, has received his primary education at Istiklal High School and higher education at the Faculty of Law in Kabul.

After serving in various branches of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, including foreign assignments, in 1950 Mr. Suleiman was appointed as the President, of the

ment station will reach the moon the moon, Tass said the launching the Soviets might be seeking He can speak and write English and French.

tory. Its instruments were said to form, but the communique did not Meanwhile, the Soviet Union's of the United Nations accompanigo into detail. It said: , Mars-I space probe was heading ed by Mr. Abdul Wahab Malikyar, toward a rendezvous next month President of the Rural Developmoon shot work have been known was preliminarily set on an in- The 405-pound Mars probe, tannery and printing establishtermediate orbit of an artificial launched last November 1, was ments at Chare-Kar and discussed Lunk I missed the moon, Lunk earth satellite, then was launched reported more than 66 million some issues related to the Rural

Address:-

command of Captain Zhiltsov

has twice passed under the ice

of the North Pole, these

legendary trips will go down

in history of world navigation.

The submarine's crew, com-

manded by Zhiltsov, was

heading for the North Pole

not for the first time. It con-

if to make sure whether Spring twos and threes, and the same have gone before us.

is really here or not. Rain pantomime was repeated on the

Scientists

Published

BAKHTAR NEWS AGENCY Editor in Chief Sabahuddin Kushkaki S. Khalil

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APRIL 3, 1963

CO-ORDINATION EFFORTS

ties would help in the future prevention of a great deal of Mr. Wilson reiterated his well-ternational Monetary Fund'. wastage of efforts and resources known ideas about creating atom- 2. Common Market—Labour, he in the country. The Committee which has

been announced are mostly; composed of Deputy Ministers of those ministries which play key role in the economic deve- The Ghurid Dynasty, followed The Kings and Princes were ever they accepted of the past's lopment of the country. They by the Seljuks and the Khowar-joined by the Ministers and concepts of beauty and art, pro- It is hoped concluded the ediare to scrutinize each plan azmshahs, who reigned in the lat- officials of the court; Shahrokh, portion in colour of form was ac- torial that the Afghan Tourist

What is exactly meant by co-poetry, prose, history, Koranic tioning. The Timurid Dynasty is of the past, custodians of the preordination of economic activi- Commentray, philosophy and one of the golden ages of Afghan sent and contributors to the fu- Yesterday's Anis in its editorial ties? For instance when a road science. The minarets of Ghazna culture; literature and art. Be- ture and what they produced, they suggested the establishment of a do the job. All other depart- artistic endeavor which have sur- century-Europe, we call this age architecture, minarels, miniaments which may have plans of vived to our time.

the "Renaissance of the Orient". tures, colligraphy and literature Popularization of education and ments which may have plans of vived to our time.

Thought And Feeling Among these sons of Herat and of that epoch, we can find a com-campaign against illiteracy are who plete expression of that society's among some of the most cherishin those areas should be aware guls, from the north, civilization contributed to the brilliance of thought a mirror of the civiliza- ed desires of every Afghan, it of the road building activities in Afghanistan appeared for a the "Renaissance of the Orient" tion of the people of Aryana. said. and make use of the facilities time to have gone into eclipse can be named such figures as As the kingdom of the Timuwhich exist in the area. This On the other hand it should be "Behzad" the painter and minia- rids declined, it was gradually in turn will bring down the noted that the intolerable conditorist; Djami, the universal ge-supplanted by the feudalism of Afghanistan, said the editorial, total cost of each project, on tions of life under Mongul hege- nius poet, writer, mystic and the contending Shaibanis, to Ho- was started with the establishtotal cost of each project, on thous of the under mongul nege- mus poet, writer, mystic and the contenting billion was started with the establishment of each project, on thousand many slaughter, pillage, devas- biographer; and Kashefi, the Ko- takis and Durranis, who nonement of regular schools and much than the same than

duplications and make full use the realm of the spirit. By way of birth) of Europe represented an India, under which a rich culture cial projects the task of spreading of technical and labour forces compensation for the inescapable attempt to rediscover the wisdom and art had been attained. The education should not be confined of technical and labour forces compensation for the inescapable attempt to rediscover the wisdom and a sea—that we physical misery which engulfed of antiquity, so we do find the rivalry of great powers in the only to the Ministry of Education their lives, they made a psycho-writers of the Timurid Dynasty Orient resulted for a time in an but a committee should be form-

In our view, the Committee mystic literature which alone of the Ghaznavid period in lite- Modern Era In our view, the Committee mystic literature which, alone of the Ghaznavid period in litewill have to launch its work on could justify their existence. The rature, history and ethics. The With the passing of the era of with the educated ones helping two fronts. One, it has to study Masnavi of Jalaluddin Balkhi is ingredient of originality was not, Colonialism, a revival of the anthe illiterates. all the basic and fundamental the most significant literary however, absent from the works cient tradition of cultural and proposals in connexion with the it is a work of the spirit in the sought inspiration from the nest heralding the arrival of a new In case such a committee is development plans before they one hand, and as it can be app- for in their writings one detects cultural Renaissance. The impact to try and compile an accurate statistics of the number of illi-Ministers and second, it should states, the Masnavi has been cal- find in the works of their prede- gical development was first felt statistics of the number of illiat least try and find out in what led a "Second Koran". Manifes- cessors. while our fathers were engaged that it could be assessed afterthe projects which are right thought of a genuis of a human sury of their Greco-Buddhist and in the nineteenth century. The
now under execution. This kind, this work achieves univer- Islamic heritage, our forefathers heritage of ancient epics, classic second point will undoubtedly, of philosophical and practical which they synthesized with their inspire the people to return to the Reminders' yesterday's Anis in consider the people to ancient epics, classic second point will undoubtedly, of philosophical and practical which they synthesized with their inspire the people to return to the Reminders' yesterday's Anis in consider completion in a society having reached own experiences to produce an independence. The streams of criticized the bus company for its

and we hope through its help civilization of the country which Ghaznavids who came before popularizing knowledge and possibly make any difference in the company's economic structure. They succeeded in assimi- science; and by awakening and the company's economic structure a great ease will be brought they had subjected, the descent nem. They succeeded in assimilation and by awakening and one way or the other, it would denote the mongul lating and adapting the experient specific people, it laid one way or the other, it would be a late of discompany to the the Kingdom of Timurids formation and creativity. What

Western **Flexibility Urges** Germany LABOUR

British Labour Leader Harold free zones, including one in cen- said, is prepared to enter into Wilson on Monday accepted the tral Europe. Non-Negotiables tral Europe.

Endorsing Washington's posi-Afs. 150 tion concerning issues which the At the outset of his speech Mr. treaty, as such, that would have activities that in addition to United States considers non-nego- Wilson stressed that I am not precluded such an advance,' Mr. tiable, Mr. Wilson listed them as here to negotiate" he said. Wilson declared, and added:

... \$ 8 First, the right of West Ger- points: ... \$ 5 mans "to live in a system of so- 1. Economic problems—while cratic Europe..."

West Berlin and Third, keeping Western forces World trade, he explained, has tive,' the Briton declared.

in the city "for the foreseeable increased fourfold since World 3. Disarmament-Labour, he de-

But, to secure such an agree- have barely doubled'. OF ment, "we should be prepared to There is real danger, Mr. Wil- our policies,' he said.

Show some degree of flexibility in son cautioned, that 'trade expan
But, he stressed, his party does say that tourism had become an relation to recognizing the exist- sion will grind to a standstill not believe in the 'vain effort to industry involving not only ma-

Nuclear Free Zones

Wilson U.S. BERLIN

U.S. position on Berlin but advis- This, he said, could be a fur- His party, Mr. Wilson explained, ed 'flexibility' in relations with ther step toward disarmament and would accept a 'genuine outward East Germany, including the he proposed the creation of nu-looking solution, which he called recognition of the Oder-Neisse clear free zones, "in areas of high a steppingstone to a wider free Line as West Germany's eastern tension" such as Africa, the Mid- trade area embracing the Atlantic rial elaborated the need for the dle East, Latin America, and Cen- Community and the Commonwealth.

There was nothing in the home He made these additional What we were not prepared to

Subscription from abroad ciety of their own free choos- everybody is for expansion of De Gaulle's Intervention trade, Mr. Wilson · warned this 'President de Gaulle's brusque, Second, guarantees of access to might result in a 'crisis of world intervention faced us with the need for a constructive alterna-

AFGHAN

CIVILIZATION

in the city "for the foreseeable increased fourfold since World 3. Disarmament—Labour, he defuture... as custodians of the new War II, but monetary resources clared, stands firmly with NATO. deal in attracting more and more agreement".

Rut to secure such an agree have barely doubled and provided in the country. neutralism has no part or place in

ence of the authorities on East through a famine of liquidity. maintain the so-called indepentation advantages for the re-Economic co-ordination is a Germany". He said in a speech The anwser, he said, does not dent, so-called British, so-called cepient countries, but also it is of part and parcel of economic to the National Press Club. lie in devaluation...'a lunatic and deterrent. Because it isn't indegreat moral value in the sense planning and that the Govern- And, he added, "we should show self-destroying operation'. pendent, it isn't going to be Bri- that tourists are undoubtedly rement announced on Monday a willingness to recognize on a Mr. Wilson advised the creatish and its deterrent value in our presentatives of good-will misthe formation of a Committee factual basis Germany's eastern tion of a medium to generate in- view, adds nothing to the effec- sions from one country to anternational credit 'through the tiveness of Western deterrent other. established machinery of the In- power'.

(Contd. on page 3)

(To be concluded)

launched in the country from ter period of the Ghaznavid Dyn- and Gauharshad, his Queen; Sul- cording to their own intelectual Bureau would be able to expand

is being built, technical and and Djam (Firuzkoh) are the cause it is contemporaneous with could justly claim as their own. committee to organize a countrylabour forces are employed to best example of architectural and the Renaissance of 16th and 17th When we survey statues, coins, wide campaign against illiteracy

the problems of each depart-society as a whole, including the tion other great names enshrined to the spread of colonialism. of enlightening people. But under the arrival of imperialism from the present circumstances when the West in India signalled the the country is engaged in imple-It is in this context to avoid spection and contemplation of Just as the Renaissance (Re- decline of the Mogul Empire in menting new economic and sohope the new Committee will logical retreat into the world of expressing their veneration of apparent surcease of creative cul- ed to organize a campaign against the self, creating a mystecism and the past by emulating the style tural and intellectual enterprise. illiteracy which would involve the

while our fathers were engaged that it could be assessed after-

help in speedy completion an advanced stage of cultural deof some of these projects and velopment.

The work entrusted upon the Committee is an important one and we hope through its help in speedy completion an advanced stage of cultural deother unique contribution to sentiment converged to become the contribution to sentiment converged to become criticized the bus company for its decision to charge the youngsters achievement, in the same age old pressed in the bi-monthly paper for the fares to and from the school. It said that the revenues in this way while could not possibly make any difference in the contribution to sentiment converged to become criticized the bus company for its decision to charge the youngsters for the fares to and from the school. It said that the revenues in this way while could not possibly make any difference in the contribution to sentiment converged to become criticized the bus company for its decision to charge the youngsters for the fares to and from the school. It said that the revenues in this way while could not possibly make any difference in the contribution to sentiment converged to become criticized the bus company for its decision to charge the youngsters achievement, in the same age old pressed in the bi-monthly paper for the fares to and from the school. It said that the revenues in this way while could not possibly make any difference in the contribution to sentiment converged to become criticized the bus company for its decision to charge the youngsters are converged to become criticized the bus company for its decision to charge the youngsters are converged to become criticized the bus company for its decision to charge the youngsters are converged to become criticized the bus company for its decision to charge the youngsters are converged to become about in launching and execu-rule became the patrons of art, ence of the past without comprote for a new Afgha- mean a lot of discomfort for the tion of basic projects in the knowledge and letters, founding mising their own capacity for in- nistan. afford to pay their bus fares.

THE LANGUAGE PRESS

GLANCE

Yesterday's Islah in its editofurther development of the Tourist Bureau. Sightseeing and travel said the editorial were forming a source of revenue for countries, are also occupations to which an ever increasing number join was an inward-looking, autocratic Europe ' in. It is because of this that almost every country has established some sort of organization to

> The Afghan Tourist Bureau was also established for this purpose

They take with them messages of friendship and by doing so create an atmosphere of understanding. It is from this point of view that the role of tourist offices in consolidating friendly relations between countries and peoples becomes prominent.

launched in the country from ter period of the Ghazhavid Dyn- and Gadharshad, his queen, but coloning to their own interest would be able to expand the co-ordination point of view. rable works in the humanities, Navi his Minister are worth men- gave was of themselves as heirs vities during the coming years.

KABUL **PROGRAMME**

WEDNESDAY

EXTERNAL SERVICES

First English Programme:

PAGE 3

On 31 Metre Band 3-00-3-30 p.m. A.S.T.=10-30 GMT Music 3-07; 3-10 Commentary 3-10-3-13: Music 3-13-3-16; article on " Men who made history" 3-16-3-20 Music 3-20-3-30.

Second English Programme: On 31 Metre Band for South East Asia and Indonesia

Urdu Programme: 6-00-6-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 63 Metre Ban in the Short Wave.

Third English Programme:

6-30-7-00 p.m. AST=14-00 GMT on 63 Metre Band. News 6-30-6-37; Music 6-37 6-40: 6-46-6-49: Music 6-49-7-00

Russian Programme: 16-00-10-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 63 Metre Band

Arabic Programme: 10-30-11-00 p.m. A.S.T. on Metre Band.

German Programme: 11-00-11-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 31 Metre Band.

French Programme: 11-30-12-00 p.m. A.S.T. on 31 Metre Band Western Music:

9-00-9-45 p.m. Sunday, classical tender green leaf-buds on the

9-45-10-00 p.m. Monday, Wednes- willows are just peeping out as day, Saturday.

Air Services

THURSDAY ARIANA AFGHAN AIRLINES DEPARTURES: Kabul-Herat:

Dep. 7-30 Arr. 11-50. ARRIVALS Herat-Kabul: Dep. 12-10 Arr. 4-30:

Kabul—Beirut: Dep. 12-00. IRANIAN AIRLINES Tehran-Kabul:

Dep. 5-00 a.m. Arr. 12-00. Kabul-Tehran: Dep. 1-00 p.m. Arr. 18-15. p.m.

Important

Fire Brigade Police Traffic Airport Ariana Book Office

Pharmacies Karte-Char

earth. I was sitting near a window facing south and watching To Pursue His Plan! Mr. Wilson said the Macmillan ling each other in an attempt to ling each other in an attempt to unload their burden of water. At His Life's Risk lopment of our financial and real Freedom From Hunger white move slowly through the air in the street; "What could it man Gen. Chung Hee Park was Wilson said he could not agree of world agricultural production quoted on Monday night as say- with the thesis that abolishing had an important contribution small object, of nearly the same quoted on Monday night as say- with the thesis that abolishing the same ing he will pursue his plan for of the independent British nu- had an important contribution size, followed the first. I looked South Korea's future, even at the clear force would place his county to make to the freedom from hunger campaign. Sir Andrew

mendous turquoise bowl.

We had rain a few days ago-

rain welcomed by the farmer and

rejuvenating for all things gro-

The brave always dreamed of

reaching the North Pole

through the Arctic, and Soviet

seamen were the first to pass

under the ice of the Arctic

Ocean in the thirties?

The "Leninsky Komsomol"

atomic submarine, under the

ving along a thin telephone— Three civil rule party members "It is dependence on the U.S. Department of Technical Co-opewire across the street. I watched said Gen. Park told them a na- for the so-called British deterrent ration, said in London on Mon-

wing from the winter-weary S. Korean Leader

we if not moving rain-drops on gative philosophies".

SEOUL, April 3, (AP).—Strong- to NATO's ground forces'.

fascinated; the first one moved tionwide vote will be held on his which creates the wrong rela-

From Anterctic

A group of scientists of the eighth Soviet antarctic expedition have successfully completed their autumn scientific reconnaissance flight over the offshore regions of the east antarctic.

The "Il-14" plane carrying the expedition members has returned to Mirny.

The Australian Wilkes base on Knox coast was the easternmost point of the flight. The Australian polar explorers gave a warm reception to the Soviet scientists who spent almost a whole day at their base. After flying over Bunger Oasis the Soviet plane landed on the shore of Davis sea wherefrom it flew to Mirny.

The Australian scientist Greenhill, who wintered in the Wilkes base, flew to the south polar obducted an under-ice race servatory together with his So-

viet colleagues. The scientist will spend about two weeks in Mirny and then leave for Capetown on board the

Soviet expeditionary ship "OB". Science May Make Weather Changes Possible

Nuclear tests so far remained without influence upon the wea-By GULBAZ self when I thought I heard the life's trapeze. There is love, cal World Organization Andre ther, according to the opinion of Spring is definitely here—in the 'maiden's' surprised 'ouch' when there is hatred, there are animo- Viaut (France).

eyes of the house—sparrows, the var hurried forward to lift her jostling in order to unload one's dium-sized atomic bomb only

western Music:

9-00-9-30 a.m. daily except Frispring plumage of the thrush daintily—embroidered handker and the proud gait of the Chukar, chief and in his understandable hapless ones and to harness them to carry the load, and all this storm, M. Viaut stressed last night the wild alyssum nods with the her toes.

11-00-11-55 a.m. Friday (mixed)

eyes of the house—sparrows, the var hurried forward to lift her jostling in order to unload one's dium-sized atomic bomb only ambitions upon the heads of other hapless ones and to harness them power of an average thunder to carry the load, and all this storm, M. Viaut stressed last night reach a nicked part of the 'tele meteorological world conference as if with approval the phone wire' and then plop down in Geneva.

Other droplets appeared in to mix with other droplets, which M. Viaut further predicted that in future it would not only be clouds, black and lumbering, are telephone-wire or Shakespeare's. The patter of rain upon the possible to issue more accurate the harbingers of Spring in Af- 'Life Stage'. Romantic scenes window—pane aroused me from weather forecasts with the aid of weather satellites, but also to ghanistan. The grey skies of win- passed in front of my gaze; there this reverie and another voice weather satellites, but also to ter have given way to the fluffy were Romeos and Juliets, the seemed to be whispering to me: bring about changes in weather

clouds, which flit about the hea- eternal triangles, medieval ven- "Tut, man what depressing or climate. vens mopping it of particles of dettas, duels, waltzes and mi-thoughts; is Spring not here? But the whole mankind would dust and polishing it into a tre- nuets, all in something like "A Why mope so long as there is have to take its chance on the Mid-Spring Day-Dream". Af- sunshine and the good earth, effecting changes, such as melting ter all what is life and what are Life is to live, not to waste in ne- the ice in the polar regions. M Viaut warned.

It had to be taken into consideration that any changes of that kind would be irreversable, he

Serious conflicts were already being created now by artificial rain, M. Viaut explained.

also followed 'a few steps' and a new generation is in position to are dominated by unrewarding for overseas experts at the Antiand I would feel humiliating Locust Research Centre in Lon-

He said the course was an ex-

The principals in that meeting vanced, training course on the

Itefaq Bakhtar Rona

Phone No. 22647 ly collided with the first one and

20121-20122 to the light breeze it moved 20607-21122 back a few inches. In my mind's 20159-24041 eye I could see a white-clad whatever consequences by pursu-particular weapons, he said. 22318. maiden tripping coquettishly wnatever consequences by pursu-22318 maiden tripping coquettismy ing this course, Gen. Fair was along knowing, but unheeding, quoted as saying. "If the situation calls for it, I would even Chang-Soo, told newsmen they The course is being attended by Chang-Soo, told newsmen they The course is being attended by Chang-Soo, told newsmen they The course is being attended by Chang-Soo, told newsmen they are life."

kerchief, the pursuer is taken risk my own me.

appealed to see Gen. Park on eleven senior officials from a aback, stops and moves back a Neither Gen. Park nor an offi- Friday, but were not summoned number of countries including step, then stops to watch further cial spokesman was available for to junta headquarters until Mon- the United Arab Republic, Ethiodevelopments. At this point, the comment. The Government-ope-day-after Gen. Park's confer- pia, the Somal Republic, and Iran, first droplet moved forward rated Korean Broadcast Service ences with his main civilian op-countries where the locust threat again, and perhaps it was my said Gen. Park met the three but ponents achieved no solution to is serious. Phone No. 23829 fancy, the second one ran swift- gave no details.

(Contd. from page 2)

across the straits between the

Victoria Island and the Land

of Franz Josef, prior to this

Photo shows the "Leninsky

Komsomol' submarine in the

ice of the North Pole

BEST

Government's efforts to establish Campaign Aganist Locust resources, as to limit our ability reedom From Hunger to make an effective contribution With pests and diseases destroy-

try 'in a position of humiliating hunger campaign, Sir Andrew Cohen, Director-General of the

forward a little and stopped and the proposal to stay in power unless the moved again, the other one "former politicians repent" and meetings of Western Leaders... of Uganda, was opening a course for overseas experts at the Anti-"I am fully prepared to risk wrangles about the supply of don.

South Korea's political crisis. They are taking a month's ad-

Phone No. 22679 both, now turned into one, drop- The three, Mr. Kim Tai-Man, were former President Yun Posun scientific bases of locust control. Phone No. 22537 ped out of sight. I smiled to my- Mr. Park Ui-Jung and Mr. Limand Ex-Premier Huh Chung. arranged by the Centre.

Condemns

Killing Of Laotian

WASHINGTON, April 3, (AP).

The U.S. State Department con-

day the assassination of Laos

Press officer Lincoln White ex-

pressed this view on the killing of

Foreign Minister Quinim Phol-

sena, a neutralist who had visited

Mr. White said the State De-

partment had no information

about the assassination beyond

that press reports. The U.S. Gov-

ernment has sent condolences to

the Royal Laos family and to

U.N. COMMITTEE TO

UNITED NATIONS, April 3,

INVITES

LONDON

delegate Mr. King

Washington only last month.

the country.

Quinim's widow.

litically motivated.

BRITAIN

Rhoesia. British

VISIT

REGRETS **CUBA**

FREIGHTER

WASHINGTON, April 3, (AP). day for what it said was a misthe future.

At the same time Cuba asked the United States to consider the "seriousness of the situation" in the Caribbean and to stop hit-andrun raids on Cuba.

bassador Milxslav Ruzek, who come the present difficulties". handed the State Department the Cuban reply to the U.S. demand fighters on the U.S. freighter Flo- the most urgent problems: ridian. There was no immediate comment from the State Depart-

that Cuban planes had fired in ment of human society. the general direction of the U.S. freighter Floridian, bound from was not hit. .

Sharp Afro-Asian Against Reaction Nkomo's

(AP).—African and Asian dele the communist movement. gates were critical on Tuesday of the sentencing of Mr. Joshua Nkomo, African political leader in Southern Rhodesia.

Ambassador Gershon Collier of Sierra Leone told a reporter:

"I think it's a shame he's been sentenced. It's a disgraceful perwith other things".

not explain "other things".

natives in Southern Rhodesia.

He was sentenced to six months Dollars. hard labour, with half of the sen- He added in addition to the tence suspended.

Muhammad S. Luqman of Mau- by one foreign expert. ritania said of the sentence:

"They want to establish another South Africa in Southern Rhodesia. But another South Africa is very difficult to establish...they are not trying to find a proper solution".

An Asian delegate who asked not to be identified said of the sentence, "it's terrible".

fore the General Assembly at its way will be completed this year. road-making project ends. special financial session called for He went on to say that one He estimated that the project saying he pushed a policeman. May 14.

Claims Command Soviet Communist Party Guido

(Contd. from page 1) S. Communist Party of China to a Crush Of meeting of representatives of the clares that "such a meeting -Cuba expressed regret on Tues- called upon to play an important role in creating a favourable attaken attack on a U.S. freighter mosphere in the relations betnational communist movement." ships.

sible as a result of such a meet-abandoned their objectives. This was reported by Czech Am- constructive measures to over- Mr. Guido were visible in the

The Central Committee of the Many navy troops and

Questions of struggle for peace clear war, assertion in interna- provinces. tional relations of the Leninist principle of peaceful co-existence. The Navy launched the revolt

imperialism. Arrest in all its forms.

unity and cohesion of the social-ranks. UNITED NATIONS, April 3, ist community, and the ranks of

KABUL TANNERY

KABUL, April 3.—The Kabul formance. Obviously it's tied up leather Factory produces daily nine thousand square feet of half-

According to an official of the Tannery eleven different kinds of Mr. Nkomo was convicted of leather, from goat and sheepskins, of la Plata, Capital of Buenos the form of an exchange of views assaulting a policeman on Mon-cowhide, buffalo-hide and camel- Aires province, but Mr. Guido's and that the sub-committée that day, a week after appearing be- hide are produced by the tannery: command said loyalist troops had undertakes the journey has not to

equal voting rights for African dred thousand pieces of half-tanned leather last year with a total value of one hundred thousand

existing machines, 91 new automatic machines have been install-He is President of the banned ed in the Shoe Factory. The numhe said, is 140; they are supervised Spain.

Kilometres

Surfaced Concrete

KABUL, April 3.—Over two hundred and seventy-five kilometres of the Torghundy-Kandahar highway were surfaced ed Kingdom would say, "come with concrete and cement up to the end of last year. This this week," they apparently want was disclosed by Colonel Abdul Ahmad, Officer-in-Charge of to delay matters. I am disappointthe Western Area.

thern Rhodesia had worsened making operations are continuing pairs will be completed this year; Nkomo, sentenced on Monday in since the U.N. Committee discuss- in the area between Shindund and this Workshop will undertake re- Salisbury to six months of hard ed it a year ago. So, he declared, Grishk. According to plans, he pair jobs to privately-owned labour, was jailed because he the subject should be placed be- said, 170 kilometres of the high- motor vehicles as well, when the came here".

Workshop, equipped with machi- would be completed by June. 1956: the Ethiopian delegate declared.

Argentine Coup CPSU and the CPC, the Central Communist Fall And Rise Of Power In One Day

BUENOS AIRES, April 3, (AP).—President Jose Maria Guido's command claimed on Tuesday night Argentine rebels last Thursday and promised to ween the fraternal parties, in have been routed from most of the strongholds they seized try to prevent such incidents in adjusting the differences that in a sudden uprising. Rebel leaders and some of their troops have arisen of late in the inter- were reported fleeing the Buenos Aires area aboard Navy

> Mr. Guido's command said anti-"We would like to hope, says Guido marine troops who had the letter of the CPSU Central occupied most of downtown Committee, that it would be pos- Buenos Aires during the day had ing to carry out a number of dusk only army troops loyal to Foreign Minister

for "full explanation" of the March CPSU considers it expedient to army soldiers were seen embark-28 Cuban attack by Cuban Mig jet discuss at the coming meeting ing aboard the icebreaker 'San Martin, which pulled away from shore so fast it snapped some of Questions of struggle for the its mooring lines. Reported further strengthening of the aboard the ship were Gens. Benmight of the world socialist jamin Menendez and Federico The United States had demand- system and its conversian into the Toranzo Montero, the two bitterly ed the explanation after reporting decisive factor of the develop- anti-Personist generals who served as figureheads for the naval uprising.

Puerto Rico to Miami. The ship and peaceful co-existence, the No word of surrender came need to pool the efforts of all from the rebels and there was peace-loving forces for struggle to no immediate confirmation of reprevent a new world thermonu- ported loyalist successes in the

> Questions of struggle against with the avowed intention of blocking forthcoming elections in Questions of the national-liber- which it feared followers of exation movement, of struggle for dictator Juan D. Peron would the complete and final liquidation come to power. But Mr. Guido's of colonialism and neocolonialism command claimed there was no wholesale defection to the rebels Questions of strengthening the among Army and Air Force

Fighting was reported at several points. Military sources said rebel Navy planes bombed and strafed loyalist army tanks at (AP).—Britain on Tuesday invited \$100,000 INCOME FROM Magdalena, about 60 miles south- the U.N. Committee on Coloniaeast of the Capital, for two hours. lism to send a sub-committee to Eight soldiers were reported in London for talks on Southern jured by Navy jets.

Broadcast reports said rebel speaking in the 24-nation commitplanes also bombed and smashed tee, said: the Guido-held transmitting area "I can inform the Committee in Buenos Aires and that the that my Government is willing to tanned leather for export and one Argentine fleet, led by the air- receive its representatives, and to Mr. Collier, on the U.N. Com- thousand eight hundred square craft carrier Independence, was undertake such conversations". mittee on Decolonialization, did feet for use in the Shoe Factory, steaming toward Buenos Aires to "I should, however, make it force Guido out. clear that it is my Government's

The rebels also claimed control understanding that this will take fore a U.N. Committee here for The Tannery exported one hun-ousted rebels from Government be regarded as a negotiating mishouse there. It also claimed an sion". Air Force unit that rebelled Mr. King said the ministers earlier in the day in Buenos Aires dealing with the question were had surrendered by nightfall. busy now but would be ready to

It was the navy that played the talk with the sub-committee "durkey role in throwing Buenos ing the week beginning April 22". Aires in the river plate and Earlier, the Committee Chairthreatened to shell the city. Mr. man Sori Coulibaly of Mali, said Zimbabwe African People's Union, ber of employees in the Factory, Peron fled and is now in exile in he expected to announce on Wed-

Western tee.

with the British overnight and see if "they could give us a new date". "We were hopeful that the Unit-

nesday afternoon which countries

would make up the sub-commit-

Ethiopia, after Mr. King spoke,

suggested that the chairman talk

Mr. Tesfaye Gebre-Egzy of

He said the situation in Sou- He said that at present road- nery and tools for automotive re- Mr. Tesfaye charged that Mr.

"Of course they put him away



PARK CINEMA:

At 5-30, 8 and 10 p.m. Russian film: ROMEO JULIET with translation in Persian.

KABUL CINEMA:

At 5 and 7-30 p.m. Russian film; CARNIVAL with translation in Persian.

BEHZAD CINEMA

At 5 and 7-30 p.m. Russian film; HUMAN AMPHIBIAN translation in Persian.

demned as "deplorable" on Tues- ZAINAB CINEMA

Foreign Minister and said such At 5 and 7-30 p.m. Russian film; acts impair the international ef-LELA MAJNOON with translafort to bring peace and unity to tion in Persian.

Free Exchange Rates At Da Afghanistan Bank

The State Department spokes- KABUL, April 3.—The followman said he was unable to say ing are the foreign free exchange whether the assassination was po- rates at the Da Afghanistan Bank

Buying Rates In Afghanis

Af 50	per U.S. Dollar	
Af 140	per Pound Sterling	t
Af 12.5		
Af 11.6		
	214 per French Franc	
Af 7.9	0 per Indian Rur	
	(chequ	
Af 7.9	to the state of th	
in the same of the same	(co	eh)

Selling Rates In Afghanic

Af Af Af Af	er unit o 50.65 141.82 12.6625 11.7928	f forei per per per	gn curr U.S. Do Pound Deutsch	ency:
	10.2530 8:00		Indian	
Af	8:00	per	Indian	(cheque) Rupee (cash)

TREAT YOURSELF TO ANOTHER FINE TIME AT THE INTERNATIONAL CLUB DANCE ON APRIL 4, 1963 AT 8-30 P.M. LIVE MUSIC INFORMAL DRESS

