

4-7-1963

Kabul Times (April 7, 1963, vol. 2, no. 34)

Bakhtar News Agency

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Recommended Citation

Bakhtar News Agency, "Kabul Times (April 7, 1963, vol. 2, no. 34)" (1963). *Kabul Times*. 319.
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THE WEATHER

YESTERDAY Max. +13°C.
 Minimum +4°C.
 Sun set today at 6-21 p.m.
 Sun rises tomorrow at 5-37 a.m.
TOMORROW'S OUTLOOK:
 Slightly Cloudy.
 —Forecast by Air Authority

KABUL TIMES

KABUL TIMES

NEWS STALLS
 ...Near Shabi Pul; Blue
 Mosque Shar-e-Naw; Khyber
 Restaurant; International
 Club; Pamir Cinema; Near
 Ariana Afghan Airlines.

VOL. II, NO. 34

KABUL, SUNDAY, APRIL 7, 1963 (HAMAL 17, 1342)

PRICE AF. 1

AFGHANISTAN OBSERVES CONSTITUTIONAL COMMITTEE MEETS

WORLD HEALTH DAY

Functions Held Throughout Nation

KABUL, April 7.—World Health Day is being celebrated today.

Dr. Abdul Rahim the Minister of Public Health in a message broadcast over Radio Kabul last night urged farmers to step-up food production.

Theme

This year's theme is campaign against hunger and malnutrition and its associated diseases.

Dr. Abdul Rahim said that it was not only important to increase the production of basic food crops but also those items which can provide vitamins.

Functions are being held throughout the country today to mark World Health Day.

Candau's Message

The Director of World Health Organization Dr. M. G. Candau in his message has said.

"In those countries where most people cannot afford meat, fish, eggs, milk or nutritious vegetable foods to eat with their usual cereal meals, widespread malnutrition results in a low resistance to disease and diminished working capacity which add to the national burdens of ill health and economic loss.

"But the principal victims of this insidious form of hunger are infants and children. Millions of them become sick and many die in their early years simply because they do not get enough protein in their food while many of those who survive fall an easy prey to other illnesses of childhood.

The only lasting remedy for this widespread malnutrition is to produce inexpensive foods containing sufficient protein, vitamins and so on and persuade people to make them part of their regular diet."

Certain diseases directly caused by bad nutrition such as beri-beri, pellagra, scurvy, rickets, goitre, anaemia and a type of blindness in children have with better nutrition already disappeared from many countries and would disappear everywhere if people's everyday food contained sufficient amounts of the essential elements.

In today's world, hunger is indeed a disease of millions. The Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) has launched a world-wide Free-



The Constitutional Committee held a meeting yesterday afternoon to hear the sub-committee's report and also to discuss items on the agenda. Afterwards the sub-committee was instructed to make an analytical study of the present constitution, taking into consideration the values and the principles that should be incorporated in the future draft constitution. The committee also studied the suggestions contained in letters to its secretariat. It was decided that the committee should hold weekly meetings on Saturday to study the work of the sub-committee.

30 Per Cent Increase In Kabul University Enrollment

KABUL, April 7.—The new academic year of the Kabul University began yesterday. Nearly 3,500 students are enrolled in the University.

Professor Mohammad Osman Anwari, Rector of the University, has said 800 students had newly joined the colleges this year which shows a thirty percent increase compared to the previous year. He said that nearly 3,000 students had graduated from the University colleges so far and that during the past five years 500 students were sent abroad for further studies.

Dr. Anwari also said that 350 teachers and professors were employed in the University colleges. Three hundred of them, he added, were Afghan and 50 foreign. He explained that the foreign professors were serving in various colleges under cultural co-operation agreements. Sixty per cent of college professors, he explained, had been sent abroad and more will be sent in due course.

Jangalak Factories To Have Design Copying Department

KABUL, April 7.—In addition to the Department of Designing a Section of Design-Copying has been established at Jangalak Factories in Kabul; a number of girls are now receiving training in this Section under the supervision of experts.

Mr. Mohammad Asif, the Deputy Chief of Jangalak Factories said yesterday that orders for manufactured articles were on the increase these days and it was, therefore, considered necessary to increase the number of Designers and also add a Section of Design-Copying to meet the increasing demand.

He declared that the Factory-administration contemplated employing girls and women in its technical Departments in order to afford them an opportunity to play their part in developing technological processes in co-operation with Afghan men.

Describing the major items of production in the Factory, he said that these included water-pumps, small and large electrical drills, ventilation-ducts, single and double-tiered beds, water-gates, and petrol-tanks with a capacity of from 4,000 to 20,000 litres.

U.S.S.R. Describes W. German Royal Audience Embargo On Pipes Shipment "Action To Worsen Relations"

MOSCOW, April 7, (Tass).—The Soviet Government has asserted the embargo imposed by the FRG Government on the delivery of large-diameter pipes to the USSR "as a hostile act aimed at worsening the relations between the USSR and the Federal Republic of Germany which, as they are leave much to be desired".

The USSR Government as before insists on strict observance by the West German side of its commitments and reserves the right to take such measures as it might find necessary in the future.

In connexion with the embargo on the delivery of these pipes to the Soviet Union, the Soviet Government has sent a note to the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany. It was handed over on Saturday by Deputy Foreign Minister of the USSR, Mr. Semyonov to the FRG Charge d'Affaires.

Such a violation of a bilateral (Contd. on page 4)

Radiation Belt From U.S. High Altitude Test To Remain 10 Years, Satellite Reports

BEDFORD, Massachusetts, April 7, (Reuter).—A secret United States Air Force radiation-measuring satellite has confirmed that the artificial radiation belt caused by the American high-altitude "rainbow bomb" last July may last up to 10 years, an air force scientist disclosed on Saturday.

The satellite, known only as "1962 Beta Kappa 1" and launched six weeks after the American nuclear explosion high above Hawaii, also obtained valuable infor-

mation on three Soviet high-altitude blasts touched off between October 22 and November 1.

It found that the artificial belt produced by the Soviet tests lasted only a short time because they were detonated at a higher altitude, Dr. Ludwig Katz told reporters touring the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories here, about 15 miles from Boston.

Dr. Katz was one of the top scientists on the satellite project. An Air Force spokesman said the military-type satellite had been

packed with radiation-detection gear after it was found that American blast had unexpectedly reduced the efficiency of other American satellites.

Dr. Katz said of the findings made by the satellite:

"Since the latter part of October, 1962, there has been little decrease in the intensity of trapped radiation the decay of the belt is so small that a lifetime of five to 10 years would not surprise me."

KABUL, April 7.—The Department of Royal Protocol announces that His Majesty the King granted audience to Mr. Shah Alami, Afghanistan's Ambassador in Moscow yesterday.

Training Course For Kindergarten Teachers Opened

KABUL, April 7.—Dr. Abdul Qayyum Rassoul, the Deputy Minister of Public Health inaugurated a training course for kindergarten teachers at Nazo Kindergarten yesterday afternoon.

Referring to the importance of such courses and the position of child, the Deputy Minister said advanced countries consider a proper bringing up of their children as the only way of progress and prosperity.

While pointing out to kindergarten teachers the importance of their duty, Dr. Rassoul thanked the American Women's Association in Kabul for their co-operation in the launching of the course.

Afterwards Mrs. Habiba Mansoori, the Director of the Nazo Kindergarten in welcoming the opening of the course expressed the hope that the kindergarten teachers after graduation would be able to render greater service in the bringing up of children.

Mrs. Joseph Gunn, on behalf of the Association members, delivered a speech in which she expressed delight in the fact that the American women had been able to contribute in increasing the knowledge of kindergarten teachers.

Twenty teachers from Nazo and Hamid Kindergartens are enrolled in the course.

KABUL TIMES

Published By BAKHTAR NEWS AGENCY Editor-in-Chief Sabahuddin Kushkaki Editor S. Khalil

Address: Joy Sheer-3, Kabul, Afghanistan. Telephone: 21494 (Ext. 03, 22851) (4, 5 and 6)

Subscription Rates: AFGHANISTAN Yearly Afa. 250, Half Yearly Afa. 150, Quarterly Afa. 80.

FOREIGN Yearly \$ 15, Half Yearly \$ 8, Quarterly \$ 5.

Subscription from abroad will be accepted by cheques of local currency at the official dollar exchange rate.

Printed at GOVERNMENT PRINTING HOUSE.

KABUL TIMES

APRIL 7, 1963

WORLD HEALTH DAY

The theme of World Health Day which is being celebrated in most countries today is campaign against hunger and diseases which are associated with malnutrition. It should be recalled that the Food and Agricultural Organization dedicated a week from March 17 to 24 as "Freedom From Hunger Campaign Week".

Today more than two thirds of people of the world either go hungry or live in a state of malnutrition. And it has been said that on the economic front while the rich nations are getting richer the poor ones are getting poorer.

Although the FAO has a longer period during which it will work on the problem, the best to make use of the year ahead sources in their disposal for solving meeting this health deficiency, some of the problems of malnutrition and the consequent financial aid from WHO and other agencies.

An American's Tribute To Fakir Of Ipi THE LANGUAGE OF PRESS AT A GLANCE

Two days ago a News despatch from Gurwek Pakhtunistan, reported of a big meeting which was held in connexion with the third anniversary of the death of His Holiness Haji Ali Mirza Khan (Fakir of Ipi), President of the Central Pakhtunistan local government.

At this historical gathering which was largely attended by Central Pakhtunistan, not only thirty years held undisputed claim to their independence, but also paid high tributes to their departed leader and a hero of the Pakhtun freedom struggle against the British invaders.

On this occasion I quote a few lines from a book by an American author. The book written by Mr. James W. Spain is published in Great Britain, by Robert Hale Ltd. under the title of "The Way of the Pathans".

Mr. Spain has served in the U.S. army as a photographer during Second World War. Later he joined the U.S. State Department, serving in the American Embassy in Pakistan and here he got the idea to study the Pathans. He resigned the service to pursue his study of the Pathans. In 1954, 1955 and again in 1959 he visited Pakistan, Afghanistan and Pakhtunistan where he came in touch with many Pathans. His book of 190 pages contains much material for our comment and criticism, but here we quote a few lines from his last score.

FRANCE PROTESTS TO ALGERIA OVER SEIZURE OF FRENCH PROPERTIES

The French Government protested on Friday Algerian seizures of French-owned properties. It called them violations of the records under which Algeria attained independence.

A statement approved by President de Gaulle cautioned the Algerians against acts that could endanger the French aid programme since takeovers of French-owned farms and businesses were contrary to a statement of Algerian intentions made in January during negotiations for financial help.

Several large landholdings, 69 hotels, 120 movie theatres and 21 restaurants have been seized, although some belonged to Algerians who acquired them from departing Frenchmen.

Algerian officials stress they are merely taking over the operations of the properties, not ownership. They say management by public committees is necessary to prevent speculation and abnormally high profits, and conforms with the policy of national socialism.

The French statement said: The French Government does not contest the right of Algeria to adopt the economic regime of its choice. But this right should not be exercised to the detriment of French interests without putting in danger, the terms of co-operation between the two countries.

The French Government has budgeted 210 million dollars for aid to Algeria during 1963, including a cash grant to enable the country to meet year-end obligations for 1962.

The French attitude may have been influenced by a speech of Premier Ahmed Ben Bella on Wednesday. Speaking of the seizure of a large French-owned farm west of Algiers, Mr. Bella said "If this doesn't conform with the Evian accords, that's just too bad".

The Algerian Information Ministry later denied that statement and substituted: "if we violate the Evian accords by this decision, too bad for the Evian accords".

World Bank And IDA To Give \$1000 Million Loans To Developing Countries

During the current financial year the World Bank and the International Development Association (IDA) will probably extend loans totalling about one thousand million dollars to developing nations, World Bank President George Woods announced on Friday in a speech to the United Nations Economic and Social Council.

Mr. Woods in that connection recalled that the World Bank in 1943 the first year of its existence, only granted loans amounting to a total of \$16 million.

In the current financial year the World Bank has already extended loans amounting to sixty per cent more than the total of last year, he added.

Mr. Woods also appealed to the industrialized nations to put bigger capital reserves at the disposal of IDA which is granting loans under non-commercial conditions.

The capability of some developing countries to accept loans under reduced last year, he explained further.

RADIO KABUL WORLD HEALTH DAY PROGRAMME

SUNDAY EXTERNAL SERVICES

First English Programme: On 31 Metre Band 3-00-3-30 p.m. A.S.T. = 10-30 GMT. Music 3-07; 3-10 Commentary 3-10-3-13; Music 3-13-3-16; article on "Men who made history" 3-16-3-20 Music 3-20-3-30.

Second English Programme: On 31 Metre Band for South East Asia and Indonesia.

Urdu Programme: 6-00-6-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 63 Metre Band in the Short Wave.

Third English Programme: 6-30-7-00 p.m. AST=14-00 GMT on 63 Metre Band. News 6-30-6-37; Music 6-37-6-40; 6-40-6-49; Music 6-49-7-00.

Russian Programme: 10-00-10-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 63 Metre Band.

Arabic Programme: 10-30-11-00 p.m. A.S.T. on 31 Metre Band.

German Programme: 11-00-11-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 31 Metre Band.

French Programme: 11-30-12-00 p.m. A.S.T. on 31 Metre Band.

Western Music: 9-00-9-30 a.m. daily except Friday. 5-00-5-55 p.m. daily except Sunday.

11-00-11-55 a.m. Friday (mixed programme). 9-00-9-45 p.m. Sunday, classical 9-45-10-00 p.m. Monday, Wednesday, Saturday.

Air Services

MONDAY ARIANA AFGHAN AIRLINES DEPARTURES: Kabul-Kandahar: Dep. 1-00; Arr. 2-50. Kabul-Mazar: Dep. 8-30; Arr. 10-40.

ARRIVALS: Mazar-Kabul: Dep. 11-40; Arr. 1-00. Beirut-Kabul: Dep. 12-30 a.m.; Arr. 2-00 p.m.

T.M.A. Kabul-Beirut: Dep. 11-30.

Important

Fire Brigade 20121-20122. Police 20607-21122. Traffic 20159-24041. Airport 22318. Ariana Book Office 24731-24732.

Pharmacies

Mir Wals: Phone No. 20583. Feroz: Phone No. 24273. Baral: Phone No. 20523.

Burj-i-Abdullah

Close to the ruins of Bagram there lies Burj-i-Abdullah, overlooking the junction of Panjsher and Ghorband rivers. It was one of the famous strongholds of Alexander the Great.

Pahlawan Koh

Five kilometres to the east of Bagram lies a hill known as Pahlawan Koh, meaning "the Wrestler's Mountain". This hill is surrounded by the ruins of 7 or 8 Buddhist temples and stupas. One of the temples, the Shotarak, has been excavated and the finds sent to Kabul Museum.

Ghazni

The ruins of the old Ghazni lies 140 kilometres to the south-west of Kabul. It was not only the cradle of a flourishing Islamic culture and civilization in the 11th and 12th centuries, but also served as the centre of a vast empire.

Istailif

The beautiful village of Istailif is situated in the north of Kabul, there picturesquely places of tourist interest throughout Afghanistan. Lying on the skirts of a lofty mountain, the village is made up of small houses built on a terraced and surrounded by Paghman, Panjsher, and Safi mountain ranges. This vast area is divided into two portions, namely, Koh-daman and Kohistan; the former lying to the south of the latter.

STEVENSON CONFERS WITH SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTER

MADRID, April 7, (DPA). Spanish Foreign Minister Fernando Maria Castiella conferred on Saturday with U.S. United Nations Ambassador Adlai Stevenson. The American statesman is currently visiting Madrid, the last leg of his tour of the European capitals.

Azerbaijani Celebrates 158 Birthday

Shirali Farzali Ogly Muslimov, who lives in a small village high in the mountains in Azerbaijan, celebrated his 158 birthday. Despite his advanced age this grey beardman looks quite well. True enough, he lost some of his teeth and his eyes sometimes fail him but he walks unflinching. This 158 years old great grandfather is quite helpful at home. The old man remembers the events of the beginning of last century.

AFRICAN NEWS AGENCY TO BE ESTABLISHED

Representatives of 30 African (UNESCO) will vote on the stations on Friday approved the principle of the creation of a uni-day on of African press agencies. The draft statute of the proposed African nations toward subscription rates charged by international news agencies. The proposed union was described as "designed to promote professional contact and technical co-operation among the news agencies of Africa in order to fulfill their common increase the flow of information in the scientific and Cultural Organization



The programmes sponsored by the U.N. in the villages are designed among other things to increase food production. The WHO has dedicated this year World Health Day to the subject of campaign against hunger and malnutrition.

A LOOK AT AFGHAN ART AND CIVILIZATION

Kohistan And Kohdaman is regarded as one of the most picturesque places of tourist interest throughout Afghanistan. Lying on the skirts of a lofty mountain, the village is made up of small houses built on a terraced and overlooking lovely ranges. This vast area is divided into two portions, namely, Koh-daman and Kohistan; the former lying to the south of the latter.

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Radioactive, Main Source Of Earth's Internal Heat

Soviet Scientists Theory Radioactive elements provide the main source of the earth's internal heat. This view point, first put forward by the outstanding Soviet Scientist Vladimir Vernadsky (1863-1945), has been confirmed by Soviet Geophysicists.

The earth's internal heat is the product of decay of the so-called long-lived radioactive elements a process under way for several billion years.

Although the generation of heat is constantly decreasing on our planet (five times more heat was generated in the early phases of the earth's history) the earth's core will begin cooling off in no less than 10 thousand million years, Geophysicist Elena Lyubimova told a Tass correspondent.

The basic long-lived elements, uranium, potassium, thorium, are to be found in millionths of fractions of a gram in all rocks. The energy released as a result of their decay has been the causative factor behind geological processes on the earth.

Apart from this radiogenic hypothesis, there are a number of other theories as to the basic source of the earth's heat. Latest Soviet researches indicate however, that none of the supposed sources can account fully for the present amount of heat on our planet.

In Mr. Lyubimova's opinion this heat exchange is of special interest now since mankind has come to a point where the use of the earth's internal heat may become a problem of the day.

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The American diplomat will sleep in the open Mr. Muslimov returned to the United States from Madrid on Easter Sunday. himself never was ill throughout all his life, he worked all the time.

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Confused Situation In Argentine After Abortive Coup

BUENOS AIRES, April 7, (AP).—The Navy's week-long rebellion over, Argentina's civilian leaders began wondering out loud on Saturday whether elections will be held as promised on June 23.

Reaction from party, Labour and Church leaders has been cautious, but with few exceptions the accent was being set on the need for elections and the return to constitutional civilian authorities.

It is no secret that the armed forces have been ruling behind the scenes since President Jose Maria Guido's caretaker regime replaced the constitutional Government of Arturo Frondizi, toppled by a military coup in March last year.

This week's bloody rebellion—an all navy affair which left an estimated 31 dead and 58 wounded—was staged over the election issue.

The rebels were against elections.

The loyalists—the bulk of the army and air force—were purportedly in favour of holding them. But, now that the fighting has ended, there has been no official word on the subject yet.

Leading the call for elections as promised was Antonio Cardinal Caggiano, Archbishop of Buenos Aires and Primate of the Catholic Church in Argentina.

Other expressions in favour of elections came from the Tramway and Bus Workers Union, the railwaymen's fraternity and the justifiable movement, nucleus of the Peronist Forces.

The Peoples' Radical Party (UCRP), another majority force, followed by the Christian Democratic parties and the Federation of Conservative Force, issued declarations without any specific mention of the elections.

UCRP merely mentioned its efforts to mediate a settlement between contending forces and praised other efforts made by the church, the General Confederation of Labour and the University of Buenos Aires—although one small dissident UCRP wing issued a statement praising the rebel cause.

The rebels struck at dawn on Tuesday to overthrow Guido, set up a military dictatorship and do away with Peronism once and for all. They feared that Guido's election plan, that permits Peronists to field their own candidates, would give Peronism a bridge head for a return to power through the polls.

Up until last week, the loyalist forces in effect contended that to give Peronists a controlled outlet to the polls would not mean permitting a return to Peron's 10-year dictatorship.

The Guido's Government in calling the elections has: (1) prohibited all parties from evoking Peron's regime or using outright and well defined Peronist dictatorial slogans and (2) will hold the election under the proportional representation system.

Argentina's voters are so splintered by political differences, the parties so many, that no single political organization can on its own strength be moted into power.

The rebellion was visibly over on Saturday. Rebel chiefs were giving themselves up one by one and the terms spelled out by loyalist forces for an honorable military settlement were met one by one.

Reports from Bahia Blanca described the situation at the Puerto Belgrano and Commandante Espora naval bases "returning to normal routine".

Gambia Asks Independence From U.K. Before End Of 1963

BATHURST, Gambia, April 7, (Reuter).—The national conference of the ruling Gambian Peoples' Progressive Party (P.P.P.) approved by acclamation here on Saturday a resolution calling for independence for Gambia within the Commonwealth before the end of 1963.

UNITY TALKS RESUMED AMONG 3 ARAB STATES

CAIRO, April 7, (Reuter).—A fresh attempt to find common ground for some form of union between the United Arab Republic, Syria and Iraq began here last night when the UAR and Syrian delegates met at President Nasser's suburban home.

Later, the UAR team was due to confer with the Iraqi delegation prior to a dinner which President Nasser is giving for all those attending the talks.

The announcement that separate talks would be held was made shortly after the 17-member Syrian delegation and the Iraqis arrived in Cairo.

Women Society To Open Provincial Branches

KABUL, April 7.—Under the development plan of the Women's Society this year it is contemplated to establish branch-offices of the Society in Kataghan, Mazhar-i-Sharif and Herat Provinces.

Mrs. Saleha Farouk Etemadi, the Vice-President of the Society said in an interview yesterday that the administration has also planned a number of projects for developing the Society's various Departments at its headquarters in Kabul.

These projects are designed to further develop facilities for teaching and training women.

She disclosed that provincial authorities are being contacted for this purpose and a team from the Society will visit the provinces soon to open the branch offices.

Giving further details, she said that at present Departments of cutting and tailoring, embroidery and literacy-course will be established in the provincial Centres.

HERAT PURCHASES THIRTEEN CITY BUSES

KABUL, April 7.—Thirteen buses and trucks ordered by Herat Municipality at a cost of Afs. four million are expected to arrive in Herat shortly and be put into operation.

Mr. Naqshbandi, the Mayor of Herat city now in Kabul, said yesterday a great need was felt for regular bus services in the city and he hoped with the arrival of the new buses this need would be met.

He said that the Municipal authorities in Herat were planning to increase the number of buses in the year to come.

KABUL, April 7.—Mr. M. Zifaghari, the Iranian Ambassador and Mr. Talat Benler, the Turkish Ambassador held introductory meetings with Mr. Rishtya, the Minister of Press and Information yesterday morning.

Mr. Lazare Tochkov, the Bulgarian Ambassador had also previously called on the Minister of Press and Information.

After the vote Mr. David Jawara, Premier of the Internally self-Governing Crown Colony and Protectorate—Britain's last remaining West African dependency—told the conference he would seek negotiations with Britain immediately and believed she would be sympathetic.

Britain is willing to grant independence to Gambia area about 4,000 sq. miles if a satisfactory basis for her association as a sovereign state with her formerly French neighbour, Senegal can be worked out, Mr. Duncan Sandys, the Colonial Secretary, told the British House of Commons last December.

SOVIET SPACE PROBE PASSES 8,500 KMS. AWAY FROM MOON

MOSCOW, April 7, (DPA).—The latest Soviet space probe "Moon 4" on Saturday passed the moon at a distance of 8,500 kilometres from its surface, the Soviet News Agency "Tass" reported.

The experiments and measurements carried out with the aid of the "Moon 4" station had been completed now, "Tass" said.

Radio contact with the station would be continued for several more days.

The probe had produced a vast amount of experimental data which was of great importance for the solution of a number of technical problems associated with conquering the Moon, "Tass" added.

KABUL AIRPORT TERMINAL FURNITURE BEING SHIPPED

KABUL, April 7.—Furniture and equipment for the Terminal Building in Kabul Airport which were ordered abroad have partly arrived in Kabul and are partly in Sherkhan Port.

An official of the Afghan Air Authority stated yesterday that a large quantity of furniture for the International Airport in Kabul ordered at the Jangalak Factory had also been completed and were being installed at the terminal building.

He expressed hope that the furniture and equipment from Sherkhan Port too will be brought to Kabul soon and the terminal will be inaugurated in another two weeks time.

Pakistan Lays Further Restrictions On Pakhtunistani Nationalists

KABUL, April 7.—A report from Peshawar in Central Occupied Pakhtunistan says that the Government of Pakistan has recently expelled Mr. Ajab Khan, a nationalist Pakhtunistani leader; from his home-District, Bannu, for an indefinite time; the charge against him is participation in the freedom movement.

Similarly, the Government of Pakistan has warned Mr. Abdulla Pacha, a prominent political and religious figure in Occupied Pakhtunistan, against taking part in meetings and demonstrations

Embargo On Pipes Shipment

(Contd. from page 1)
trade agreement, the Soviet note says, undermines trust in the FRG as a trading partner, violates one of the main principles of international law, the principle of honouring agreements.

The Soviet Government declares: "hardly anyone in the FRG can seriously expect to hamper thus the economic development of the USSR. The Soviet State which makes more steel than all the Common Market countries combined, can fully rid itself of pipe imports by increasing its own production."

Soviet Foreign Trade Agencies, the note says, sought to maintain the good contacts established with a number of FRG companies which displayed their interest in fulfilling Soviet orders.

"The Soviet Union is building its foreign trade with a view to many years to come and in doing so takes into account the interests of its partners in trade.

Therefore, those who are trying to build trade with the USSR on the methods of piratic economic war are cutting the limb on which they themselves are sitting", the note stresses.



PARK CINEMA:
At 5-30, 8 and 10 p.m. English film: **IT'S A WONDERFUL WORLD** starring: George Cole, Kathleen and Terence Morgan.

KABUL CINEMA:
At 5 and 7-30 p.m. Russian film: **CARNEVAL** with translation in Persian.

BEHZAD CINEMA:
At 5 and 7-30 p.m. Russian film: **HUMAN AMPHIBIAN** with translation in Persian.

ZAINEB CINEMA:
At 5 and 7-30 p.m. Russian film: **CRYSTAL SHOES** with translation in Persian.

Bidault To Be Given Right Of Asylum To Brazil Shortly

LISBON, April 7, (DPA).—French ex-Premier and anti-Gaullist leader Georges Bidault will have to wait another couple of days for his departure to Brazil, it is learnt here last night.

The reason was that some formalities were still to be settled, usually well informed sources disclosed.

According to reports reaching here from Brazilia, the French Government—informed by Brazil about M. Bidault's application—has no objections against his moving to Brazil provided that he would not be allowed to act politically against the de Gaulle regime.

Such a clause would be included in the entry visa to be granted to M. Bidault.

Free Exchange Rates At Da Afghanistan Bank

KABUL, April 7.—The following are the foreign free exchange rates at the Da Afghanistan Bank today:

| Buying Rates In Afghanis | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Af 50 | per U.S. Dollar |
| Af 140 | per Pound Sterling |
| Af 12.50 | per Deutsche Mark |
| Af 11.6414 | per Swiss Franc |
| Af 10.1214 | per French Franc |
| Af 7.90 | per Indian Rupee (cheques) |
| Af 7.90 | per Indian Rupee (cash) |

| Selling Rates In Afghanis | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Per unit of foreign currency: | |
| Af 50.65 | per U.S. Dollar |
| Af 141.82 | per Pound Sterling |
| Af 12.6625 | per Deutsche Mark |
| Af 11.7928 | per Swiss Franc |
| Af 10.2530 | per New French Franc |
| Af 8.00 | per Indian Rupee (cheque) |
| Af 8.00 | per Indian Rupee (cash) |

ADVTs.

WANTED
Draftsmen with knowledge of English—apply Corps of Engineers Office Kabul.
and
English Typist—apply USAID Personnel Office.



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