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Kabul Times (April 20, 1963, vol. 2, no. 45)

Bakhtar News Agency

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Recommended Citation

Bakhtar News Agency, "Kabul Times (April 20, 1963, vol. 2, no. 45)" (1963). Kabul Times. 335. https://digitalcommons.unomaha.edu/kabultimes/335

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VOL. II, NO. 45

KABUL, SATURDAY, APRIL 20, 1963 (HAMAL 30, 1342 S.H.)

PRICE AF. 1

Force: Neutralists Rishty Out OF Last Stronghold In Plain Of Jars

Says Pathet Lao Wants Overthrow Royal Government

PLAIN OF JARS, April 20, (Reuter).—Leftist forces in Laos have driven Neutralist General Kong Lae out of Phongsavan, his last stronghold on the Plain of Jars, and forced him to quit his headquarters in the Plain of Jars' airport, some five miles away.

He set up a new headquarter on a hill midway between the U.A.R. Ready To at Muong Phan. Though Neutralist morale seemed high, their defensive preparations looked like a delaying action to cover a retreat into the hills around the 18 mile by 15 mile Plain of Jars.

Kong Lae's End but they will fight."

companies between Phongsavan Saudi Arabian forces. and the Plain of Jars airfield.

Lae's old Headquarter made of countries involved. timber and galvanized iron, and officer and two or three guards.

ed the artillery fire was being ment". directed by Vietminh experts.

Artillery And Morter

Mortar and artillery fire continued as I stood outside the old Leftists headquarters. Then I drove back airfield. Our truck stopped to pick up some women with babies PEKING, April 20, (Reuter).— He said French armament ment was aimed at the economic countries".

lists, and appealing to the nations clearly seen. who signed the Geneva accords Wheat Harvest on Laos to help him restore Nangarhar

Asked To Negotiate

Washington's View (Contd. on page 4)

Withdraw Forces From Yemen

UNITED NATIONS, April 20, A French military adviser—one (AP).—A spokesman for the Unitof several who quit Phongsavan- ed Arab Republic said on Friday

Reuter correspondent Peter been reached since the return of the Acting President of Adminis- 12,000 pounds of unskimmed Smark who despatched this story U.S. mediator M. Ellsworth Bun-tration in the Ministry of Public powdered milk. Similarly, the writes: I flew to Muong Phan ker from a visit to the area last Works; Mr. Hamidullah, the Act-polyclinics distributed vitamins airfield today in a light plane week. U.N. Secretary-General U ing Director of Dara-soof Coal and soap to those who refer to from Vientiane, about 100, miles Thant has been in close consulta- Mine as the Acting President of these centres. away, and visited General Kong tion with representatives of the coal mines in the Ministry of

Neutralist officers told me that sions and its incitement against of Transport Department; Mr. Mir Soil Survey Department. much of Phongsavan had been us," the UAR spokesman said. "We destroyed by artillery fire. They have no objection if the United said casualties in the fighting had Nations wants to send in an obbeen "very heavy." They insist- server team to supervise the agree-

It was reported earlier this week that the withdrawal of the During the three mile journey 20,000 or more UAR troops would from Muong Phan I could hear begin by the end of the week, and

Accuse over crazy roads to the emergency Of Making Slanderous dress, the President reaffirmed us that Europe must be Europe, of the "new emerging forces," co-Statements

children were waiting to be British of making "slanderous handed over to others. ing to pay the cost.

President Liu said his visit here statements which distorted the The President said a strictly He conceded that the Ameri- has shown the two countries are

Minister, issued a strong state of the Geneva Conference, should soil in the midst of a possible nuclear armament, but commentment condemning the Leftist have examined the situation care- inter-continental conflict. ed that no one can be sure that Pathet Lao and dissident Neutra-fully "so that the facts could be General de Gaulle also reassert- the United States would employ

Considered time.

Satisfactory According to a New China News JALALABAD, April 20.—Wheat In speaking of the Common formalized in the December 21 Ali, President of the Department Agency report received in Hong harvest of certain special varieties Market, he took an intensely Nassaau agreements between of Mines in the Ministry of Mines Kong General Kong Lae and known as 'kalmi' and 'murcha' nationalistic line, and declared President Kennedy and British and Industries has said in an inter-other Neutralist leaders have started in Jalalabad on Wednes- that France would not surrender Prime Minister Harold Mac- view that over 32 million kilobeen asked to "sit down and day. The provincial director of any of its sovereignty to these millan. negotiate" by the dissident Neu- agriculture of Nangarhar consi- "international aeropagus." tralist leader, Colonel Deuane. dered the wheat harvest in that Aeropagus is a word of Greek French atomic force is useless, Andkhoi and Kalafgan. 18 milprovince satisfactory and said al- origin referring to an Athenian while others say it is too expen- lion Afs. worth of this salt had In Washington the State De-though at the beginning due to tribunal. partment asserted yesterday that scanty rain fall it was feared that Pathet Lao forces in Laos, with the non-irrigated wheat crop The President, reiterating that France, he asserted, must forge showed an increase of 11.6 per cent the aid of Vietminh elements, might suffer but the recent rain the British people have "attach- ahead its road of destiny. "Let as compared to the previous year. were attempting to overthrow falls proved effective and the crop ments beyond our (European) others," he said, "take the easy He said the previous years' sale seems to have improved.

Congratulates Rishtya U.A.R. New

KABUL, April 20.-Mr. Sayed Kasim Rishtya, the Minister of Press and Information who is now in Cairo to wind-up his work as Afghan Ambassador to the U.A.R. met Mr. Ali Sabry, the U.A.R. Prime Minister on Thursday.

Mr. Rishtya congratulated the Prime Minister on the formation of the new Arab Union and hoped for the success of Arab nations in fulfilling their long cherished desire for unity.

Ministry of Justice in drafting clinics of the children and mother Belgrade in September. new laws.

KABUL, April 20.—The follow- various vitamins to the children President Sukarno on Friday callsaid: "It is over for Kong Lae, his Government is ready to end ing new appointments have been and their mothers. In the seven its military intervention in Ye-announced in various ministries; polyclinics which the department A senior Neutralist officer said men if a U.N. team can arrange Mr. Abdul Aziz Atayee, the runs in various parts of the city there were still two Neutralist and verify the withdrawal of Acting President of Auditing De-last year 50,000 children and audi Arabian forces. partment in the Ministry of mothers received 1,800,000 pounds Agreement on such a plan has Finance has been appointed as of skimmed powdered milk and Mines and Industries; Engineer Akbar Reza, Chief of Water and "We have always insisted that Ghulam Dastagir Azizi the Acting Soil Survey of the Helmand deserted except for one staff we would withdraw our forces if Chief of Technicum in the Janga- Valley Authority as the head of Saudi Arabia will stop its incur- lak Factory as the Acting Chief the newly established Water and

Parliamentarians 300 On Formation-End Of Racial Discrimina

LAUSANNE, Switzerland, April 20, (Reuter).-A meeting of about 300 parliamentarians from 42 countries last night called on Governments and Parliaments throughout the world to stop all racial hatred and discrimination.

Reduction Kabul Children and discrimination in different Death

Mr. Sabry on his part welcom- KABUL, April 20.—There have ed the establishment of the new been a fifty per cent reduction in Government in Afghanistan and the death of those children in the social reform programmes to Kabul suffering from malnutrition be implemented in the country. and contagious diseases since ten He promised to send a capable years ago. The statistics is based lawyer to co-operate with the on the records kept by the poly-

welfare departments. Dr. Nezamuddin Shabzada, the New Appointments reduction was due to the distri- Forces, bution of powdered milk

Purely National Force Necessary For French lars of the new emerging forces. The peoples of Afro-Asian and Survival, Says De Gaulle

PARIS, April 20, (AP).—President de Gaulle declared on becoming stronger and stronger. The day will come that we will the crump of artillery and the that all the troops would be out Friday night that the survival of France in the nuclear age win and the old established forces requires a purely French national atomic force.

U.K. In a nationwide radio-TV ad- "In brief, it seems essential to and Indonesia are in the vanguard

which Neutralist soldiers were a dispatch from the key town of defences in the North Atlantic cost—of his atomic armament go ahead and will never fall," quartered. A few soldiers way- Xieng Khouang in Laos yesterday Treaty Organizations (NATO) policy. It was necessary, he said, the President said before a large quoted a commentary by Pathet and especially with American for France's very survival, and audience in his Presidential a large group of women and Lao Radio which- accused the atomic power, but would not be hence the people should be will-Palace.

In Vientiane, Prince Souvanna real situation in Laos". French nuclear deterrent is neces- cans, have an overwhelming Phoumag, the Neutralist Prime It said Britain, as co-Chairman sary to forestall attacks on French superiority on the allied side in

In into the Common Market at this able situation.

Common Market

community," summed up his road".

from mud-and-thatch huts in The New China News Agency in would be co-ordinated with allied aspects—the tremendously high "But China and Indonesia will

ed his opposition to British entry atomic weapons in every conceiv-

around to the American concept

sive. He criticized them as dema- been sold. gogues who urge the "easy way." The President said that this

The meeting of the inter-parliamentary union passed a resolution expressing "concern about the persistence of racial hatred

parts of the world." The resolution insisted on the responsibility of Governments in eliminating on their territories all manifestations of racial hatred and discrimination and called Parliaments of the countries concerned to take all possible steps to ban discrimination in all forms.

The resolution will be submitted to the full IPU Conference in

China And Indonesia Chief of Polyclinics said that the Pillars Of New Emerging Says Sukarno

ed China and Indonesia "the pillars of the new emerging forces" and said the two nations will see the day when "the old established forces" will collapse.

President Sukarno spoke at a glittering state banquet given for him by President Liu Shao-Chi who ends a nine-day state visit to Indonesia on Saturday.

Dr. Sukarno generally refers to nations of Afro-Asia and the eastern bloc as "new emerging forces". He lumps most of the West under the "old established

forces" description. "We have shown to the world Atomic that China and Indonesia cannot be ignored," Dr. Sukarno said. The peoples of Afro-Asian and Latin American countries and the peoples of socialist countties are will fall".

his intention to go it alone in the and France must be France." lonialists and neocolonialists are field of nuclear weapons. Much of the President's argu-trying to "undermine these two

Kilos. Quarried He showed no signs of coming From Afghan Mines

of an inter-allied nuclear force as KABUL, April 20.-Mr. Ghulam grammes of salt had been quarri-He said some people say a ed last year from Mazar, Talukan.

was just over 16 million Afghanis.

APRIL 20, 1963

KABUL TIMES

BAKHTAR NEWS AGENCY Kilter-in-Chief Sabahuddin Kushkaki

S. Khalil

Joy Sheer-3. Kabul Afghanistan Telegraphic Address:-"Times, Kabul" Telephones:

21404 [Extns. 03. 22851 [4, 5 and 6. Subscription Eates: AFGHANISTAN

Half Yearly Quarterly FOREIGN Yearly Half Yearly Quarterly Subscription

Printed at GOVERNMENT PRINTING HOUSE.

KABUL

APRIL 20, 1963

The Economic Activities Co- very much alive amongst the several times sought to kill his autumn, not spring, which countries. The declaration urged ordination Committee formed Pathans; their decendants, disci- father. Eventually Khushal Khanbrings coolness and new life to Asian nations and peoples to reordination Committee formed Patnans; their decendants, disci- latner. Eventually knushal knanolings coomiess and new me to Asian nations and peoples to recently can take up a very implies, and imitators are held in resigned the chieftaincy of the men and beast and sets the frain from joining military pacts portant and fruitful project high regard. It is easy to over Khattaks to a loyal son, Ashraf— blood to coursing again, but years and to solve their differences through peaceful negotiations and small hand of followers wander, the coming of winter: connected with the develop- figures amongst a nation of large, ed from place to place in the ment of tourist industry in the ly illiterate warrior tribesmen, hills pursued by the relentless country. There has been lots In addition, few translations from Bahram. of talks about the fact that the Pakhtu are available and "Khushal Khan's poems cover conditions and possibilities for those that can be had, are far from a wide variety of subjects. His further expansion of tourism in good. Yet to ignore the great later works, after his imprison-Afghanistan are most favour-literary heritage of the Pathans ment and betrayed by his son and Afghanistan are most favour- and the deep poetic feeling which allies, have an undercurrent of still exists amongst them is to bitterness and nostalgia. But even

What ought to be done to to the Co-ordination Committee BACKGROUND INFORM ATION

tion. It can serve only as a industry could become one of be represented by one envoy only. The idea of a Union or Federa- with the meaning of the word

Song Of Khyber On Banks Of Potomac By CHARDIWAL

To prove the identity of the of the modern State of Afghanis- approach. What follows has been Thursday's newspapers publish-Pakhtuns, to prove that the tan, was a Durrani. traditions, here we present as a Khattak who, with his descen- than their words. witness, a thirty six year old dants, carried on for four gene- Khushal Khan's awareness of Islah, is an important and histori-

Afs. 100 occupied by Senator Robert M. tain of his tribe, he was 21 years lights of the world he saw around. After the Second World War, Afs. 80. La-Follette Progressive Party when his father fell in battle him. In recounting an interlude the editorial went on, a large ... \$ 15 1924, he enjoys the beauties of the Khan succeeded him as the head The stream meanders gently ... \$ 8 Pahktu poetry. His charming wife of the Khattaks. ... \$ 5 Edith also shares her husband in Some 20 years later Khushal from abroad the search for the beauties and Khan earned the disfavour of the

will be accepted by cheques of sweetness of the Pakhtu poetry. new Mughul Emperor Aurangzeb local currency at the official. This yound American who has and was imprisoned for several served as a U.S. Government con- years in the imperial prison of sultant itoo, expresses his view Gawalior in Central India. After his release he returned home and

"In the field of intellectural organized a tribal confederacy achievement the Pathans need against the Emperor. Through not take a back seat to any peo- bribery and promises Aurangzeb ple in the world. They have bred broke up the confederacy, all of ple in the world. They have bred broke up the contederacy, all of sides.

poets as copiously as they have the tribes except the Apridis The season on the frontier advocated respect for human poets as copiously as they have the tribes except the Apridis the season on the frontier advocated respect for human bred warriors, and often the one deserting Khushal Khan. Even (Pakhtunistan) are not as we rights and the territorial integri-For has been identical with the other. Khushal's own son, Bahram, knew them in Europe and north ty of all nations and non-interfer-Co-ordination Committee The memory of these poets is defected to the Mughuls and America. The Economic Activities Co- very much alive amongst the several times sought to kill his It is autumn, not spring, which ples, and imitators are held in resigned the chieftaincy of the men and beast and sets the frain from joining military pacts high regard. It is easy to over Khattaks to a loyal son, Ashraf—blood to coursing again, 300 years and to solve their differences

ed Afghanistan, the "Switzer- miss an important part of their in his old age he could write glowingly of the pleasures of expand this industry in Afgha- Poetry has flourished amongst beautiful women. good hunting, fine food and nistan? Tourism as understood the Pathans for at least three "It is hard to convey the beauty

in today's world, is not one de-hundred years. Practically every and power of these poems. Pakhtu partment's job and in order to tribe has produced a major figure is a highly developed language make a success of it, many in- of poetry at one time or another, with fine nuances. The scanty stitutions in the country have Two of the greatest of the classic English translations that have to join hands. In this connex- line were Mohmands Rahman been are mostly in the pretention it will be very appropriate Baba and Abdul Hamid. Another tious language of the Victorians. ion it will be very appropriate was a member of Bangash tribe, Unfortunately, I lack the ability for the Afghan Tourist Bureau Khwaja Mohammad. Another, in both English and Pakhtu to to draft a paper and submit it Ahmad Shah Abdali, the founder attempt a completely new

Pakhtuns are a separate race, a "From the Westerner's point of can basis, and I ask that the articles and editorials on the anseparate nation with their own view, the most interesting of the excerpts be read with a mind to niversary of the Bandung Conferhistory, language, culture and Pathan poets is Khushal Khan their ideas and imagery rather ence.

a Ph. D. from the Columbia Uni- compared favourably with that love of gardens are typical of the countries; because it was on this of the Western world of the time. Pathans character. So too are the day in 1955 when these countries In his beautiful old brick house Khushal Khan Khattak was martial metaphors and similes he succeeded in convening the Banoccupied by Sanda Was once born in 1613, a son of the chief- employs in describing the de-Afs. 150 occupied by Senator Robert M. tain of his tribe. He was 27 years lights of the world he saw around

through the grass; Pearls float in fountain's froth: The thunder of the heavens

in the waterfall: Wild birds dive above placid pond; The tulips are bright as fla-

When Libra travels from the arms.

Sun, then does winter come. The worked, once weak with

Man eats with joy and finds the taste of water sweet;

From Swat the falcon now returns, like travelled yogi Afghanistan is one of the most coming home;

and ask for specific commitments and actions on the part of various departments to join The New United Arab Republic enjoy equal rights a

hands in providing the best
hands in providing the best
facilities for tourists visiting ween the Syrian and Iraqi delegation, too, was signed in Cairo. Republic, enjoy equal rights and The paper carried also the story ween the Syrian and Iraqi delegation best been reach however not be established until the carried also the story than the carried also the ween the Syrian and Iraqi delega- Details of the points upon privileges. The requirement will, of the U.S. submarine Thresher tions and the UAR authorities in which agreement has been reach-however, not be established until which has sunk. Photos of the Tourism in modern world Cairo, an announcement has re-ed by the high-ranking represent the question is put to a referendum submarine's captain and one of Tourism in modern world Cairo, an announcement has re-ed by the high-ranking represent the question is put to a referencement submarine's captain and one of does not only mean arrange- cently been made to the effect that tatives of the three Arab countine each one of the three Members the crew who could not board the does not only mean arrange- cently been made to the enect that tauves of the time in each one of the time intermed the crew who could not board the ment for tourists to enter the agreement has been reached on tries have not been disclosed, but States. At present the Federation craft on account of attending his ment for tourists to enter the agreement has been reached on tries have not been discussed, but States. At present the rederation craft on account of attending his country, but rather it is to see important points concerning the as far as information is available is being established with the sick wife also appear on the paper. country, but rather it is to see important points concerning the as far as information is available is being established with the sick wife also appear on the paper. that a visitor is provided with formation of a Federation of Arab the Arab Federation will be United Arab Republic, Syria and A map showing the location where best means of comfort. Good States. This was followed by a called "The New United Arab Iraq participating, but in future the submarine sunk together with a location of agreement on Republic" and it will have one other Arab States can also be adalast of all submarines which best means of comfort. Good declaration of agreement on Republic and it will have one other Arab States can also be aut a list of all submarines which hotels, roads, transportation basic and important points relat- President. Similarly, the new Remitted provided they agree to its have sunk since 1925 are also fea-

tractive shops, just to name a President Gamal Abdul Nasser or States with the Centre at Some time ago the Member few, are all important in of the United Arab Republic, Ma-Cairo. The armed forces of the States of the Fedreation also intoday's tourism and to do this jor General Atassi, President of Member-States have been placed vited Yemen and Algeria to partionly one particular department the Revolutionary Council and under a joint command; these cipate in it. General Abdulla Salarticle on the importance of In Afghanistan the Tourist Ahmad Hassan El-Bakr, the required. The Members of the occasions to join this Federation, cracy. Bureau is connected with the Prime Minister of Iraq. This dec- new Federation will also pursue but the views of the Algerian Ministry of Press and Informa- a common foreign policy and will Government are not known as yet. After dealing at great lengths

publicity and managing orga- the main sources of earning in every foreign country and a tion of all Arab States, in which democracy and its origin as also nization to see that the tourists foreign currency for the counsingle representative at the every Member-State would have the accepted way of implementary given the best treatment try if more attention is paid to United Nations. A Supreme equal rights, came into being ing the idea i.e. the formation of wherever they go. But at the it. And we think the time is organize and harmonize the events which coursed in the Arab holding election. wherever they go. But at the it. And we think the time is organize and harmonize the events, which occurred in the Arab holding elections and going by same time it can ask specific ripe for such an action; for the economic and cultural policies of countries, prevented this idea the wish of the majority the departments to launch co-ordi- Afghan Tourist. Bureau the new Republic and all mat-from taking practical shape. The author of the article stresses the nated plans to build best faci- founded five years ago has ters relating to defence, foreign first breakthrough came when on importance of opposition and as lities of tourism in the country, established contacts with most affairs, customs, trade and econo-February 1, 1958 the previous Gov- such the freedom of expression of We think that the Economic important agencies around the mics will be administered by the ernments of Egypt and Syria, all members of a society in dis-

We think that the Economic important agencies around the mics will be administered by the erimnents of Egypt and Syria, an inempers of a society in disconstant appropriate body to con- of the question—preparing have population of nearly 37 mil- the same year a referendum was useful thing which acts as a mild most appropriate body to con- of the question preparities have population of nearly 3/ mu- the same year a referendum was useful thing which acts as a mild sider such proposals by the better conditions for tourists lions, everyone of whom will, held throughout the United Arab brake as well as a whip on the

LANGUAGE GLANCE

PRESS

Chicago born American holding rations a literary tradition which the beauties of nature and his cal day for Asian and African

number of countries which were under foreign domination attained their independence; but independence for most of them meant the beginning of their struggles for economic and social advancement and for extending their international relations. The historic declaration of the Bandung Conshes from huntsmen's guns. such co-operation between these The roses stand, a warrior countries possible. The declaration phalanx, spears by their reaffirmed the principles of the without resorting to the use of

he worked, once wear seven years passes since summer's heat, grows day the historic Bandung Conference was held. During this seven years, said the editorial, some Lovers embrace again, arms more Asian and African countries attained their independence. With The warrior welcomes now his vailing in the captivated countires the horse his winter trapp would attain their independence The one feels not his armour; and on the basis of the Bandung he one feels not his armour; spirit would be able to extend their international relations.

faithful members of the Confer-And in the radiant moonlight ence and is of the opinion that the hours come the heron persual of the Bandung Declarations will lead the world towards peace and tranquillity.

The paper also carried in banner head the news of the formation of a federal union between

tured in connexion with the story.

RABUL TIMES

Disease Aided By Electron Navy Microscope

SATURDAY

PROGRAMME

KABUL War On

EXTERNAL SERVICES

First English Programme:

PAGE 3

RADIO

On 31 Metre Band 3-00-3-30 n.m. A.S.T.=10-30 GMT Music 107; 3-10 Commentary 3-10-3-13; Music 3-13-3-16; article on " Men who mede history" 3-16-3-20 Music 3-20-3-30: Second English Programme: On 31 Metre Band for South East Asia and Indonesia.

Urdu Programme:

6-00-6-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 63 Metre Ban in the Short Wave. Third English Programme:

6-30-7-00 p.m. AST=14-00 GMT on 63 Metre Band. News 6-30-6-37; Music 6-37 6-40; 6-46-6-49: Music 6-49-7-00

Russian Programme:

10-00-10-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 63 Metre Band Arabic Programme: 10-30-11-00 p.m. A.S.T. Metre Band German Programme: 11-00-11-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 31 Metre Band.

French Programme:

11-30-12-00 p.m. A.S.T. on 31 Metre Band Western Music: 9-00-9-30 a.m. daily except Fri-11-00-11-55 a.m. Friday (mixed

Services

in his eyes. He sang their praises in

ARRIVALS: Herat-Kabul: Dep. 12-14; Arr. 4-30. Delhi-Kabul: Dep. 8-00; Arr. 12-40. Beirut-Kabul: Dep, 12-10; Arr. 16-40.

T.M.A. From Europe and Beirut, Kabul via Tehran at 12-00. INDIAN AIRLINES Kabul—Delhi: Dep. 9-45 a.m.

IRANIAN AIRLINES Tehran-Kabul: Dep. Tehran 5-00 a.m. Arr. Kabul 10-00 a.m. Dep. Kabul 11-30 a.m. Arr Tehran 14-45 a.m.

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Posarlai Afghan Karte-Char ligbal Nizami

organisms attack the body to cause illness. Use of the electron microscope has been extended to research on cancer and to examination of

this research include photo-

the essential ingredients of all

living things; photographs of

disease-causing viruses and

bacteria; knowledge of the

manner in which these foreign

graphs of protein molecules

in Khattak Mountains in an iso- attacks, complicates their spott-War and honour are the proper lated spot where, his own words, ing and assault from the air. The The works of most of the business of the Pathan, be he far- "the dust of hooves of the Mughul range of atomic vessels is practi-9-00-9-45 p.m. Sunday, classica. Pathan poets are deeply tinged mer, trader, or poet, and it is cavalry may not light on my cally unlimited. 9-45-10-00 p.m. Monday, Wednes- with sufi mysticism; they speak while speaking of these that Khu- grave". The tomb remains today, of physical beauty only as a sym-shal Khan is at his best. "The not far from Akora. bol of metaphysical goodness. Not young men have dyed red their The author of these lines, Mr. Whereas the combined use of so of Khushal Khan. In a line of hands," he says, "Like the falcon James W. Spain has just complet. atomic power plants and nuclear

classic simplicity, he says: "Look-dyes his talons in the blood of ed a lengthy volume on the politimissiles in submarines has ing at the beauty of fair women, his prey. They have ruddied their cal problems of Pakhtunistan brought about, in effect, the ARIANA AFGHAN AIRLINES

As the Apridis were Khushal made the tulip-bed blossom in the in the next few years. We hope force—the atomic submarine just as the above line he will pro- fleet, whose main purpose is to pale swords with gore: they have which is to be published sometime emergence of a new type of naval They have reddened the vide facts for the readers all over deliver missiles with nuclear war-

They have made the mountains of Bajawar quake and

Many and varied the charms Soft eyes, long lashes, and dark Sweet lips, blushing cheeks, Their mouths are tiny rose-

buds; their teeth small We have scattered the trea-Government. Their dark tresses are frasure of India before us; grant amber; their skin fair, smooth ivory; Their proud bodies are erect as the letter alif.

Like the hawk I have flown long on the mountains: And many a plump partridge have I taken.

In the war on disease, import-

ant advances are being made

through the use of the elec-

tron microscope. This in-

strument, which magnifies

objects one thousand times

more than an optical micro-

scope and makes photographs

of what it "sees', is being

used extensively in the Unit-

ed States to study living mat-

ter. Some of the results of

screaming in the sky.

a rollicking verse full of the same

spirit that the Tudor balladeers

Pink and white are the Adam

brought to merrie England:

that are theirs:

smooth foreheads:

brows.

pearls;

Khel Apridi maids:

Ariana Book Office 24731-24732 shal Khan's glorification of women whom I invited to sup in honour's Government. in his love poems are rare in cause". Pakhtu literature, for most Pathans are far more restrained and reticent in this delicate field than their great poet. On the subjects of honour and war, how-Phone No. 22819. ever, no such distinction need be Phone No. 22919. made. The old men talking over Phone No. 23829 their teacups of an incident in

virus-caused diseases.

micrscope—a tumor

scientist exhibiting models of three particles of living mat-

vaccines developed to combat

Photo shows medical research ter revealed by the electron (left), the poliomyelitis virus (right) and a viral anti-body (top), a substance in living matter that combats viruses.

countryfellows.

tremble with their cannon; Tshombe Urges Change did not alter the role of surface For five long years, every day

Doab, and crushed his head mbe yesterday threatened to re-nerability to nuclear missiles, reas we would a snake; tire from office unless Mr. Joseph mains, and has grown, one may After that we fought at Nao-Ileo, Central Government repre-say, into a "congenital defect". As shera, until I became drunk sentative of Katanga, changes his to aircraft carriers, this defect is

We have given back to the In a letter to Mr. Ileo, Mr. Tsho-leading United States naval quarmountains Aurangzeb's red mbe said many Katangese have ters are compelled to reckon with been arrested illegally.

The Mughuls or the Pathans co-operation between the Central attack aircraft carriers and chanand Katangese Governments. nelled these funds to the cons-One thing, however, Khushal The South Katanga Legislative truction of atomic submarines. Like the hawk, whether young Khan valued to the end: honour. Assembly yesterday elected six or old, I have sought my His poems, early and late, sad new members to President The experience derived from and joyous, are filled of it. Tshombe's Government to replace the operation of the first atomic But the swoop of the old "Though my enemy rejoices over three ministers censured by the submarines has elicited great

> Sweeter to me is death than Five of the six support Mr. are capable of ensuring the effi-Which is passed day to day tral Government commission of without honours.

Yet the memory of Khushal end which cost 70 lives.

Phone No. 22743. Waziristan in 1936 or the raid on In the 78th year of his life, the sembly commission also went ships to modern weapons has Phone No. 22593. Peshawar in 1930 evoke with their old chieftain died as he had lived, there yesterday to make their increased substantially. Phone No. 20960. words graphic images which rival fearless and free. He was burried own investigations.

The atomic power plant has also increased the defensive properties of submarines. The capability of remaining submerged for a long time, of developing high underwater speeds, has given an atomic submarine much greater chances to avoid the attacks of aircraft and surface vessels.

PART II

The obvious advantages of atomic submarines over the Dieselelectric ones have prompted the United States naval command to discontinue the building of conventional submarines already in 1959 and to build only atomic subs in the future. Atomic submarines, armed with powerful nuclear missile weapons, as stated by the USSR Defence Minister Rodion Malinovsky, are regarded as the backbone of the Soviet submarine fleets.

The use of atomic power plants in the navy has also had a positive effect on the improvement of surface craft. The first surface/craft with an atomic propelling agent was the Soviet icebreaker "Lenin". At present, the United States navy has several atomic surface craft. They include the attack aircraft carrier "Enterprise", the cruiser "Long Beach" and the destroyer "Banebridge" The keels of two more atomic destroyers have been laid. Nuclear power vessels have a speed 9-00-9-30 a.m. daily except Friay.
5-00-55-30 p.m. daily except Sun. Song Of Khyber On Banks Of Potomac ensures better protection of the ensures better protection of the craft from submaring torpodo of about five knots higher than craft from submarine torpedo

> Khyber with the blood of the world and specially for his heads to naval and ground targets, this was not the case with surface craft, foreign experts behas seen the flashing of their In Heo's Attitute for this lies in the fact that the ELISABETHVILLE, April 20, main shortcoming of aircraft We fought with Mir Hussein in (Reuter).—President Moise Tsho- carriers and cruisers, their vulattitude towards the Katangese augmented by the fact that deck aviation has very poor prospects as a nuclear delivery agency. The this. They have already scrapped Between him and us there can He alleged that Mr. Ileo was the earlier advertised programme not honouring promise of mutual for the building of eight atomic

hawk is surer and more un- me for a while," he says, "those assembly last week and four sec-interest of foreign marine exwho die are not the only warriors retaries of state whose posts were perts in the use of nuclear power 22318. The ideas expressed in Khu-I have. They are but a few guests declared illegal by the Central plants in cargo ships. The very , first trips of the "Nautilus" have Tshombe's Conakat Party. A Cen-cient exploitation of such vessels.

inquiry left here today for Jadot- Today we have a concrete basis Though he will not live fore- ville with a panel of U.N. experts for the development of a subto investigate riots there last week marine cargo fleet. This is of particular importance, since the vul-

LAOS

(Contd. from page 1) the Royal Laotian Government.

The Department's spokesman told a Press Conference that this was the interpretation being placed by Washington on a statement made earlier on Friday by Prince Souvanna Phouma, the Laotian Prime Minister.

The spokesman said that last year's 14-nation Geneva accords, which provided for a Laotian settlement, were being "completely ignored and violently abused by the Pathet Lao with the help of the Vietminh."

The State Department noted that Prince Souvanna, in his the question to further developstatement in Vientiane, "clearly ing the friendly relations between places the blame for the present our two countries and intersituation in Laos on the Pathet national problems of common Lao".

that elimination of the Neutralist national issues of the present day. army and Neutralist territory Welensky would mean that Laos' neutrality would disappear and the situation would become as it was before the Geneva accords were signed. New US Initiatives

Answering questions, White intimated that the United States had in mind some new initiatives to resolve the situation.

Asked directly if any thought ence. was being given to some new kind of policy, he replied: "I just a party executive meeting that the cannot comment on that at 'this state."-

United States, understood Geneva of the Federation was complete. accords, could send military equipment to Laos if it was if this would take six months or sought by Prince Souvanna's Gov- a year. ernment. But he said that to his knowledge no such appeal had been made.

New

(Contd. from page 2)

Republic. The people voted by a large majority in favour of a mer-

Arab Republic on October 7, 1958, said it was against a unilateral paper report that Wing Com-This Cabinet had 21 members, of declaration of independence "giv-mander Sabry had a message for whom 15 were from Egypt and 6 ing Southern Rhodesia the support Mr. Khrushchev from President from Syria. On August 16, 1961, of all sections of Rhodesians as Nasser. however, another unified Cabinet one Rhodesian people". . was formed for the United Arab 22 Republic.

At the end of 1962 a coup d' etat in Syria ended this merger and Syria proclaimed its secession from the Union. This position continued until the 8th of tended the opening, meeting of March this year when a new re- the Programme Commission of gime was established in Syria. The new regime from the very here on Friday. beginning announced its support for an Arab Federation.

After the events of July 14th, on the scene, the idea of forming Europe. and one of the moving spirits be grammes for children and adults. control of the situation he opposed reels. Iraq's merger with the UAR.

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When the present regime in Iraq under Field Marshall Abdussalam Aref was established on MAZAR-I-SHARIF, April 20 .-February this year, the new Farmer's Day was celebrated on regime immediately proclaimed Wednesday at Dasht-e-Shadian. its desire to take part in establish- The ceremony was attended by ing an Arab Federation. Following Governor Pramach and a large party of Masood nationalists desthis announcement, an Iraqi dele- number of provincial officials, troyed the birdge joining the gation led by Mr. Ali Salah-Es- distinguished personalities and military camps of Makine and Saadi, the Minister of Interior and inhabitants of the province. Deputy Prime Minister was sent In his opening speech, the Gov- Similarly, other nationalists

FLOODS IN SANG-CHARAK KILLS 3 PERSONS,

SHIBERGHAN, April 20.—Recent floods in Sang-charak have killed one man a woman and a child.

China Indonesia and goats, two camels, twelve And

(Contd. from page 1) 'comrades - in arms" and their friendship is unbreakable.

"During the visit we held cordial and friendly talks with President Sukarno and other leaders of the Indonesian Government on concern and we have reached The Department quoted the understanding and hold identical Prime Minister as saying further views on many important inter- corded recently in the area.

> Announces Breakup Of United Federal Party

SALISBURY, April 20, (Reuter).-Sir Roy Welensky, Prime Minister of the doomed Rhodesian Federation, on Friday announced the break-up of his United Federal Party, which has ruled the Federation for most of its exist-

He told a Press conference after Sabry On Way To Federal wing of the UFP would continue under the new name of The spokesman agreed that the Federal Party until the break-up

Sir Roy said he did not know

On the issue of Southern Rhodesian independence, Sir Roy said UFP and he had always support- Delhi. ed former Southern Rhodesian Premier Sir Edgar Whitehead "in his quest for independence".

"I think it right and proper that Southern Rhodesian should have ger and the UAR was established independence". It would be "just Colombo Conference proposals on ties and a large number of inhabiwith Mr. Gamal Abdel Nasser as nonsense" if Britain did not grant

President Gamal Abdel Nasser After a meeting of the executor The embassy sources declined to comment on a U.A.R. news-paper report that Wing Com-Question and the Governor explained

NATIONS ATTEND BROADCASTING CONFERENCE

BELGRADE, April 20, (Reuter). Delegates from 22 countries atthe European Broadcasting Union

The Commission decided that experts should meet in Lausanne soon to consider the permanent use of earth satellite transmission 1958 in Iraq resulting in General of television programmes particu-Abdel Karim Kassim's appearance larly between North America and

such a Federation was also born. It also decided to organize a in Iraq because Field Marshall seminar in Switzerland at the end Abdussalam Mohammad Aref, a of the year to demonstrate the close associate of General Kassim possibilities of the education pro-

Farmers' Day Celebrated Code in the area. Mazar-e-Sharif

for talks to Syria and the United ernor expressed the importance of destroyed telephone lines and Arab Republic. Some time later agriculture and animal husbandry poles over a large area near a joint delegation of high-ranking in strengthening the country's ---officials from Iraq and Syria pro-economy. The celebration was was distributed among the people ceeded to Cairo for talks regard- marked by national folk dancing participating. Some prizes were ing the formation of such a Fede- and songs. Special publications also distributed. The function by the Ministry of Agriculture lasted until 9-00 p.m.

Home News **Brief**

KABUL, April 20.—Afghanistan has been unanimously elected as a Member of the Executive Committee of UNICEF for another Similarly nearly forty sheep three years, from 1964 to 1966.

KABUL, April 20.-Mr. A. Atazi

Seraj

day where he was received by

Government's plans for popularizing education, raising the living

standard of the people and promot-

He requested the people to pay

ing the country's economy.

Executive Director, World Bank

afternoon.

People

drowned. Ten shops have been pharmacy owners was held at the completely destroyed where as Ministry of Public Health yestersixty others together with sixday which was presided over by sarai's and 15 houses have beenDr. Abdul Qayyum Rasoul, the Deputy Minister. Explaining the Similarly, about 15 kilometres Ministry's plans as regards the of the main road near Khwaja-du- import of medicaments, Dr. Rasoul koh have been damaged bringing said that steps will be taken to the traffic between Sang-charak provide greater facilities for the and Shiberghan to a standstill, import of medicines so that they

A despatch from Girishk says could be purchased at relatively that torrential rain falls have re- low prices.

A report from Maimana states KABUL, April 20.-A village that eight kilometres of road school for boys was opened at between Shoar River and Jelow- Devi Village in Darrah-i-Soof Disgir have been damaged by recent trict of Mazar-i-Sharif Province floods. The bridge on the river by the Provincial Directorate of has also been damaged. Education yesterday. A similar

Similarly, the main road bet-school for girls has also been ween Chaichaktu and Kaisar has opened at Karra-Bagh in Kohbeen damaged. Traffic between daman District of Kabul Pro-Shoar River and Jelowgir has vince. A regular primary school been now diverted through for girls was also opened in Yakaposta. Repair work on the Kabul on Thursday. roads are in progress.

Peking & New Delhi Arrives In Moscow

MOSCOW, April 20, (Reuter).— Wing Commander Aly Sabry, President of U.A.R.'s Executive Coun- Governor cil, arrived here lastnight by air this had always been the aim of on his way to Peking and New

U.A.R. Embassy sources said Genreal Abdul Karim Seraj, the here he will fly on to Peking on new Governor of Kataghan Pro-Saturday for an official 10-day vince visited Kunduz on Wednesvisit.

the Sino-Indian border dispute tants of the district.

greater attention in the advancement of their social, economic and KABUL, April 20.—Engineer agricultural affairs and to get Abdul Hayye Kazi, Chief of the themsleves acquainted with the Construction Department in the requirements of the present times. Helmand Valley Authority, left In reply, a number of dignitaries Kabul for Milan on Thursday to on behalf of the people expressed Tickets Free-call 22411, 12 or 13 visit the Industrial and Construct their gratitude for His Majesty's Ext. 18. tion Machinery Exhibition. He benevolence and promised every has been invited by the Italian co-operation for the implementa-Government. After visiting tion of the Government's develop-Milan, Mr. Kazi will proceed to ment plans.

Poland to engage architects and The Governor also inspected plate. Good condition throughengineers for service in Afghan-various departments of the Spin- out. 56,000 Afghanis or nearest zar Company. WIDESPREAD ARRESTS FEARED OCCUPIED PAKHTUNISTAN

KABUL, Apr. 20.-A report from Peshawar in Central and one of the moving spirits be- A report submitted to the Com- Occupied Pakhtunistan says that Pakistani Intelligence and Irag's participation in the Arab mission said that national stations Police Departments are busily preparing lists of those persons Iraq's participation in the Arab last year exchanged over 2,000 who are actively engaged in opposing the policy of the Government of Pakistan in Pakhtunistan, specially those who are against the promulgation of Section 144 of the Pakistan Penal

The report adds that widespread Miyabagh. arrests are feared in Occupied Pakhtunistan.

A report from Central Independent Pakhtunistan says that a Lada with the use of explosives.



PARK CINEMA:

At 5-30, 8 and 10 p.m. English film; SCROOGE starring: Alastair, Kathleen and Jack Warner. cows and eight donkeys were KABUL, April 20.-A meeting of KABUL CINEMA:

At 5 and 7-30 p.m. Russian film; **HUMAN AMPHIBIAN** with translation in Persian. BEHZAD CINEMA:

At 5 and 7-30 p.m. English film; TREAD SOFTLY STRANGER starring George Baker. ZAINEB CINEMA:

At 5 and 7-30 p.m. Russian film; FIRST MAN with translation in Persian.

Exchange At Da Rates Afghanistan Bank

KABUL, April 20.—The following are the foreign free exchange rates at the Da Afghanistan Bank

Buying Rates In Afghanis in Washington who is also repre. Af 50 per U.S. Dollar senting Afghanistan in that Af 140 per Pound Sterling Organization recently arrived in Af 12.50 per Deutsche Mark Kabul and met Mr. Habibullah Af 11.6414 per Swiss Franc Mali Achekzai, Governor of Af 10.1214 per French Franc D'Afghanistan Bank on Thursday Af per Indian Rupee

(cheques) per Indian Rupee (cash)

Weets Selling Rates In Afghanis Kunduz KUNDUZ, April 20.—Lieutenant Af 50.65 Per unit of foreign currency: per U.S. Dollar per Pound Sterling

per Deutsche Mark Af 11.7928 per Swiss Franc. per New French Franc

Indian Rupee (cheque) Indian Rupee (cash)

KADS **Presents** Reading "RHINOCEROS" On April 25, at 8 p.m.

FOR SALE

Daimler 104 Saloon, 3468 c.c.

Apply to Mr. Beck C/6 British Embassy, Kabul, between 9 a.m. to 1 p.m. except Sundays.

FOR SALE

Fire-pump trailer manufactured by Merryweathers. 20 B.H.P. four cylinders. Pump capacity-165 gallons at 125 lbs. pressure. For inspection apply to Mr. Beck

C/o British Embassy, Kabul between 10 a.m. to 12 noon except Sundays.

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