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Kabul Times

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5-30-1963

## Kabul Times (May 30, 1963, vol. 2, no. 76)

Bakhtar News Agency

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YESTERDAY Max. +30°C.  
Minimum +11°C.  
Sun sets today at 7-07 p.m.  
Sun rises tomorrow at 4-42 a.m.  
**TOMORROW'S OUTLOOK:**  
Clear.  
—Forecast by Air Authority

NEWS STALLS  
Near Shahi Pul; Blue  
Mosque Shar-e-naw; Khyber  
Restaurant; International  
Club; Pamir Cinema; Near  
Ariana Afghan Airlines.

## Resumption Of Ties Between Pakistan And Afghanistan

### TEXT OF COMMUNIQUE

The following is the text of a communique issued in Kabul, Tehran and Rawalpindi yesterday about the Tehran talks which were held between Afghanistan and Pakistan on the resumption of diplomatic, consular and trade relations between the two countries:

Both Parties agree that in accordance with the Communique dated May 28, 1963 of His Imperial Majesty the Shahanshah on the re-establishment of relations between Afghanistan and Pakistan, Embassies of both Governments in Afghanistan and Pakistan will be established as soon as possible, and also the Afghan Consulates at Peshawar and Quetta.

Pakistan reserves the right to establish Consulates at Kandahar and Jalalabad if and when found necessary by the Government of Pakistan.

Afghan Trade Agencies will be established at Peshawar and Chaman for a temporary duration until the projected railway lines from Chaman and Landikotal are extended into Afghanistan. These Agencies will cease to function as soon as the aforesaid extensions in Afghanistan have been completed.

Should more Trade Agencies be needed, this will form the subject matter of discussions between the two Governments.

With regard to transit and trade arrangements, both Parties agree, after the re-establishment of relations and the flow of transit goods, to regularize these arrangements, taking into account the 1958 Transit Agreement.

Both Parties agree that the duties and conduct of their representatives will be in accordance with the recognized principles of International Law, usage and practice and will be limited and confined to the discharge of official functions.

Both Parties further agree that they will make their best efforts to create an atmosphere of good understanding, friendship and mutual trust.

Both Parties express their pleasure at the results of the Tehran meeting and express their deepest gratitude to His Imperial Majesty the Shahanshah whose good offices made it possible for relations to be re-established between the two Moslem countries of Afghanistan and Pakistan.

KABUL, May 30.—The Ministry of Press and Information gave a luncheon in honour of Mr. David Hannay, the outgoing Third Secretary of the British Embassy at Khyber Restaurant yesterday which was attended by Mr. Roashan, the Deputy Minister and some members of the Ministry of Press and Information and newspaper editors.

## RISHTYA HOPES TEHRAN ACCORD LEAD TO SOLVING POLITICAL DISPUTE BETWEEN AFGHANISTAN & PAKISTAN

TEHRAN, May 30.—Mr. Rishtya, the Minister of Press and Information in a press conference in Tehran attended by newspaper representatives and foreign reporters yesterday expressed appreciation on behalf of the Afghan Government for the good offices of His Majesty the Shahinshah of Iran as a result of which Afghanistan and Pakistan agreed to the re-establishment of diplomatic, consular and trade relations between the two countries.

Mr. Rishtya said that the Tehran gathering between the Afghan and Pakistan representatives was confined only to the re-establishment of diplomatic, consular and trade relations. He added that although to us normal relations and the political difference between the two countries are two separate questions, still Afghanis-



tan's stand on the political difference was explained once again. Mr. Rishtya said taking into consideration the fact that talks between the two delegations took place in an atmosphere of good

understanding we hope that this understanding would guide future relations between the two countries and create such an atmosphere between the two Moslem countries as to pave the way for the solution of the political difference between them as well.

Mr. Rishtya said that the understanding reached in Tehran would not change in any way Afghanistan's policy of non-alignment and friendship with all nations.

According to DPA: He said that the re-establishment of diplomatic and trade relations between Afghanistan and Pakistan would not endanger the Iran transit route. Mr. Rishtya said that Afghanistan's foreign trade was constantly increasing and the transit traffic would be enough to use the transit route through Pakistan, as well as Iran.

## HIS MAJESTY SHAHINSHAH'S MESSAGE

TEHRAN, May 30.—His Majesty the Shahinshah of Iran has issued the following communique on the successful conclusion of talks between Afghanistan and Pakistan in Tehran:

I announce with great pleasure that as a result of my endeavours to bring about the re-establishment of relations between Afghanistan and Pakistan, the representatives of both Governments who were invited to Tehran for discussions, have announced at the end of their deliberations their agreements to re-establish diplomatic, consular and trade relations.

As a friend and well-wisher of both these friendly Moslem countries, it is for me a source of extreme satisfaction that the Governments of Afghanistan and Pakistan have arrived at such a decision.

It is my ardent hope that the sincerity and spirit of co-operation which was demonstrated in the Tehran meeting will serve to consolidate the future friendly relations of our two neighbours.

Kakhe Marmar,  
Mohammad Reza Pahlavi.  
May 28, 1963.

## Congratulatory Messages

KABUL, May 30.—Further congratulatory telegrams on the occasion of the 45th Anniversary of the regaining of Afghan Independence have arrived in the name of His Majesty the King. They are by King Hassan II of Morocco, H.M. Paul I of Greece; H.M. Mahendra of Nepal; H.E. President Kennedy of the United States; H.E. Gamal Abdel Nasser of the United Arab Republic; H.E. Joseph Broz Tito of Yugoslavia; H.E. Antonio Segni of Italy; H.E. Abdul Salam Mohammad Arif of Iraq; H.E. Jcao Goulart of Brazil; H.E. Urho Kekkonen of Finland; H.E. Ibrahim Abboud of Sudan; H.E. Osvaldo Dorticos of Cuba; H.E. Francisco Franco of Spain; H.E. Habib Bourguiba of Tunisia; H.E. Jose Maria Guido of Argentina; H.E. Archbishop Makarios of Cyprus; H.E. Abdullah as-Salim as-Sabah of Kuwait; and H.E. J. Sambu of Mongolia.

## Pope John Making Progress Against Stomach Tumour

VATICAN CITY, May 30, (Reuter).—Pope John, gravely ill with a stomach tumour on Wednesday showed "a net improvement in his general condition," it was announced here.

Vatican sources said he had "a heart like a horse" and he might be able to resist for a month. But they did not hold out hope of ultimate recovery.

A communique in the Vatican newspaper *Observatore Romano* said the Pontiff, who is 81, spent a restful night.

The statement said the Pope took comfort from the flood of prayers and good wishes for his recovery which have been coming in from all parts of the world.

It added that, contrary to some reports, the Pope was in full possession of his faculties and conversed amiably with those around him.

## U.S.A. Again Proposes To Soviet Union Ban On Atmospheric Tests—Rusk

WASHINGTON, May 30, (Reuter).—Mr. Dean Rusk, Secretary of State, said on Wednesday that the U.S. had again proposed to the Soviet Union a ban on all atmospheric nuclear testing.

## FRENCH LAWYER INTRODUCED TO MR. MAJROOH

KABUL, May 30.—The French Ambassador Mr. Georges Cattand introduced the French lawyer Mr. Louis Sougere to Mr. Majrooh, Chairman of the Committee yesterday morning.

While introducing the lawyer who is here for consultations with the Constitutional Committee, Ambassador Cattand said his Government was extremely happy to have found an opportunity for extending its co-operation to the Committee in such an important matter.

In reply Mr. Majrooh referred to the friendly relations between Afghanistan and France and expressed appreciation for this co-operation of the French Government.

Others present on this occasion included Mr. Hamidullah a member and Mr. Moosa Shafiq the Secretary of the Committee.

It is learnt that Mr. Sougere will start work with Committee, and he will be consulted from time to time on various questions.

KABUL, May 30.—A reception was held by the West German Ambassador in Kabul Dr. Schmidt Horix, whose term of office in Afghanistan has ended, in his residence yesterday evening which was attended by some Cabinet Ministers high ranking officials of various ministries and members of the diplomatic corps.

Mr. Rusk told a press conference that he had brought up the question on May 18 with Mr. Anatoly Dobrynin, the Soviet Ambassador.

The Secretary of State was commenting on a call for an atmospheric test ban made this week by 34 Senators.

According to AP: "On Laos Mr. Rusk said he does not understand the attitude of the Polish Government in blaming the United States for an increase of tension in that country. Mr. Rusk said it may be that the Polish Government has been misinformed by its representatives on the Three-Nation International Control Commission".

On Yemen, Mr. Rusk said he expected that the arrival of U.N. observers would make possible the carrying out of a disengagement between UAR forces and the Royalist troops within the next few days.

On relations with the Soviet Union, Mr. Rusk said the United States is prepared to find points of agreement while, on the other hand, showing that the West is united in its determination to defend itself. He named as the most likely areas for agreement as: nuclear test ban negotiations—an agreement on the non-transfer of nuclear weapons and information to other countries—co-operation on the Laos neutrality agreement—exploration of outer space and discussions of a "Hot Line" link between Washington and Moscow for use in emergencies.

## MR. ARAM HONOURS AFGHAN & PAKISTANI DELEGATIONS

TEHRAN, May 30.—Mr. Abbas Aram the Iranian Foreign Minister and Acting Prime Minister held a reception on Tuesday night in honour of the Afghan and Pakistan delegations which was also attended by Cabinet Members and heads of the Diplomatic Corps in Tehran.

## Reception In Afghan Embassies Honouring Independence Day

KABUL, May 30.—A reception was held on Tuesday night at the Afghanistan Embassy in Tehran to mark the 45th anniversary of the regaining of Afghan Independence. The function was attended by Mr. Aram, the Foreign Minister and Acting Prime Minister and members of the Iranian Cabinet; Mr. Rishtya, the Minister of Press and Information and members of the Afghan Delegation and Mr. Bhutu the Foreign Minister of Pakistan and members of the Pakistan delegation, high ranking officials of the Iranian Government and members of the Diplomatic Corps in Tehran.

A similar function was held in Washington by Ambassador Mairwandwal which was attended by high ranking White House officials, Assistant Secretaries of State and congressmen, Senators and newspaper representatives. A large number of Afghanistan's friends have sent telegrams and flowers to Afghanistan's Embassy in Washington.

In a similar reception by the Afghan Ambassador in Poland distinguished Polish personalities participated.

In Cairo also a function was held at the Afghan Embassy.

KABUL TIMES

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KABUL TIMES

MAY 30, 1963

The Laotian Dialogue

The Laotian dialogue—a dialogue which is increasingly causing headaches for the world—is being again prolonged, perhaps unnecessarily. It is unnecessary because to us and all those nations which analyse the issue from an objective point of view, the Government headed by Prince Souvanna Phouma should be supported by all parties and countries concerned.

Western powers have accused the Pathet Lao and the North Vietnamese in trying to break down the coalition Government of Prince Souvanna Phouma. On the other hand the Pathet Lao, the North Vietnamese and the People's Republic of China are accusing the Right Wing elements in Laos and also the United States of trying to overthrow the present Government.

On the other hand, a split between the three members of the International Control Commission in Laos has made it impossible for the three members of this body to carry out jointly their duties as they are expected to. Poland has charged the United States and Right Wing elements for the present tension in that country.

In any country there has to be an authority respected by all and that authority is the legitimate Government. It is necessary that right is restored.

The Newly Born Organization Of African Unity

The historic African Summit meeting which ended last week-end, laid down the foundation of a United Africa, which as envisioned in the Charter of the "Organization of African Unity."

The big question in the mind of every political observer now is to what extent this newly born organization will be able to play the role entrusted upon it. It has committed itself for the pooling-up of the resources of this rich and vast continent. It has pledged itself to follow a policy of non-alignment with regard to all blocs. It will be dedicated to the total emancipation of still dependent African territories.

AN EYE WITNESS REPORT ON THE AFGHAN SYSTEM OF EDUCATION

The unveiling of the women of Afghanistan dates from August 1959, when a royal pronouncement allowed, but did not command, the woman to discard their headscarves. "And what did you do?" I asked the vivacious Massuma Kazemi, a medical undergraduate at Kabul University.

Massuma and her sister Feroza, daughters of a banker, will be women doctors in 1965. The first batch of ten women medical students will qualify in 1964, at the end of a seven years' course.

One confidently says "will qualify" on the authority of the Dean of the Medical College who has no doubt that they will make the grade. There are 55 women students out of the 500 taking the courses. But the first 5 or 6 best students in every class are women.

Today there is co-education in the university where girl students used to arrive in their chadaris and had to study separately from the men. Now they mingle on the campus as they would in any university in the world.

As it was announced by the heads of the states of African nations that they have to launch a new all offensive against Governments like South Africa, South Rhodesia and Portugal. The African heads of states and governments have called for an effective boycott of South Africa and Portuguese foreign trade, including the closing of ports and airports to ships and aircrafts from these countries and banning overflights by their planes. They have decided to form a volunteer corps in each of their countries to aid African national liberation movements and promised to train African nationalists. They invited colonial powers, particularly Great Britain, in regard to Southern Rhodesia, not to transfer sovereignty to minority governments.

The forces that will bring the African nations together are fear of colonialism which is still bickering them and the need for better standard of living for all the African population, the majority of which are still underdeveloped and faced with mounting economic problems. Not that Africa alone by itself will be able to bring about the kind of Africa which is envisioned in the Charter. They indeed should receive moral and material support from their friends outside the continent.

Soviet Commander Accuses U.S. Spying On Rocket Tests

MOSCOW, May 30, (AP).—A Soviet Commander accused the United States on Wednesday of spying on tests of 1963-model Soviet rockets fired 8,000 miles into a Pacific target area May 18 and 25.

The official News Agency Tass quoted the Soviet Commander as saying U.S. planes circled over Soviet ships in the test area and a U.S. coast guard cutter appeared. The United States has charged Soviet trawlers with spying on American rocket tests in both the Atlantic and the Pacific.

It is gratifying to note that the Constitutional Committee has adopted a similar step for accepting suggestions and ideas in its work of revising the constitution; but there should be a similar office to refer other suggestions and ideas to for immediate action; such an office is the Secretariat in the Cabinet.

At times, said the editorial, newspapers publish ideas requiring greater study by experts before they could be adopted; such a body of experts should be formed to study new ideas and suggestions. This step, if taken, would encourage new ideas to emerge on the one hand and would make various governmental departments more vigilant on the other, concluded the editorial.

Radio Kabul Programme

THURSDAY EXTERNAL SERVICES

First English Programme:

On 19 Metre Band 3-00-3-30 p.m. A.S.T. = 10-30 GMT Music 3-07; 3-10 Commentary 3-10-3-13; Music 3-13-3-16; article on "Men who made history" 3-16-3-20 Music 3-20-3-30.

Second English Programme:

On 19 Metre Band for South East Asia and Indonesia. Urdu Programme: 6-00-6-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 63 Metre Band in the Short Wave.

Third English Programme:

6-30-7-00 p.m. A.S.T. = 14-00 GMT on 63 Metre Band. News 6-30-6-37; Music 6-37-6-43; Commentary 6-40-6-49; Music 6-49-7-00.

Russian Programme:

10-00-10-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 63 Metre Band.

Arabic Programme:

10-30-11-00 p.m. A.S.T. on 25 Metre Band.

German Programme:

11-00-11-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 19 Metre Band.

French Programme:

11-30-12-00 p.m. A.S.T. on 19 Metre Band.

Western Music:

5-00-5-30 p.m. three times a week 9-00-9-45 p.m. Sunday, classical and light music alternating weeks.

Air Services

FRIDAY ARIANA AFGHAN AIRLINES

DEPARTURE: KABUL—MAZAR Dep. 8-30 Arr. 10-40.

ARRIVALS: MAZAR—KABUL Dep. 11-00 Arr. 16-00.

SATURDAY

DEPARTURES: KABUL—KANDAHAR Dep. 14-00 Arr. 16-00.

KABUL—DELHI Dep. 10-00 Arr. 16-40.

KABUL—BEIRUT Dep. 11-00 Arr. 18-35.

KABUL—MAZAR Dep. 8-30 Arr. 10-40.

ARRIVALS: MAZAR—KABUL Dep. 11-00 Arr. 13-00.

INDEAN AIRLINES DELHI—AMRITSAR—KABUL. Arr. Kabul 12-45 p.m.

Important Telephones

Fire Brigade 26121-26122. Police 26697-21122.

Traffic 26159-24041. Ariana Book Office 24731-24732. Airport 22819.

Humayoun Phone No. 20524. Haider Phone No. 22945. Pesarlai Phone No. 22819.

FRIDAY Karte-Char Phone No. 23829. Rona Phone No. 22837. Bafaq Phone No. 22647.

Desire Under The Elms



A scene from "Desire Under the Elms" now staged at Kabul Nandari

MAULANA JALAL-UD DIN BALKHI:

Great Sufi Poet And Philosopher

But shortly afterwards the fickle-minded people, forgetting their pledges, grew jealous of Shams. It hurt the people to see that their learned teacher had gone mad under the charms of Shams. So they conspired against him. Maulana's own son, Ala-ud-Din Mohammad, is said to have taken an active part in this conspiracy. The result was that Shams disappeared mysteriously from the scene.

Who says that the Sun of my hope has eclipsed? That enemy of the Sun appeared on the roof. Shutting his two eyes, he exclaimed: "The Sun has set."

This state of unrest lasted for sometime (until 1250) before he could sit and write his great works. It is related that one day while Maulana was dancing in one of the streets of Konya, his attention was suddenly arrested by a musical sound coming from a corner. It was the rhythmical beat of a gold-smith's hammer.

his confidence but loved him to the extent of adoration.

The clouds of disappointment disappeared after meeting this man and Maulana once more began to sing. We hear him bursting into lyrics—the Dewan, which he dedicated to his lost Teacher, Shams-i-Tabrizi, Salah-ud-Din Zarkob died in 1261. His death, too, was great shock to Maulana.

From 1261 onwards Maulana sat down to write his voluminous Mathnavi, and this lasted until his death in 1273. Maulana was thirty-five when he met Shams. Until then he did not write a single verse. Then came a stage in his life when he could no longer help writing poetry. The Mathnavi is a thing of very sublime order and rich in spiritual allegory. It has been called the "Quran in Persian", wherein its author tries to expound the in most sense of the prophetic revelation. Any one looking through the work cannot help admiring its lucidity and imaginative range.

of a man—man in love with the Truth, and sings in the name of flute, which has been cut from the field, and is being used by a player. The keynote is stuck in the opening lines, when the reed-flute represents soul separated from God:

Hark, how the Reed with shrill sad strain, Of lover's parting doth complain; "From the reed-bed since I was born, My songs make men and women mourn, Lover's pain and passion to impart, I want a sympathizing heart. He pines, the wretch who far must roam, For his old happiness and home."

Again he sings in the same strain: Since, I, the flute, has been cut from my parents tree, I wail and sing to the four winds,

Of separation from that of which I am a part. Like unto that Flute we are, Like unto it we have two mouths; One end is the mouth of the Creator, The other blows the songs, Towards the children of men; Of love and warning I sing, Says the Flute And I put the world into ecstasy, Into the ecstasy of a mystic song.

By Our Drama Critic The Institute of Theatrical Arts has produced another Western drama with taste and sensitivity. The Persian translation of Eugene O'Neill's tragedy rings with the simplicity of the original. Except for the omission of the incest theme (Abbie marries Eben, not his father), the Persian version remains substantially the same as O'Neill wrote it. A Westerner with any comprehension of Persian can easily follow the action.

Mr. Faiz Mohammad Khairzada, Director of the Institute of Theatrical Arts, is to be congratulated on his translation, direction settings and lighting effects. He chose to keep the harsh New England locale rather than transpose the play to an Afghan environment. Probably, he was wise in his decision, because Afghan theatre-goers might have objected to the raw passions of the drama if they had been forced to identify themselves and their culture with the players and the actions. As it is, the audience can identify in a remote way without inner disturbances.

The cast proved very effective in their portrayals, although excessive gesturing (common among beginning actors) sometimes marred the action. Ahshan Atil (Eben) and Zarghona (Abbie) exhibited great sensitivity in their roles as the ill-fated lovers.

Some may question Mr. Khairzada's selections for the IFA productions, but none can deny the sincerity and artistry with which his company approaches drama in Kabul.

The play will continue at Kabul Nandari for at least another week. Curtain time 5-30 p.m.

U THANT TO VISIT BUDAPEST IN JULY UNITED NATIONS, New York, May 30, (DPA).—United Nations Secretary-General U Thant will visit Budapest in July, a U.N. spokesman announced late last night.

No exact date for the visit was mentioned, but the spokesman added that U Thant would combine the trip to Hungary with the opening of the summer session of the United Nations Economic and Social Council in Geneva on July first.

U Thant last night met with Soviet Ambassador to the United Nations, Nicolai Fedorenko, to discuss the situation in the Yemen and the proposed United Nations' measures there.

He also received the Ambassadors from Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Republic.

A United Nations spokesman said last night that U Thant so far has not decided when he will send an observers team to the Yemen.

The Soviet Union is expected to request a Security Council session on the proposed observers team action.

Financing of the measure will present a problem as so far only Saudi Arabia has offered to contribute to the costs, while the United Arab Republic has not at all commented on the problem.

Soviet Fighter Flies Near American Plane In Berlin, Charges U.S.

BERLIN, (Western), May 30, (Reuter).—A Soviet fighter on Wednesday flew within 200 feet of an American aircraft in the Berlin Control Zone, an American spokesman said last night.

"A protest is being made to the Soviet controller in the Berlin Air Safety Centre," the spokesman said.

Blondie

By Chic Young



Pharmacies

Humayoun Phone No. 20524. Haider Phone No. 22945. Pesarlai Phone No. 22819.

FRIDAY Karte-Char Phone No. 23829. Rona Phone No. 22837. Bafaq Phone No. 22647.



## Kennedy Celebrates 46th Birthday: "Excellent" Health

WASHINGTON, May 30, (Reuter).—President Kennedy—in "excellent" health—celebrated his 46th birthday yesterday with two parties and the usual round of conferences with visitors and staff advisers.

The President, now in his third year of office, was given a party by his staff yesterday afternoon after the last of his appointments.

The second party was a private family affair being given at the White House last night by Mrs. Jacqueline Kennedy.

Despite chronic back trouble, a recent skin ailment and lingering effects of wartime malaria, the President has been absent from his duties only two days for health reasons.

## Ghana Operating Total Trade Boycott With South Africa

UNITED NATIONS, May 30, (Reuter).—Ghana yesterday claimed she was operating a total trade and diplomatic boycott of South Africa, the effectiveness of which she said was proved by Ghanaian trade statistics.

The West African state sent a note to Secretary General U Thant, stating: "At the United Nations and at other international organizations, Ghana has played a leading role in opposing the policies of apartheid of the South African Government."

Ghana is the third African state recently to pledge its full support for last November's General Assembly resolution calling on member states to break off diplomatic and trade links with Pretoria. The others were Algeria and Nigeria.

Ghana said she was actually applying these measures before the resolution was passed.

## Fedorenko Confers With Thant On Yemen Situation

UNITED NATIONS, May 30, (AP).—Soviet Ambassador Nikolai Fedorenko conferred on Wednesday with Secretary-General U Thant on the situation in Yemen, where the United Nations plans to put a 200-man peace observation team.

U Thant issued a report to the Security Council on Tuesday saying an advance party could be there "within a few days." A U.N. spokesman said on Wednesday Thant has made no decision as to the exact day of arrival.

U Thant conferred separately also with Ambassador Mahmood Riad of the United Arab Republic and Ambassador Jamil Baroody of Saudi Arabia. The two Arab countries are expected to share part of the cost of the U.N. mission to Yemen, estimated at one million dollars.

Reports persisted that the Soviet Union might seek a Security Council session on Yemen.

Both the U.A.R. and Saudi Arabia have agreed to withdraw their forces from Yemen where a revolt overthrew the royalist regime last September. The U.A.R. is supporting the new republican regime, Saudi Arabia aids the royalists' trying for a comeback.



Afghanistan and the Federal Republic of Germany exchanged on May 14, 1963 instruments of ratification for the Cultural Agreement sign-

ed between the two countries on April 18, 1961.

The exchange took place in Bonn between Dr. Ghulam Farouk, Afghanistan's Amba-

sador and Mr. Lahr, Secretary of State in the Federal German, Ministry for Foreign Affairs.

## Aden Nationalists Leaders Determined To Merge Their Territory With Yemen

DAMASCUS, Syria, May 30, (AP).—Aden's Nationalist Leaders Wednesday told a visiting United Nations Sub-committee they were determined to merge this British-protectorate with Republican Yemen.

San'a Radio, monitored here, said the Aden Nationalists hold out no hope of a peaceful understanding with Britain. It quoted them as saying "people in Aden find no other alternative than to rise in arms to realize their national aspiration in union."

The Leaders also demanded UN support for self-determination in Aden. The Radio added that the Aden Nationalists sought UN intervention to "ensure public freedoms and political rights."

The Radio said these demands were made by Mr. Abdulla al Asnag, Leader of Aden's Socialist People's Party and Secretary General of its Trade Unions Congress, and several tribal delegates including Sheikh Ahmad al Sakkaf.

They were testifying before a five man Fact Finding Sub-committee delegated by the UN Special Committee on Colonialism to examine the situation in Aden.

The group was denied entry into Aden and the British-protected South Arabian Federation. It arrived in San'a Tuesday night after a two-day visit to Cairo.

As the Sub-committee went into conference with Adeni representatives, Yemeni students paraded through San'a streets shouting support for the Union of Aden with Yemen, the radio said.

When demonstrators reached the conference building, al Asnag appeared on a balcony and spoke of his Party's adherence to "the peoples will for merging with Yemen which soon will become a member of the Federation of U.A.R., Syria and Iraq."

Asnag was further quoted as telling the Sub-committee that British authorities have recently rejected the idea of union of Yemen with Aden.

DACCA, East Pakistan, May 30, (AP).—The death toll in a Cyclone which hit Chittagong and Offshore Islands in the bay of Bengal reached 123 Thursday morning, officials reported.

But they said reports are still coming in from distant points and the number might go higher.

## UN Sub-Committee On Science-Technic Ends Session

GENEVA, May 30, (Tass).—The second session of the Scientific-Technical sub-committee of the United Nations' Committee for Space ended at the palace of nations yesterday. The session which was attended by a Soviet delegation led by Academician Anatoly Blagonravov considered a number of problems involved in developing international cooperation in the field of exploration and utilization of outer space for peaceful purposes, and also adopted recommendations on the use of earth satellites for the weather service and for super long-distance communications to be carried out within the framework of the World Meteorological Organization and the International Union of Electrical Communications. Much attention was paid during the session to the problem of ending harmful experiments in space such as the recent launching by the United States of four hundred million copper needles into space—an act unanimously condemned by the entire world public opinion.

At India's suggestion the session formulated a resolution by which the sub-committee recommends states to address themselves to the consultative group of the International Committee for Space Exploration (COSPAR) in the case if certain countries plan to conduct experiments that might adversely affect peaceful outer space research or cause undesirable phenomena in the earth's space environment.

Following the instructions of his government, the United States representative opposed these agreed recommendations concerning potentially harmful space experiments. The statement of the American representative produced a most negative impression on all the delegates.

## De Gaulle To Visit Washington At Appropriate Time

PARIS, May 30, (Reuter).—General de Gaulle intends to visit Washington "at the appropriate time" Information Minister, M. Alain Peyrefitte told reporters after a cabinet meeting here on Wednesday.

He did not elaborate on "the appropriate time."

According to a Reuter dispatch from Washington President Kennedy "certainly hopes" that President de Gaulle will be able to visit the United States some time in the future, Mr. Pierre Salinger, the White House spokesman, said on Wednesday.

He was commenting on a statement in Paris by the French Information Minister, M. Alain Peyrefitte, that General de Gaulle believed he should be the one to make the next state visit between the two countries, at some "appropriate time" in the future.

But Administration officials said no discussions had been held with the French Government on a future visit by General de Gaulle.

## BEN BELLA RETURNS FROM ADDIS ABABA SUMMIT

ALGIER, May 30, (AP).—The African Countries are expecting a great many things from us, "Premier Ahmed Ben Bella was quoted as telling the Government News Agency on returning from the Addis Ababa African Summit Meeting.

"We cannot deceive them," he said on Wednesday. At Addis Ababa, I deeply felt our African responsibility, our very great responsibility. We must think through our African strategy again."

Premier, who visited Cairo on his return trip, said the base for Arab Unity should be a solid Unity.

"It must be emphasized that the development of UAR was realized thanks to socialism—workers forming management committees," he said. "It is a land of hope, and we must take it into account."

## AT THE CINEMA

**PARK CINEMA:**  
At 5-30, 8-00 and 10-00 p.m. English film; **OUR GIRL FRIDAY**, starring; Joan Collins and George Cole.

**KABUL CINEMA:**  
At 5-00 and 7-30 p.m. English film; **NOR THE MOON BY NIGHT** starring, Pelinda Lee and Anna Gaylor.

**BEHZAD CINEMA:**  
At 5-00 and 7-30 p.m. Russian film; **BURNING HEART** with translation in Persian.

**ZAINEB CINEMA:**  
At 5-00 and 7-30 p.m. Russian film; **MOON NIGHTS** with translation in Persian.

## Free Exchange Rates At Da Afghanistan Bank

KABUL, May 30.—The following are the foreign free exchange rates at the Da Afghanistan Bank **Buying Rates In Afghani**

Af. 50 per U.S. Dollar  
Af. 140 per Pound Sterling  
Af. 12.50 per Deutsche Mark  
Af. 11.6414 per Swiss Franc  
Af. 10.1214 per French Franc  
Af. 7.90 per Indian Rupee (cheque)  
Af. 7.90 per Indian Rupee (cash)

**Selling Rates In Afghani**  
Per unit of foreign currency:  
Af. 50.65 per U.S. Dollar  
Af. 141.82 per Pound Sterling  
Af. 12.6625 per Deutsche Mark  
Af. 11.7928 per Swiss Franc  
Af. 10.2530 per New French Franc  
Af. 8.00 per Indian Rupee (cheque)  
Af. 8.00 per Indian Rupee (cash)

## CLASSIFIED ADVTS.

**INTERNATIONAL CLUB THE POOL IS OPEN DANCE WITH LIVE MUSIC THURSDAY MAY 30TH AT 8-30 P.M. FREE TO MEMBERS**

**WANTED**  
German or English translator and typist (male or female) for office work for full day or half day service, good salary. Apply Mercedes-Benz General Agency Shahabudin Maidan, Shairpour Kabul; Telephone number 24477.

**HELP REFUGEES**  
To help refugees buy All-star Festival record, only 110 Afs. available at Messers. Hamidi Stores, at Jade Maidan.

**FOR SALE**  
Sealed tenders invited for sale Podge Kingsway car model 1957 and Willy's Station Wagon model 1960 in good running condition. Vehicles open for inspection from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m. daily except Fridays. For further particular please contact Embassy of India, Kabul (telephone 20557).