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**Bakhtar News Agency** 

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#### THE WEATHER

Tomorrow's Outlook:

Clear -Forecast by Air Authority

YESTERDAY Max. +27°C.
Minimum + 5°C.
Sun sets today at 5-22 p.m.
Sun rises tomorrow at 6-14 a.m.

6 Share-e-naw; Khyber Restaurant Near Shahi Pul; Blue Mosque mai, Near Ariana Afghan Airlines.

PRICE Af. 1

VOL. II, NO. 196

KABUL, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 26, (AQRAB 3, 1342 S.H.)

# DR. YOUSUF PRAISES **GOOD START EASING** WORLD TENSION

# PREMIER'S SPEECH ON UNITED NATIONS DAY

KABUL, October, 26. DRIME Minister Dr. Mohammad Yousuf in a speech on-United Nations Day said the people and Government of Afghanistan appreciate efforts made by the United Nations and specialized agencies in helping useful projects in Afghanis-

The Prime Minister's speech was broadcast by Radio Kabul. He said a light has become visible on the otherwise dark international horizen.

Royal

Audience

KABUL, Oct. 26.-The Depart-

ment of Royal Protocol announces

that His Majesty the King grant-

ed audience to the following dur-

ing the week which ended Octo-

Dr. Abdul Zahir, President of

the National Assembly; General

Khan Mohammad, the Minister

of National Defence; Brigadier

General Mohammad Azim, the

Minister of Public Works; Dr.

Abdul Rahim, the Minister of

Public Health; Mr. Aodullah

Yaftali, the Minister of Planning;

Mr. Mohammad Sarwar Omar,

the Minister of Commerce; Mr.

Gul Pacha Ulfat, President of the

Department for 'fribal affairs;

Brigadier General Faiz Moham-

mad, Governor and Military Com-

mandant of Pakthia Province;

Lieutenant General Abdul Katim

Seraj, Governor of Kataghan

Province; Mr. Mohammad Sharif,

Chief Commissioner of Uruzgan;

Mr. Mir Aminuddin Ansari,

Chief Commissioner of Bannyan;

Lieutenant General Abdul Razaq.

Commandant General of the Air

Force: Lieutenant General Ab-

dul Ghafar Military Comman-

dant of Herat province; Briga-

dier General Mohammad Kasim,

Commandant of the 8th Division;

Mr. Mohammad Tahir Safi, Vice

(Contd. on page 4)

Text of Prime Minister's speech

On the 18th anniversary of the United Nations, being celebrated today, I am happy to express once again the good wishes of the people and Government of Afghanistan for the continuation and stability of this world organization.

Afghanistan, as a peace-loving country, from the very day of its admission as a member-state, has followed the principles embodied in the Charter of this world organization and has consistently looked upon international questions in accordance with its traditional policy of neturality and with independent judgement. Afghanistan has also endeavoured, in accordance with the principles of the United Nations Charter, to promote international peace and security, expand friendly relations between nations on the basis of mutual respect and the right of the human masses to selfdetermination, and to develop international co-operation for the solution of econmic, social, cultural and other problems facing humanity.

The most noteworthy matter during the United Nations Day celebrations is the light which has become visible on the otherwise dark international horizon. The limted test-ban agreement signed by the three Great Powers is an effective step toward the relaxation of tension. This accord on one of the most important and vital problems affecting mankind has changed the tense international situation, which at this very period last year had threatened world peace, and an atmosphere has now been created in which one can optimistically look forward to an improvement of the international situation. Our country considers peace as a great boon for the progress of mankind. With this concept guiding them, Afghan delegations at United Nations sessions have pressed for greater and closer co-operation between the countries of the world for the attainment of the lofty ideal of general disarmament. Therefore, now that 18 years have passed since the establishment of the United Nations, it is hoped and desired that the limted-test ban agreement would lead to a stable peace and closer understanding as well as co-operation for a prosperous and contented world.

It is with pleasure that we see now that non-independent masses under colonial rule are liberated through United Nations' and their own peoples, efforts and admitted as members of the world organization as indepndent countries of the world. All these endeavours for the elimination of colonialism give us hope that in-

(Contd. on page 4)

# His Majesty Greets Shahinshah Of Iran



KABUL, Oct. 26.-His Majesty the King has congratulated His Majesty the Shahinshah of Iran on his birth anniversary which is celebrated today. His Majesty the Shahinshah was born on Oct. 26,

His Majesty Mohammad Reza Pahlavi succeeded to the throne in 1941 and since then he has devoted his time and energy for the welfare of his nation.

Afghanistan has neighbourly and brotherly relations with Iran and our people and leaders have always wished His Majesty the Shahinshah success in his mission for the progress of the Iranian nation.

Only about a month ago His Majesty the King made a brief stop in Tehran where he and Her Majesty the Queen were received with warmth and sincerity by His Majesty the Shahinshah and Queen of Iran.

On this happy occasion we want o congratulate His Majesty the Shahinshah and his nation happiness and prosperity.

# ECAFE TEAM FLIES OVER HAZARAJAT TERRAIN

# Weissel Interested In Building Of Hazara Road

KABUL, October, 26 .-DR. Walter Weissel Chief of U.N. Special Fund Administration and a number of officials from the Ministries of Planning and Public Works flew over the mountaineous terrain of Hazarajat on their way to Herat and back to Kabul on Thursday.

Efforts are being made to survey this route for the extension of a road between Kabul and Herat via Hazarajat to provide the missing link in the Asian highway through Afgha-

### Indian Journalists Meet H.R.H. Shah Wali Khan Ghazi

KABUL, Oct. 26.—The delegation of Indian journalists met His Royal Highness Marshal Shah Wali Khan Ghazi Thursday morning. Mr. Dhamija, the Indian Ambassador was also presnt on the occasion.

Earlier in the day the delegation held seperate meetings with Mr. Rishtya, the Minister and Mr. Roashan Deputy Minister of Press and Information.

The journalists attended a luncheon given in their honour at the Press Club the same day by the Department of Cultural Relations of the Press Ministry. The lun cheon was also attended by the Deputy Minister and some members of the Press Ministry, Newspaper editors, Ambassador and some members of the Indian Embassy.

On arriving in Herat the party met Mr. Hakimi, Governor of the province. Mr. Hakimi is reported to have said that the extension of such a highway through the less developed parts of the country would be of great importance not only from the viewpoint of economic development but also from the social point of

The road will pass through some of the most scenic and fertile territory on either side of the historic River Herirode.

The lush green valleys of Herat in Oba and Chisht which are full of forests and contain mineral waters and tombs of famous · historic personalities would certainly prove of great interest to foreign visitors or travellers by.

Dr. Weissel has said that he was very much interested in the project and will submit his views to concerned UN authorities as soon as possible.

He hoped that it would be possible to start the actual survey work soon.

# LARGE GATHERING CELEBRATE UN Y IN KABUL: U.N. ROLE PRAISED

observed in the Capital, and



Prime Minister Dr. Mohammad Yousuf shaking hands with Mr. Heppling (left) Chief of the UN Mission in Afghanistan at Kabul Hotel reception Thursday night.

meetings, conferences and issuing publications, on Thursday. A convocation of Kabul Univer-

sity was held at University Gymnasium at 10-00 a.m. at which Rector Anwari, in referring to the United Nations' role of maintaining peace, said Afghanistan has always been a faithful member of the United Nations.

He added that the UN had taken a considerable part in various fields of science, medicine, agriculture and technology, as also in other phases of Afghanistan's development for which the Kabul University was thankful.

The Rector said poverty, ignorance and illiteracy were the three main soourges of our time and if the advanced nations of the world increased their moral and material assistance to the developing nations, it will be possible for the latter to stand on their own feet.

He hoped for the greater success of the world body in the realisation of its ideals as outlined in its Charter.

Mr. Sixten Heppling, then delivered his speech. He said:

As has often been pointed out, Afghanistan has emerged from a state of relative isolation into increasing participation in world affairs, and its voice is listened with growing respect and interest. This fact has recently been demonstrated by the honorable tasks given to its representatives.

KABUL, Oct. 26.-UN Day was | throughout the country by holding | An Afghan is Chairman of the Human Rights Commission of the United Nations and the same person is Chairman of the group that is now looking into alleged offences against these same rights in Vietnam. Another Afghan has played a prominent role in the Executive Committee of UNICEF and in the Technical Assistance Committee of the United Nations.

"On the whole, I think that Afghanistan can be proud of its contributions to international cooperation within the framework of the United Nations, not least because she has always been in the forefront is effecting peaceful changes for the better, both internationally and nationally.

Mr. Amanullah Hasrat an official of the Foreign Ministry, was the next speaker at the Gymana-

Referring to Afghanistan's stand at the UN, he said this country by adhering to the policy of nonalignment has always advocated disarmament and the solution of international problems through peaceful means.

Afghanistan has supported the decision of the United Nations on basis of its charter and has made proposals on various issues including abolition of colonialism throughout the world.

Mr. Sidki, Chief of the UN Information Bureau in Kabul, was also among the speakers. One of

(Contd. on page 4)

# KABUL TIMES

Published By: BAKHTAR NEWS AGENCY . **Editor-in-Chief** Sabahuddin Kushkaki S. Khalil Joy Sheer-3, Kabul, Afghanistan Telegraphic Address:-"Times. Kabul". 21494 [Extos. 03. 22851 [4, 5 and 6. Subscription Rates: AFGHANISTAN ... Af. 250 Half yearly Quarterly FOREIGN Yearly Half Yearly Quarterly

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Subscription from abroad

will be accepted by cheques

of local currency at the offi-

**OCTOBER 26, 1963** 

opment should remind us of the full, it is due to factors women teachers at the Palace and gressive and enlightened. Afgha-desire of nations to join the world difficult problem of maintain- beyond their control. The main celebrations begin with a Royal nistan. only a few schools throughout the country, and the problem of teachers was not really an issue.. However, today, in the process of adopting the concept of mass education, we discover we should not only provide a large number of teachers for the schools being opened, but
maintain teaching standards as Mr. Chairman,
well. What should be done con- As it is the first time my dele-ple of Southern Rhodesia. We the transfer of power, in particus some member countries having teacher and teach-gation takes the floor in the dehave considered with admiration lar the transfer of arms and milipledged themselves in words to tary force to the existing govern-adhere to the IIN Charter in the schools being opened, but try is also conducting a ca, Mr. Marsh, on their election jority of voters. Since we firmly solution which is now before us. number of refresher courses as Vice-Chairman and Reporteur believed in the principle of one We regret that such a draft re- This is a state of affairs which To say that the number of the Committee.

To say that the number of the Committee.

Mr. Chairman, the Afghan delegation participated in the earlier pupils is an obvious fact. A discussions on the question of pupils is an obvious fact. A Southern Rhodesia with keen inteacher once taught only half southern Rhodesia with a view of finding a day, having the remainder a just and peaceful solution to believed in the principle of one we regret that such a draft re—This is a state of affairs which solution was defeated in the Se if allowed to continue would weaterity Council in September this ken the Organization. In conclusion we support the idea of convening of a conference to review the constitution of 1961 so that such who still stick to unjustified policiples of the UN Charter and hoppursue? Do our teachers really views on the different aspects of governing territory, and that they spend sufficient time at home this question, and my delegation cannot intervene in the internal in prepartion for classes so that desires, in turn, to contribute in affairs of that territory. they may be able to communi-

It has become a clear and qualified teachers, it would be accept the idea of a self-governpronouned policy of this gov- certainly unwise to ignore the ing colony as expressed here by an Guan, were crowded with ernment, and the preceeding problems which have risen in some delegates. government that the most ur- this connexion. Having suffigent national objective today is cient and well-trained teachers There is little doubt that the plainclothesmen peeped from be- ally deceiving the higher authorieducation. However, education is often a problem even in process of granting independence hind curtained windows and half-ties. and its popularization require highly advanced societies. It is to Southern Rhodesia, in the way closed doors.

facilities and other vital suptherefore proper to state that suggested by Great Britain, will Others kept within a few paces Islah's editorial yesterday wellport. One of these is sufficient the problem exists as long as a one like South Africa with a new from a cot to a chair to a darken- ing telephone services in the

Today our educational insti-the duty of every citizen to be discrimination. We greatly ap-balcony in plain view of news- mitters for radio Kabul. The pretutions are honouring their tea-vigilant about these problems preciate the efforts of the Governmen and photographers, waiting sent transmitters, suggested the chers, and we must enumerate at all times and to seek me-ment of the United Kingdom in in vain for the United Nations editorial, perhaps could be used the problems which are con-thods for solving them.

# TEACHER'S DAY

"Mother's Day", "Father's Day", By IBRAHIM SHEKIFFE message. The Minister of Educa-"Guy Fawke's Day" and other causes are lack of funds and equi- tion addresses a special meeting such 'days' of national or interna- pment, scarcity of qualified tea- of teachers and educationists and tional importance are observed chers and the ruggedness of the awards medals and certificates to by different countries at different terrain. Even then education in those possessing a record of out- All the premier dailies of the times every year, but very few Afghanistan, from the lowest to standing work. Special functions capital on Thursday carried leadcountries have found it feasible the highest levels, is free. It is in- are held in all schools and educa- ing articles and special features to recognize the role of teachers teresting to note that despite all tional institutions on this day, on the United Nations and its at such a function and by this these difficulties, the percentage speeches are delivered by students role first as a peace-keeping ormeans. It is perhaps due to the of literate persons in the country extolling the work done by their gan and then as an instrument fact that teachers elsewhere, par-during the last decade has been teachers, dramas are staged and for promoting international ticularly in the advanced coun- trebled. tries, are better-organized, better One of the problems faced by paid and they have won their the Ministry of Education in its rightful place in society. This may efforts to expand educational facible so, but so far as we know lities for the masses is that of the teaching-community, every

where in the world is generally teaching profession. In order to Education even this was not underpaid and underprivileged. attain this goal, the Government
Afghanistan, after finding it pos- has tried to create certain incencher's Fund" was started to help United Nations—the Repository of sible to work in peace and with- tives in the form of increased pay indigent teachers. This Funds has Hopes for Millions of People out distraction, has fully realized and allowances, special conces- brought considerable relief to the Throughout the World. After givthe importance of education for sions for women teachers, and, teaching community. her people. Our leaders know finally, recognition of the role and that modern roads, irrigation position of teachers in national The main purpose of these acti-editorial said, with each year that schemes and industrial plants life by observing "Teacher's Day" vities is to improve the lot of passes people throughout the mean nothing without education, during the last week of October teachers and to convince them world become more and more connor can our people be expected to every year. On this Day, the Af- that their selflessness and services vinced about the importance and understand self-help and their ghan Press and radio devote space to the community and nation are value of the United Nations. The social and national obligations and time in newspapers and radio fully realized and appreciated, not organization started with only without it. Afghanistan, with its programmes for educating the only by the Government, but also fifty odd members and a number limited resources found it exped- masses about the vital importance by the public. It is by these, and of other countries later joined, ient as long ago as 1930 to enforce of the teaching profession for the other means that effort are being but membership to the UN has be-TEACHERS' DAY compulsory, free primary educa- country and the position of great made to encourage and bring come so essential that as soon as The celebration of Teachers' tion for all children of school-age, respect held by teachers in the home to them the importance of a country becomes independent it Day at this stage of our devel- If it has not been possible for the community. His Majesty the King their job and position as archi- applies to enter the rank of free Day at this stage of our development should remind us of the authorities to accomplish this task receives a deputation of men and tects of a better-equipped, pro- nations in the organization. The

music concerts are arranged by friendship and co-operation. The

# ing these professional standards. RHODESIAN 1961 CONSTITUTION emanates from the fact that manThere was a time when we had RHODESIAN 1961 CONSTITUTION kind still remember the bitter MUST BE REVIEWED Afghan Delegates' Statement Before Fourth UN Committee

a day, having the remainder a just and peaceful solution to proposed constitutional conf. cies to give way to a peaceful ed that world leaders would take erence, which is going to be held and just solution of this problem, even effective steps towards the day classes. But we find out of the complexity of the situation, that gradually, due to shortage which is a problem of peace and sovereignty of all political parties of teachers, a man is teaching security for the whole region of the territory should participate. both in the morning and after- Some of my distinguished colleanoons. Is this a wise policy to gues have already stated their that Southern Rhodesia is a self-

cate with their students intel- fronting Afghanistan as the re- By its resolution 1745 XVI, the legently and effectively? On the sult of adopting a system of affirmed that the territory of the system of a system o legently and effectively? On the sult of adopting a system of other hand where should we mass education. While we do Southren Rhodesia is a non-self-saigon Friday in an attempt to good but it should not be done investigate charges of religious just that one day when the ministry of Education in providing Charter. Therefore, we cannot persecution in South Vietnam. ter comes. It should be a regular

dismantling the Central African team to show up.

cerning teacher and teach-gation takes the floor in the deing standards is a nation-liberations of the Fourth Com-al issue. In order to solve it we mittee this year, may I first of all tee on the situation with regard need a great deal of public decompatulate you on your election bate and expert advice. Certain ly, along with its program. It is quite clear that the continuous assures us that under your wise schools in the country, the Ministry of Education has also opened several schools for to it by the General Assembly. opened several schools for to it by the General Assembly. peace and security. of Southern Rhodesia. In our tioned have underminded the training teachers. The Univer- At the same time I want to feli
The election which were held view, the British Government United Nations Charter on several sity of Kabul is encouraging citate the distinguished delegate in December, 1962, brought to po. should now make full use of this occasions and have failed to carry a number of its graduates to be- of Italy, Mr. Cordoji, and our dis- wer a minority of European sett- opportunity and act according out the decisions of the General come teachers. The Minis- tinguished colleague from Jami- lers who do not represent the ma- to the provisions of the draft re- Assembly.

SAIGON, Oct. \*26, (AP).—A wnen a minister visits a department, in certain cases, special United Nations fact finding team efforts are made to make the

# LANGUAGE PRESS GLANCE

Af. 150 the teaching-community every- attracting educated persons to the In the opinion of the Ministry of nistan Mr. Sixten Heppling. the UN representative in Afgha-1

> ing background information about memories of the destructive world wars and are convinced that the only sure road to survival is through peaceful co-existence and this can be best achieved and practiced through the medium of the United Nations. After referring to the achievements of the Or-

> ganization during the past years

Fact Finding from the editor condemning a Yesterday's Anis carried a note situation often witnessed among government officials who do things just for show and in order to gain Pagodas In Vietanm selves. For instance, said the note, material advantages for them-

plainclothes and other govern-dangerous and must be avoided at ment agents. At an Guan some all costs, because it means virtu-

society grows. Therefore it is tragedy of apartheid and racial ed inside room off an upstairs country and installing new trans-

# Radio Kabul Programme

PAGE 3

SATURDAY

EXTERNAL SERVICES First English Programme: On 19 Metre Band 3-00-3-30 p.m A.S.T.=10-30 GMT Music 3-07; 3-10 Commentary 3-10-3-13; Music 3-13-3-16; article on "Men who made history" 3-16-3-20 Music-3-20-3-30. Second English Programme: 3-30-4 p.m.

On 19 Metre Band for South East Asia and indonesia. Urdu Programme: 6-00-6-30 p.m. A.S.T. on 63 Metre Band in the Short Wave. Third English Programme:

6-30-7-00 p.m. A.S.T. = 14-00 GMT on 63 Metre Band. News 6-30-6-37; Music 6-37-6-40 Commentary 6-40-6-49; Music 6-49

**Russian Programme:** 10-00-11-00 p.m. A.S.T. on 62, Metre Band. Arabic Programme: 10-30-11-00 p.m. A.S.T. on

Metre Band. German Programme: 11-00-11-30 p.m. A.S.T. on Metre Band. French Programme: on board as " a new step towards 11-30-12-00 p.m. A.S.T. on lessening international tension". Metre Band.

Western Music: correspondent. Mr. Gromyko who 5-00-5-30 p.m. three times a weel 9-00-9-45 p.m. Sunday classical and light music, alternating General Assembly session, stressweeks.

Air Services

SUNDAY

DEPARTURE:

Kabul-Herat: Dep. 7-30; Arr. 11-50. ARRIVALS: Herat-Kabul: Dep. 12-1d; Arr. 4-30. Delhi-Kabul: Dep. 8-00; Arr. 12-40. From Europe and Beirut, Kab via Tehran at 12-00. INDIAN AIRLINES Kabul-Delhi: Dep. 9-45 a.m.

IBANIAN AIRLINES Tehran-Kabul: Dep. Tehran 5-00 a.m. Arr. Kabul 12 noon. Dep. Kabul 1,00 a.m. AEROFLOT Moscow-Kabul:

Arr. Kabul 8-30. Kabul-Moscow: Dep. 11-20.

# Important Telephones

20121-20122 Fire Brigade 20607-21122 Police 20159-24041 Traffic Ariana Booking Office 24731-24732

# Pharmacies

Karte-Char

Phone No. 22743 Phone No. 22919 Phone No. 23938 Phone No. 23829

reach agreement."

"Now, Gromyko said, there are The Minister stated that "as be-

In an interview with an Izvestia

continuing its work. "So far it

shortcomings one must in the

first place note the situation with

regard to disarmament," the mi-

off of a new war would have

of the United Nations General

Assembly "had no less interna-

tional resonance than the work

The Soviet-American exchange

of views was not an open and

public discussion. "Therefore I

would prefer at present not to

enlarge on the content of this ex-

change", Mr. Gromyko said. He

noted however that "on the whole

these meetings were useful".

upon mankind".

of the session itself".

received a continuation".

ed that "now the peoples see that the good beginning (meaning the signing of the Moscow treaty) has Andrei Gromyko stressed that the current session is marked by DISCUSS STATES TO a sign of a certain relaxation of international tension. "From the very first days of its a political ALGERIA-MOROCCO FEUD atmosphere distinguishing it for the better from earlier ones has set in at the session", he said. The General Assembly is still

is too early to draw up the balance but should we speak of Algerian border conflict will be held in Tunis on Monday,

by President Ahmed Ben Bella of Algeria, King Hassan of Moroc-Mr. Gromyko regretted the fact co, Emperor Haile Selassie of states do not appreciate keenly Ethiopia, President Habib Bourenough the entire importance of giba of Tunisia, President Gamel Abdel Nasser of the United Arab this problem, lack of understanding of the fact that the arms race Republic, King Idriss of Libya, President Sekou Toure of Guinea has long since went beyond the and President Dibo Keita of Mali. point beyond which the touching

brought most grave consequences posed by Haile Selassie who, how- her co-operation with Iran and The Foreign Minister noted ever wanted to limit the number that the Soviet-American ex- of participants to four or five. change of views which took place Late Friday night all heads of simultaneously with the sessions

state concerned agreed to the summit meeting of eight. Political observers here noted

that President Kwame Nkrumah of Ghana has not been invited to the summit meeting. An early report had said

to meet King Hassan.

Dr. Zahir President of the Association of "Friends of United Nations", giving speech on UN day at Kabul Nandari.

#### "GOOD BEGINNING" HAS RECEIVED CONTINUATION, SAYS GROMYKO Mr. Andrei Gromyko. USSR Mr. Gromyko said it was agreed by resolution to keep nuclear Foreign Minister, characterized to continue the exchange of weapons off vehicles in orbit will

-the United Nations General As- views. "But so far it is hard to be consolidated and developed in sembly resolution to ban orbiting say what will the next step be the interests of peace". "The obof vehicles with nuclear weapons on which it will be possible to jective conditions for that exist",

more reasons than before to hope fore, the Soviet Union will do that the good beginnig which was everything in its power to Rusk expressed high satisfaction led the Soviet delegation at the made by the Moscow treaty and achieve a solution of overdue in- Friday over his first round of continued by the General Assemb- ternational issues".

**AFRICAN** and Defence Minister Kai-uwe

ALGIERS, October, 26, (DPA).-

it was announced here yesterday. The meeting will be attended | West Germany To he was "highly satisfied" with the Iran, Says Luebke

Visiting West German President Heinrich Luebke told the German colony here yesterday that West The summit meeting was pro- Germany is prepared to continue her assistance to Iran's economic

> Following his discussions with Shah Mohamed Reza Pahlevi of Iran the President said there would be no change in Iran's keeping the side of the West and in her particularly friendly bonds with Germany.

He reminded the Germans in Tehran of their cole as mediators between their home country and their host country and stressed that Germany would be judged President Ben Bella has agreed after the Germans' behaviou over here.

By Chic Young Blondie 0



### Home Wins Tailor Praise For Clothes

LONDON, Oct. 26.—Thanks to his sartorial elegance. Britain's new Premier, Sir Alec Douglas-Home is assured of the support of at least one section of the community-the tailors.

The latest edition of the profes sion's magazine 'Tailor and Cutter" devotes a leading article to the fashion-sense of the new head of government and concludes "we have now a Prime Minister, who at least locks like a Prime Minister".

Poor Harold Macmillan, who had never paid over much attention to his external appearance. was dismissed by the "Tailor and Cutter" with the remark that in men's fashion circles they were not too sorry to see him gu. Sir Alec is advised, however, never to try to appeal to the

"common man" by deliberately shabby dress. The tailors claim that a nation with self-esteem wants a leader whose appearance reflects this

self-esteem.

# Rusk Expresses Satisfaction About His Bonn Talks

BONN, Germany, Oct. 26, (AP) U.S. Secretary of State Dean talks with West German leaders aimed at dispelling their fears about the maintenance of U.S. military strength in Europe. Mr. Rusk met with the new Chancellor, Ludwig Erhard, former Chancellor Konrad Adenauer

Von Hassel. The West German government had expressed fear that "Operation Big Lift" would be used to ustify a reducation in the number of troops the United States maintains in this and other Euro-

Mr. Rusk told a reporter that ing which "big lift" was a main

He said he will continue to deal with the controversial military operation when he makes a speech in Frankfurt Sunday.

# Free Exchagne Rates At Da Afghanistan Bank

KABUL, Oct. 26.-The following are the foreign free exchange rates at the Da Afghanistan Bank. Buying Rates In Afghanis Af. 49 per U.S. Dollar. Af. 137.20 per Pound Sterling Af. 12.25 per Deutch Mark.

Af. 11.4086 per Swiss Franc. Af, 9.91 per French Franc. Af. 7-60 per Indian Rupee Af. 7.30 per Indian Rupee. Af. 6.80 per Pakistani Rupee f. 6-65 per Pakistani Rupee

Selling Rates In Afghanis Per unit of foreign currency. Af. 49.60 per U.S. Dollar.

Af. 138.92 per Pound Sterling. Af. 12.40 per Deutene Mark. Af. 11.55 per Swiss Franc. Af 10.0 per New French

Af. 7.70 per Indian Rupee! (Cheque) Af. 7.70 per Indian Rupee.

Af. 6.90 per Pakistani Rupee Af. 6.90 per Pakistani Rupee

#### Premier's Speech

(Contd. from page 1) ternational justice would triumph because we believe that so long as the rights of peoples and nations are not preserved and the principles of the United Nations Charter and the Universal Declartion of Human Rights, which have conceded the right of selfdetermination and the dignity of man as the loftiest aim and aspiration of mankind, are not implemented, it will not be possible either to establish a stable peace or create a favourable atmosphere in which the nations of the world could live with a spirit of fraternity and equality. We hope that it would be possible in future for a larger number of countries to attain their rightful place in this organization and that the United Nations would succeed in realizing the legitimate desires and aspirations of these masses.

In the present-day world, inibalance between the standards of living, together with poverty, hunger and illiteracy are factors. which threaten permanent peace. It is for this reason that Afghanistan has consistently supported, and will support all decisions taken by the world Organization to remove these obstcles. Afghanistan, therefore, recognizes, with appreciation, the action of the United Nations in launching the programme of campaign against hunger, establishing a Food Bank and assistance given by it in other ways, and is prepared to participate in these activities within its available re-

Afghanistan hopes that the World Trade Conference, which will be held under the sponsorship of the United Nations in 1964, would succeed in removing obstacles, restrictions and limitations affecting international commerce. It is also hoped that the results of this conference would, by keeping in view the difficulties of the devloping countries, serve as another effective step toward devloping international trade and eliminating international tensions.

In conclusion, I would like to stress that the people and Government of Afghanistan appre- cipline; talking back to the teaciate efforts made by the United Nations and its specialized agencies in helping useful projects in Afghanistan. We are confident that this edifice of world peace will be perpetuated and further strengthened so that it may continue to serve the cause of a stable peace and international justice. We hope that the United Nations would become, more than ever, a repository of the hopes of the peoples of the world. It is with these hopes that we celebrate this memorable day, and we offer our congratulations to the world of humanity.

#### ANNIVERSARY OF MEDICINE COLLEGE OBSERVED

KABUL, Oct.26.—The thirty first anniversary of the founding of the College of Medicine was observed on Thursday.

Rector of the Kabul University Dr. Anwary, Dr. Abdul Samad Seraj. Dean and a number of college professors and students visited the Mausoleum of His Majesty late King Mohammad Nadir Shah as a token of respect for his memorable service in founding the college.

Prayers were . offered for the peace of his soul and a wreath was laid on his tomb.

While mentioning the services of the Late King, Dr. Seraj referred to the progress by the College and said the college which was founded by His Majesty Late Mohammad Nadir Shah with only eight students now has an enrolment of 520 students and has 110 teachers and professors.

#### Do Teachers Think What About Educational System?

Teachers' Day is being celebrated throughout the country today. It is a day when the exalted and honourable profession of teaching as well as the position of the teacher is highlighted in the form of conferences and cultural performances by students and teachers alike in various. schools and colleges.

To mark the occasion Kabul Times sent out its reporters to interview teachers of a number of schools and colleges in the capital.



MISS AMINA MALIKZADA 33 years old, teacher for 16

years. Showed great interest in the recent social changes that are underway. The step is to be appreciated as a positive and practical measure towards the realisation of the most cherished hopes and ideals of enlightened men and women in this country. And the realisation of democracy is not an easy job. The very idea itself, she added, has to be introduced patiently and with great caution. Some of our students at first, Miss Malikzadah said, had a nather distorted view of democracy. Freedom to them meant for a while forgetting about the normal rules and the observance of discher and arguing with stubbornness became associated with the idea of freedom of speech. But with patience and understanding our teaching staff has been able to rectify the situation by explaining to the students that discipline was not contrary to democracy but as a matter of fact it was essential to any democratic evolution.



MRS. MARY NOUR (Malalay girl's High School, 26 years old, teacher for 8 years.

What do you think about current views that the programme of mass education has somewhat resulted in the lowering of educational standards?

Mrs. Nour said, of course in the process of mass education quality has to be sacrificed to a certain extent for the quantity.

Suggesting a remedy she said the school hours should be extend- | Foreign Minister Dr. Mohammad ed to the afternoons instead of Yousuf on Thursday morning.

just half days at present.



Mr. ABDUL LATIF PAZH-MAN (Isteqlal High School, 38 years old, teacher for 22 years.)

Social and economic development targets before this nation makes education to be given higher priority and in any system of accelerated educational programme the role of qualified and experienced teachers is highly important. He stressed the need for college graduates and specialists in various fields adding that high school graduates can no longer meet the requirements of the country. Mr. Pazhman thinks teachers have a great responsibility in training the students not only in academic subjects but also he should enlighten them on day to day world affairs and developments affecting their personal lives.

The basic principles of democracy and good citizenship should be explained to the students at various levels. .



Dr. ABDUL HAKIM ZIAYEE (Dean of the College of Law and President of the Board of Planning in the Ministry of Education, 48 years old, teacher for 20 years.)

Three things are most essential for any positive social change: knowledge, character (or good morality). Our educational institutions are expected to achieve this aim and train the students in such a way as to have a balanced proportion of all the three ingredients.

# Royal Audience

(Contd. from page 1) President of Tribal Affairs; Mr. Mir Mohammad Sidiq Ferhang, President of Industries; Mr. Mohammad Sarwar Nashir, President of the Spinzar Company, Brigadier General Abdullah; Lieutenant Colonel Mohammad Mir, Director General of Traffic and Leutenant Colonel Attaullah Azimi.

KABUL, Oct. 26.-Mr. John Milton Steeves, the American Ambassador at the Court of Kabul met Prime Minister and

#### Dr. Popal Strasses Youth's World Peace

KABUL, Oct. 26.-Dr. Ali Ahmad Popal, the Minister cf Education and Second Deputy Prime Minister in a message on the occasion of the 18th anniversary of the United Nations said Thursday strengthening, promoting and implementing the ideals embodied in the UN Charter necessitate co-operation and assistance of all nations with one another. "If human beings look at these ideals with a firm conviction and unity and if nations respect one another's right for freedom and utilize their mental and material resources for the social and economic welfare of mankind, certainly the activities of the U.N. will be crowned with complete success," Dr. Popal said.

"The educational institutions in a country which are responsible for the training of youth and enlightening the people are an important element in the realization of these ideals. It is the duty of these institutions to inform the people through publications and audiovisual means of one another's wishes and train the youth in such a way that while considering their cwn personality, nationality, the requirements and needs of their country and environment, they should become acquainated with other countries' youth and their culture and national traditions and help one another in the realization of noble aspirations. The more the youth get closer together the better they will respect the value and personality of one another."

# PARK CINEMA:

At 4-30, 7-30 and 9 p.m. American film; THE MUSIC MAN, starring: Robert Preston and Shirley Jones.

KABUL CINEMA: At 6-30p.m. Russian film; AMONG KIND PEOPLE. BEHZAD CINEMA: At 4 and 6-30 p.m. English film;

GOOD INCIDENT. ZAINEB CINEMA: At 5 and 6-30 p.m. Russian film;

I AND GRAND MOTHER with translation in Persian.

## RADIO KABUL ANNOUNCEMENT

Programme for Sunday, October 27th, 1963 9-9.55 p.m.

The Many-Coloured Car-

A walk through the dance-music of yesterday and to-day Programme for Friday, November 1st, 1963 12-1

p.m. Something for Everybody From Jazz music to the Grand March from the opera "Aida" by Verdi

### Day

(Contd. from page 1) the students spoke about the United Nations role in safeguarding peace and promoting international co-operation.

Another conference was held by the Women Society in Zainab Nandari.

A number of speeches were given on various phases of U.N. activities. In opening the meeting Mrs. Saleha Amin Etemadi, Editor of the "Woman" magazine, said the main purpose of the UN was to maintain and consolidate world peace, promote friendly relations between member nations and to see that social justice is observed.

The United Nations, she added, had launched a world wide campaign against poverty and illiteracy which is of course appreciated by the countries receiving UN aid in these fields.

The function was attended by administrative and teaching staff as well as the students of the society.

Kabul Municipal Corporation also held a meeting at Park Cinema in the afternoon in which Mayor Asghar and Mr. Heppling delivered speeches.

Mr. Asghar expressed appreciation for the assistance received by Afghanistan from the United Nations and hoped for the Organization's success in its momen-

tous task of keeping world peace. In another function, held at Kabul Nandary by the Afghan Journalists' Association, the main speaker was Dr. Abdul Zahir, President of National Assembly and President of newly formed Society of United Nations Friends. He explained the role of the U.N. in raising the living standards of people throughout the world. He said that while today the people of Afghanistan were celebrating the UN Day through holding meetings and conferences and special publications were bethe good news that yesterday school.

### Celebrations

(Wednesday) evening a Society of the Friends of the United Nations was established so as the aim and principles of the United Nations Charter may be explained to our people in a better manner and to increase and develop the co-operation of the people of this country with the activities of the United Nations.

Dr. Zahir said branches of the society will be founded in other parts of the country as well.

Others who spoke in this gathering were Mr. Makhmoor, President of the Association, Mrs. Mahboob Rafique, an official of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. and Dr. Hafizullah Nasiri, Director General of Foreign Publications in the Ministry of Press and Information.

A reception was given by Mr. Heppling on the occasion of the United Nations Day at Kabul Hotel, on Thursday evening. Among those who attended the function were His Royal Highness Marshal Shah Wali Khan Ghazi: Dr. Mohammad Yousuf the Prime Minister; Dr. Abdul Zahir President of National Assembly: Mr. Ali Mohammad Minister of Court; Members of the Cabinet; high ranking civil and military officials; Members of the Diplomatic Corps in Kabul; and United Nations Officials in Afghanistan.

The hotel was decorated with the flags of member nations. Photos depicting scenes of the world organization, activities in different fields were displayed.

Similarly, a series of national dances were performed by children of various nationalities.

KANDAHAR, Oct. 26.-The Directorate of Education of Kandahar Province opened a new village school for boys at Bakhtar village in Dahla District on Thu sday.

The provincial educational authorities of Shiberghan also opened a village school at Khwaja Dokoh village on Thursday. The villagers have pledged one year's ing issued, I want to give you salary of the teacher at this