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Bakhtar News Agency

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THE WEATHER

YESTERDAY Max. +27° C.
Minimum + 5° C.
Sun sets today at 5-22 p.m.
Sun rises tomorrow at 6-14 a.m.
Tomorrow's Outlook:
Clear

—Forecast by Air Authority

KABUL TIMES

KABUL TIMES

1964 NEWS STALLS
Share-e-naw; Khyber Restaurant
Near Shahi Pul; Blue Mosque
International Club; Pamir Cine-
ma; Near Ariana Afghan Airlines.

VOL. II, NO. 196

KABUL, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 26, (AQRAB 3, 1342 S.H.)

PRICE Af. 1

DR. YOUSUF PRAISES GOOD START EASING WORLD TENSION PREMIER'S SPEECH ON UNITED NATIONS DAY

KABUL, October, 26.—

PRIME Minister Dr. Mohammad Yousuf in a speech on United Nations Day said the people and Government of Afghanistan appreciate efforts made by the United Nations and specialized agencies in helping useful projects in Afghanistan.

The Prime Minister's speech was broadcast by Radio Kabul. He said a light has become visible on the otherwise dark international horizon.

Text of Prime Minister's speech is:

On the 18th anniversary of the United Nations, being celebrated today, I am happy to express once again the good wishes of the people and Government of Afghanistan for the continuation and stability of this world organization.

Afghanistan, as a peace-loving country, from the very day of its admission as a member-state, has followed the principles embodied in the Charter of this world organization and has consistently looked upon international questions in accordance with its traditional policy of neutrality and with independent judgement. Afghanistan has also endeavoured, in accordance with the principles of the United Nations Charter, to promote international peace and security, expand friendly relations between nations on the basis of mutual respect and the right of the human masses to self-determination, and to develop international co-operation for the solution of economic, social, cultural and other problems facing humanity.

The most noteworthy matter during the United Nations Day celebrations is the light which has become visible on the otherwise dark international horizon. The limited test-ban agreement signed by the three Great Powers is an effective step toward the relaxation of tension. This accord on one of the most important and vital problems affecting mankind has changed the tense international situation, which at this very period last year had threatened world peace, and an atmosphere has now been created in which one can optimistically look forward to an improvement of the international situation. Our country considers peace as a great boon for the progress of mankind. With this concept guiding them, Afghan delegations at United Nations sessions have pressed for greater and closer co-operation between the countries of the world for the attainment of the lofty ideal of general disarmament. Therefore, now that 18 years have passed since the establishment of the United Nations, it is hoped and desired that the limited-test ban agreement would lead to a stable peace and closer understanding as well as co-operation for a prosperous and contented world.

It is with pleasure that we see now that non-independent masses under colonial rule are liberated through United Nations' and their own peoples, efforts and admitted as members of the world organization as independent countries of the world. All these endeavours for the elimination of colonialism give us hope that in-

(Contd. on page 4)

His Majesty Greets Shahinshah Of Iran



KABUL, Oct. 26.—His Majesty the King has congratulated His Majesty the Shahinshah of Iran on his birth anniversary which is celebrated today. His Majesty the Shahinshah was born on Oct. 26, 1919.

His Majesty Mohammad Reza Pahlavi succeeded to the throne in 1941 and since then he has devoted his time and energy for the welfare of his nation.

Afghanistan has neighbourly and brotherly relations with Iran and our people and leaders have always wished His Majesty the Shahinshah success in his mission for the progress of the Iranian nation.

Only about a month ago His Majesty the King made a brief stop in Tehran where he and Her Majesty the Queen were received with warmth and sincerity by His Majesty the Shahinshah and Queen of Iran.

On this happy occasion we want to congratulate His Majesty the Shahinshah and his nation happiness and prosperity.

Royal Audience

KABUL, Oct. 26.—The Department of Royal Protocol announces that His Majesty the King granted audience to the following during the week which ended October 24:

Dr. Abdul Zahir, President of the National Assembly; General Khan Mohammad, the Minister of National Defence; Brigadier General Mohammad Azim, the Minister of Public Works; Dr. Abdul Rahim, the Minister of Public Health; Mr. Aodullah Yaftali, the Minister of Planning; Mr. Mohammad Sarwar Omar, the Minister of Commerce; Mr. Gul Pacha Ulfat, President of the Department for Tribal affairs; Brigadier General Faiz Mohammad, Governor and Military Commandant of Pakhtia Province; Lieutenant General Abdul Katim Seraj, Governor of Kataghan Province; Mr. Mohammad Sharif, Chief Commissioner of Uruzgan; Mr. Mir Aminuddin Ansari, Chief Commissioner of Baniyan; Lieutenant General Abdul Razaq, Commandant General of the Air Force; Lieutenant General Abdul Ghafar Military Commandant of Herat province; Brigadier General Mohammad Kasim, Commandant of the 8th Division; Mr. Mohammad Tahir Safi, Vice

(Contd. on page 4)



Prime Minister Dr. Mohammad Yousuf shaking hands with Mr. Heppling (left) Chief of the UN Mission in Afghanistan at Kabul Hotel reception Thursday night.

ECAFE TEAM FLIES OVER HAZARAJAT TERRAIN

Dr. Weissel Interested In Building Of Hazara Road

KABUL, October, 26.—

DR. Walter Weissel Chief of U.N. Special Fund Administration and a number of officials from the Ministries of Planning and Public Works flew over the mountainous terrain of Hazarajat on their way to Herat and back to Kabul on Thursday.

Efforts are being made to survey this route for the extension of a road between Kabul and Herat via Hazarajat to provide the missing link in the Asian highway through Afghanistan.

On arriving in Herat the party met Mr. Hakimi, Governor of the province. Mr. Hakimi is reported to have said that the extension of such a highway through the less developed parts of the country would be of great importance not only from the viewpoint of economic development but also from the social point of view.

The road will pass through some of the most scenic and fertile territory on either side of the historic River Herirode.

The lush green valleys of Herat in Oba and Chisht which are full of forests and contain mineral waters and tombs of famous historic personalities would certainly prove of great interest to foreign visitors or travellers by.

Dr. Weissel has said that he was very much interested in the project and will submit his views to concerned UN authorities as soon as possible.

He hoped that it would be possible to start the actual survey work soon.

Indian Journalists Meet H.R.H. Shah Wali Khan Ghazi

KABUL, Oct. 26.—The delegation of Indian journalists met His Royal Highness Marshal Shah Wali Khan Ghazi Thursday morning. Mr. Dhamija, the Indian Ambassador was also present on the occasion.

Earlier in the day the delegation held separate meetings with Mr. Rishtya, the Minister and Mr. Roashan Deputy Minister of Press and Information.

The journalists attended a luncheon given in their honour at the Press Club the same day by the Department of Cultural Relations of the Press Ministry. The luncheon was also attended by the Deputy Minister and some members of the Press Ministry, Newspaper editors, Ambassador and some members of the Indian Embassy.

LARGE GATHERING CELEBRATE UN DAY IN KABUL: U.N. ROLE PRAISED

KABUL, Oct. 26.—UN Day was observed in the Capital, and

throughout the country by holding meetings, conferences and issuing publications, on Thursday.

A convocation of Kabul University was held at University Gymnasium at 10-00 a.m. at which Rector Anwari, in referring to the United Nations' role of maintaining peace, said Afghanistan has always been a faithful member of the United Nations.

He added that the UN had taken a considerable part in various fields of science, medicine, agriculture and technology, as also in other phases of Afghanistan's development for which the Kabul University was thankful.

The Rector said poverty, ignorance and illiteracy were the three main scourges of our time and if the advanced nations of the world increased their moral and material assistance to the developing nations, it will be possible for the latter to stand on their own feet.

He hoped for the greater success of the world body in the realisation of its ideals as outlined in its Charter.

Mr. Sixten Heppling, then delivered his speech. He said:

As has often been pointed out, Afghanistan has emerged from a state of relative isolation into increasing participation in world affairs, and its voice is listened with growing respect and interest. This fact has recently been demonstrated by the honorable tasks given to its representatives.

An Afghan is Chairman of the Human Rights Commission of the United Nations and the same person is Chairman of the group that is now looking into alleged offences against these same rights in Vietnam. Another Afghan has played a prominent role in the Executive Committee of UNICEF and in the Technical Assistance Committee of the United Nations.

"On the whole, I think that Afghanistan can be proud of its contributions to international co-operation within the framework of the United Nations, not least because she has always been in the forefront in effecting peaceful changes for the better, both internationally and nationally.

Mr. Amanullah Hasrat an official of the Foreign Ministry, was the next speaker at the Gymnasium.

Referring to Afghanistan's stand at the UN, he said this country by adhering to the policy of non-alignment has always advocated disarmament and the solution of international problems through peaceful means.

Afghanistan has supported the decision of the United Nations on basis of its charter and has made proposals on various issues including abolition of colonialism throughout the world.

Mr. Sidki, Chief of the UN Information Bureau in Kabul, was also among the speakers. One of

(Contd. on page 4)

KABUL TIMES

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KABUL TIMES

OCTOBER 26, 1963

TEACHERS' DAY

The celebration of Teachers' Day at this stage of our development should remind us of the acute teacher shortage and the difficult problem of maintaining these professional standards.

TEACHER'S DAY

"Mother's Day", "Father's Day", "Guy Fawke's Day" and other causes are lack of funds and equipment, scarcity of qualified teachers and the ruggedness of the terrain.

THE LANGUAGE PRESS AT A GLANCE

All the premier dailies of the capital on Thursday carried leading articles and special features on the United Nations and its role first as a peace-keeping organ and then as an instrument for promoting international friendship and co-operation.

ISLAH'S EDITORIAL WAS HEADED UNITED NATIONS—THE REPOSITORY OF HOPES FOR MILLIONS OF PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

The main purpose of these activities is to improve the lot of teachers and to convince them that their selflessness and services to the community and nation are fully realized and appreciated.

RHODESIAN 1961 CONSTITUTION MUST BE REVIEWED Afghan Delegates' Statement Before Fourth UN Committee

Mr. Chairman, As it is the first time my delegation takes the floor in the deliberations of the Fourth Committee this year, may I first of all congratulate you on your election as Chairman of this Committee.

The just cause of equality and freedom for the indigenous people of Southern Rhodesia. We have considered with admiration the report of the special committee on the situation with regard to the implementation of the Declaration on the granting of independence to colonial countries and peoples.

This is a state of affairs which if allowed to continue would weaken the Organization. In conclusion the editorial said Afghanistan is a member country which has faithfully adhered to the principles of the UN Charter and hopes that world leaders would take even effective steps towards the consolidation of peace.

U.N. Fact Finding Mission Visits Pagodas In Vietnam

SAIGON, Oct. 26, (AP)—A United Nations fact finding team visited two Buddhist Pagodas in Saigon Friday in an attempt to investigate charges of religious persecution in South Vietnam.

Yesterdays Anis Carried a Note from the Editor

Yesterdays Anis carried a note from the editor condemning a situation often witnessed among government officials who do things just for show and in order to gain material advantages for themselves.

Radio Kabul Programme

SATURDAY

EXTERNAL SERVICES First English Programme: On 19 Metre Band 3-00-3-30 p.m. A.S.T.—10-30 GMT Music 3-07; 3-10 Commentary 3-10-3-13; Music 3-13-3-16; article on "Men who made history" 3-16-3-20 Music 3-20-3-30.

Air Services

SUNDAY

DEPARTURE: Kabul—Herat: Dep. 7-30; Arr. 11-50. ARRIVALS: Herat—Kabul: Dep. 12-10; Arr. 4-30. Delhi—Kabul: Dep. 8-00; Arr. 12-40.

Important Telephones

Fire Brigade 20121-20122 Police 20607-21122 Traffic 20159-24041 Ariana Booking Office 24731-24732 Airport 22318

Pharmacies

Iqbal Phone No. 22743 Afghan Phone No. 22819 Inayet Phone No. 23038 Karte-Char Phone No. 23829



Dr. Zahir President of the Association of "Friends of United Nations", giving speech on UN day at Kabul Nandari.

"GOOD BEGINNING" HAS RECEIVED CONTINUATION, SAYS GROMYKO

Mr. Andrei Gromyko, USSR Foreign Minister, characterized the United Nations General Assembly resolution to ban orbiting of vehicles with nuclear weapons on board as "a new step towards lessening international tension".

HEADS OF 8 AFRICAN STATES TO DISCUSS ALGERIA-MOROCCO FEUD

ALGIERS, October, 26, (DPA)—A SUMMIT meeting of eight African states on the Moroccan Algerian border conflict will be held in Tunis on Monday, it was announced here yesterday.

West Germany To Continue Aid To Iran, Says Luebke

TEHRAN, Oct. 26, (DPA)—Visiting West German President Heinrich Luebke told the German colony here yesterday that West Germany is prepared to continue her co-operation with Iran and her assistance to Iran's economic buildup.

Free Exchange Rates At Da Afghanistan Bank

KABUL, Oct. 26.—The following are the foreign free exchange rates at the Da Afghanistan Bank. Buying Rates In Afghani: Af. 42 per U.S. Dollar.

By Chic Young



Home Wins Tailor Praise For Clothes

LONDON, Oct. 26.—Thanks to his sartorial elegance, Britain's new Premier, Sir Alec Douglas-Home is assured of the support of at least one section of the community—the tailors.

Rusk Expresses Satisfaction About His Bonn Talks

BONN, Germany, Oct. 26, (AP). U.S. Secretary of State Dean Rusk expressed high satisfaction Friday over his first round of talks with West German leaders aimed at dispelling their fears about the maintenance of U.S. military strength in Europe.

Free Exchange Rates At Da Afghanistan Bank

KABUL, Oct. 26.—The following are the foreign free exchange rates at the Da Afghanistan Bank. Buying Rates In Afghani: Af. 42 per U.S. Dollar.

Premier's Speech

(Contd. from page 1)

International justice would triumph because we believe that so long as the rights of peoples and nations are not preserved and the principles of the United Nations Charter and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, which have conceded the right of self-determination and the dignity of man as the loftiest aim and aspiration of mankind, are not implemented, it will not be possible either to establish a stable peace or create a favourable atmosphere in which the nations of the world could live with a spirit of fraternity and equality. We hope that it would be possible in future for a larger number of countries to attain their rightful place in this organization and that the United Nations would succeed in realizing the legitimate desires and aspirations of these masses.

In the present-day world, imbalance between the standards of living, together with poverty, hunger and illiteracy are factors which threaten permanent peace. It is for this reason that Afghanistan has consistently supported, and will support all decisions taken by the world Organization to remove these obstacles. Afghanistan, therefore, recognizes, with appreciation, the action of the United Nations in launching the programme of campaign against hunger, establishing a Food Bank and assistance given by it in other ways, and is prepared to participate in these activities within its available resources.

Afghanistan hopes that the World Trade Conference, which will be held under the sponsorship of the United Nations in 1964, would succeed in removing obstacles, restrictions and limitations affecting international commerce. It is also hoped that the results of this conference would, by keeping in view the difficulties of the developing countries, serve as another effective step toward developing international trade and eliminating international tensions.

In conclusion, I would like to stress that the people and Government of Afghanistan appreciate efforts made by the United Nations and its specialized agencies in helping useful projects in Afghanistan. We are confident that this edifice of world peace will be perpetuated and further strengthened so that it may continue to serve the cause of a stable peace and international justice. We hope that the United Nations would become, more than ever, a repository of the hopes of the peoples of the world. It is with these hopes that we celebrate this memorable day, and we offer our congratulations to the world of humanity.

31ST ANNIVERSARY OF MEDICINE COLLEGE OBSERVED

KABUL, Oct. 26.—The thirty first anniversary of the founding of the College of Medicine was observed on Thursday.

Rector of the Kabul University Dr. Anwar, Dr. Abdul Samad Seraj, Dean and a number of college professors and students visited the Mausoleum of His Majesty late King Mohammad Nadir Shah as a token of respect for his memorable service in founding the college.

Prayers were offered for the peace of his soul and a wreath was laid on his tomb.

While mentioning the services of the late King, Dr. Seraj referred to the progress by the College and said the college which was founded by His Majesty Late Mohammad Nadir Shah with only eight students now has an enrolment of 520 students and has 110 teachers and professors.

What Do Teachers Think About Educational System?

Teachers' Day is being celebrated throughout the country today. It is a day when the exalted and honourable profession of teaching as well as the position of the teacher is highlighted in the form of conferences and cultural performances by students and teachers alike in various schools and colleges.

To mark the occasion Kabul Times sent out its reporters to interview teachers of a number of schools and colleges in the capital.



MISS AMINA MALIKZADA, 33 years old, teacher for 16 years.

Showed great interest in the recent social changes that are underway. The step is to be appreciated as a positive and practical measure towards the realisation of the most cherished hopes and ideals of enlightened men and women in this country. And the realisation of democracy is not an easy job. The very idea itself, she added, has to be introduced patiently and with great caution. Some of our students at first, Miss Malikzadah said, had a rather distorted view of democracy. Freedom to them meant for a while forgetting about the normal rules and the observance of discipline; talking back to the teacher and arguing with stubbornness became associated with the idea of freedom of speech. But with patience and understanding our teaching staff has been able to rectify the situation by explaining to the students that discipline was not contrary to democracy but as a matter of fact it was essential to any democratic evolution.



MRS. MARY NOUR (Malalay girl's High School, 26 years old, teacher for 8 years.

What do you think about current views that the programme of mass education has somewhat resulted in the lowering of educational standards?

Mrs. Nour said, of course in the process of mass education quality has to be sacrificed to a certain extent for the quantity.

Suggesting a remedy she said the school hours should be extended to the afternoons instead of

just half days at present.



Mr. ABDUL LATIF PAZHMAN (Isteglal High School, 38 years old, teacher for 22 years.)

Social and economic development targets before this nation makes education to be given higher priority and in any system of accelerated educational programme the role of qualified and experienced teachers is highly important. He stressed the need for college graduates and specialists in various fields adding that high school graduates can no longer meet the requirements of the country. Mr. Pazhman thinks teachers have a great responsibility in training the students not only in academic subjects but also he should enlighten them on day to day world affairs and developments affecting their personal lives.

The basic principles of democracy and good citizenship should be explained to the students at various levels.



Dr. ABDUL HAKIM ZIAEY (Dean of the College of Law and President of the Board of Planning in the Ministry of Education, 48 years old, teacher for 20 years.)

Three things are most essential for any positive social change; knowledge, character (or good morality). Our educational institutions are expected to achieve this aim and train the students in such a way as to have a balanced proportion of all the three ingredients.

Royal Audience

(Contd. from page 1)

President of Tribal Affairs; Mr. Mir Mohammad Sidiq Ferhang, President of Industries; Mr. Mohammad Sarwar Nashir, President of the Spinzar Company, Brigadier General Abdullah; Lieutenant Colonel Mohammad Mir, Director General of Traffic and Lieutenant Colonel Attaullah Azimi.

KABUL, Oct. 26.—Mr. John Milton Steeves, the American Ambassador at the Court of Kabul met Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Dr. Mohammad Yousuf on Thursday morning.

Dr. Popal Stresses Youth's Role In World Peace

KABUL, Oct. 26.—Dr. Ali Ahmad Popal, the Minister of Education and Second Deputy Prime Minister in a message on the occasion of the 18th anniversary of the United Nations said Thursday strengthening, promoting and implementing the ideals embodied in the UN Charter necessitate co-operation and assistance of all nations with one another. "If human beings look at these ideals with a firm conviction and unity and if nations respect one another's right for freedom and utilize their mental and material resources for the social and economic welfare of mankind, certainly the activities of the U.N. will be crowned with complete success," Dr. Popal said.

"The educational institutions in a country which are responsible for the training of youth and enlightening the people are an important element in the realization of these ideals. It is the duty of these institutions to inform the people through publications and audiovisual means of one another's wishes and train the youth in such a way that while considering their own personality, nationality, the requirements and needs of their country and environment, they should become acquainted with other countries' youth and their culture and national traditions and help one another in the realization of noble aspirations. The more the youth get closer together the better they will respect the value and personality of one another."

U.N. Day Celebrations

(Contd. from page 1) the students spoke about the United Nations role in safeguarding peace and promoting international co-operation.

Another conference was held by the Women Society in Zainab Nandari.

A number of speeches were given on various phases of U.N. activities. In opening the meeting Mrs. Saleha Amin Etemadi, Editor of the "Woman" magazine, said the main purpose of the UN was to maintain and consolidate world peace, promote friendly relations between member nations and to see that social justice is observed.

The United Nations, she added, had launched a world wide campaign against poverty and illiteracy which is of course appreciated by the countries receiving UN aid in these fields.

The function was attended by administrative and teaching staff as well as the students of the society.

Kabul Municipal Corporation also held a meeting at Park Cinema in the afternoon in which Mayor Asghar and Mr. Heppling delivered speeches.

Mr. Asghar expressed appreciation for the assistance received by Afghanistan from the United Nations and hoped for the Organization's success in its momentous task of keeping world peace.

In another function, held at Kabul Nandari by the Afghan Journalists' Association, the main speaker was Dr. Abdul Zahir, President of National Assembly and President of newly formed Society of United Nations Friends. He explained the role of the U.N. in raising the living standards of people throughout the world. He said that while today the people of Afghanistan were celebrating the UN Day through holding meetings and conferences and special publications were being issued, I want to give you the good news that yesterday school



PARK CINEMA:

At 4-30, 7-30 and 9 p.m. American film; **THE MUSIC MAN**, starring: Robert Preston and Shirley Jones.

KABUL CINEMA: At 6-30 p.m. Russian film; **AMONG KIND PEOPLE.**

BEHZAD CINEMA: At 4 and 6-30 p.m. English film; **GOOD INCIDENT.**

ZAINAB CINEMA: At 5 and 6-30 p.m. Russian film; **I AND GRAND MOTHER** with translation in Persian.

RADIO KABUL ANNOUNCEMENT

Programme for Sunday, October 27th, 1963 9-9.55 p.m.

The Many-Coloured Carousel

A walk through the dance-music of yesterday and to-day.

Programme for Friday, November 1st, 1963 12-1 p.m.

Something for Everybody

From Jazz music to the Grand March from the opera "Aida" by Verdi

(Wednesday) evening a Society of the Friends of the United Nations was established so as the aim and principles of the United Nations Charter may be explained to our people in a better manner and to increase and develop the co-operation of the people of this country with the activities of the United Nations.

Dr. Zahir said branches of the society will be founded in other parts of the country as well.

Others who spoke in this gathering were Mr. Makhmoo, President of the Association, Mrs. Mahboob Rafique, an official of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and Dr. Hafizullah Nasiri, Director General of Foreign Publications in the Ministry of Press and Information.

A reception was given by Mr. Heppling on the occasion of the United Nations Day at Kabul Hotel, on Thursday evening. Among those who attended the function were His Royal Highness Marshal Shah Wali Khan Ghazi; Dr. Mohammad Yousuf the Prime Minister; Dr. Abdul Zahir President of National Assembly; Mr. Ali Mohammad Minister of Court; Members of the Cabinet; high ranking civil and military officials; Members of the Diplomatic Corps in Kabul; and United Nations Officials in Afghanistan.

The hotel was decorated with the flags of member nations. Photos depicting scenes of the world organization, activities in different fields were displayed.

Similarly, a series of national dances were performed by children of various nationalities.

KANDAHAR, Oct. 26.—The Directorate of Education of Kandahar Province opened a new village school for boys at Bakhtar village in Dahla District on Thursday.

The provincial educational authorities of Shiberghan also opened a village school at Khwaja Dokoh village on Thursday. The villagers have pledged one year's salary of the teacher at this school.