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Bakhtar News Agency

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THE WEATHER ...

Yesterday's Temperatures
Max. +32°C. Minimum +17°C. Sun sets today at 6.37 p.m. Sun rises tomorrow at 5.22 am. Tomorrow's Outlook: Cloudy -Forecast by Air Authority

KABUE IIIMBS

NEWS STALLS

Kabul Times is available at: Khyber Restaurant; Spinzar Hotel; Kabul, Hotel; Shar-e-Naw near Park Cinema; Kabul International Airport.

VOL. III. NO. 144.

KABUL, THURSDAY, AUGUST 20 1964, (ASAD 29, 1342, S.H.)

PRICE Af.

Fighting In Bukavu Streets Reported Between Rebels And Congolese Govt. Forces

LEOPOLDVILLE, Congo, August, 20, (AP).-DADIO messages received here Wednesday night reported fighting in the streets of Bukavu, capital of central Kivu province and the last important city in the northeastern Congo still in government hands.

ProgramAnnounced

For JeshanHolidays

KABUL Le 20 -Afghanistan's

46th Jeshan celebrations begin

Sunday at 7-30 a.m. with an inaugural speech by His Majesty the

King at Chaman (Jeshan groun-

The affor lasts for a full week

with athletic contests, parades.

exhibitions, fireworks and theatri-

Following is the first day's pro-

gramme: the full week's program-

me will appear in Saturday's Ka-

SUNDAY, August 23

7-30 a.m.—Inaugural Speech by

His Majesty the King at Cha-

man, followed by a two-hour mi-

litary parade along Akbar Khan

4 to 4-30 p.m.—Aten Millie (na-

4-30 to 5 p.m.—Naiza-zadan

4 to 5 p.m.—Volleybail game

between D'Afghan stan Bank and

Military Air Force Team at

4 to 5 p.m.—Hockey game bet-

ween selected team from Delhi

and selected team from Kabul

University and other schools at

Soviet team and Kabul Univer-

sity team at Ghazi Stadium. (A

400-metre relay race will be i'm

during the interval between the

8 p.m.—Opening of foreign ar-

Special programme booklets

will be available at Chaman (Je-

shan grounds) at Af. 10. Although

admission to the grounds is free:

entrance to Ghazi Stadium is Af.

10 (except on Monday when ad-

mission is Af. 20) and entrance

to the Ghazi spectators lounge is

Af. 100. (tickest for the right and

left sides of the lounge are Af. 50

for high ranking civil and military

Car tickets are Af. 200 and Af.

ment. Show tickets will be avai-

Special provision has been made

by the Ministry of Education with

a mobile hospital available for all

Any lost children should be

reported to the Boy Scout Camp or

the information booth of the Mi-

nistry of Press and Information.

The Scouts are also in charge of

the sports ground and will help

message said that government

forces have hit back at the rebels

in north Katanga recapturing the

small farming town of Kapona,

according to radio reports from

Europeans in Baudouknville, 100

Military observers and diplo-

mats here were growing more an-

xious about the fate of the Euro-

pean population of Albertville,

capital of north Katanga, reported

tists show at Kaoul Nandary

hockey and football games).

5 p.m.—Football game between

(spear-throwing from horseback)

tional dance) at Chaman.

cat entertainment.

bul Times.

Ghazi Watt.

at Chaman

Ghazi Stadium.

Ghazi Stadium.

Theatre.

officials only).

students.

any citizens.

km, to the west.

in rebel hands.

lable at ticket booths.

The messages said panic occurred in the city around five p.m. Bukavu time.

The messages gave no indication where the rebels came from Over the weekend, the Congolese army garrison of over 800 pushed back a rebel band which penetrated into the outskirts of Bukavu.

Only fragmentary messages reached the Congolese capital about the situation in Bukayu. The city had been reported calm.

Most of Bukavu's European population left the city—built on a peninsula jutting into lake Kivu and surrounded by towering mountains earlier this month when the rebels were reported marching on the city from the west.

The messages indicated the Congolese army was retiring toward the Rwanda border, less than 4.8 km. away. Bukavu's airport is in Rwanda and that republic's Belgian-officered army recently sent reinforcements to guard the airstrip against possible rebel attack.

Two United Nations officials and seven or eight American consular personnel were still in Bukavu at last reports.

Bukavu can be evacuated at a few minutes' notice. The consulate has a motor speedboat on the

Wives and children of the consulate staff were recently sent to Bujumbura, capital of Burundi, where a meneral mobilisation was decreed Tuesday.

The revolt, in the eastern Congo broke out in May only a few miles south of Bukavu in the Ruzizi river valley.

Led by rebel chief Gaston Soumialot, the rebels drove the army out of most of the valley, which forms the Congo's eastern border with Rwanda and Burundi.

After a stinging defeat, the army struck back from a base in friendly Rwanda. Meanwhile, Soumialot was using Bujumbura as his headquarters.

The fall of Bukavu would be a serious blow to the regime of Congolese Prime Minister Moise Tshombe.

Informed observers believe 150, issued by the traffic depart-Bukavu is being attacked by a rebel fifth column from inside city. There are nearly 80,000 refugees in Bukavu, which was once famed as a tourist resort.

Bukavu's fall would also make it difficult for the Congo to mount anti-rebel air strikes. Two American T-28 trainer planes converted to fire machineguns and rockets, had been invaluable in driving back rebel thrusts during the past week.

The planes are flown by anti-Fidel Castro Cuban pilots serving with the Congolese army. They were operating from Kamembe airport, just inside Rwanda.

It was feared here that should Bukavu fall Rwanda would come under increasing rebel pressure to deny the Congolese use of Kamembe airport.

Rwanda has been helping the Congolese in their efforts to check the revolt.

Meanwhile an Elisabethville

His Majesty Receives Peace

Corps Members At Paghman



file Majesty, the King shakes hands with David Kapell, one of the U.S. Peace Corps volunteers, during a reception at Tapa garden in Pighnim yesterday afternoon. Their Majestics the King and Queen received in audience the staff and memoris of the

Peace Corps. Present were Their Royal Highnesses, the Princes, with their wives. His Majesty the King expressed satisfaction at the services rendered by the members of the American Peace Corps and described their effectiveness in bringing together the na-

Also present were John M. Steeves. American Ambassador at the Court of Kabut, and Mrs. Steeves.

Late Momand's Memorial Service Attended By Dignitaries, Large Group

KABUL, Aug. 20.—The memorial service for late. Mohanimad Gul Momand, former Minister of State was attended yesterday by HRH Marshil Shah Wali Khan Ghazi, other members of the Royal Family, Dr. Mohammad Yousuf, the Prime Minister, members of the Cabinet, high ranking civil and military officials and many friends and students:

The service was held at the Sherpur Mosque by the Ministry of Education from eight in the morning till noon.

Douglas-Home Under Fire; British Exports Show Decline

LONDON August, 20, (Reuter).-SIR Alec Douglas-Home's conservative government came under fire on its economic policies Wednesday after latest trading figures showed a big drop in exports.

their lowest level since last Jan-

But the nation's trade "gap", the difference between imports and exports, narrowed to £ 87 million because of a fall in im-

Publication of the figures coin-

The figures, issued by the board | cided with an estimate by an in-of trade, showed that exports in | dependent group of economists July-at £ 331 million-were at that the nation is heading for a possible balance of payments deficit of about £ 500 million by the end of the financial year.

James Callaghan, Labour party economic spokesman, in a comment on the July figures, challenged the government to say what steps were needed to deal with "this serious deficit."

He said in a statement that only part of the deficit was due to stockpiling raw materials, and compared the position to that in 1960-61 "which then led to a recession, the pay pause and high unemployment."

A-Liberal party leader, Donald Wade, said yesterday's figures showed - Britain's share of the world export market was falling faster than at any time since World War II.

But government officials rejected suggestions that an economic crisis was developing and remained hopeful that the long-term trend of exports would be up-

Both the Federation of British Industries and the National Association of British Manufacturers said they doubted whether the July figures reflected the true exports position.

Reginald Maudling, Chancellor of the Exchequer is expected to review the situation when he returns, from holiday later this

Conservatives hope he will find the position sound enough to refrain from any harsh economic measures which could damage the party's chances in the general election now only a few weeks

The London Stock Market closed Wednesday with a broad list of falls mainly ranging up to a

U.S.S.R. AID PROTOCOL SIGNED



The Protocol of the technical aid provided by the Soviet Union to Afghanistan regarding the utilisation of the Factory for Pre-fab Houses and the construction of small residential quarters in Kabul was signed in Kabul Wednesday morning.

The signatories were Mr. Farhang, the Deputy Minister of Planning and Mr. Easkaveetin, the Economic Counsellor of the Soviet Embassy in Kabul.

On the basis of this protocol the Soviet Union will help Afghanistan for the next two

years in making use of the factory already built by the USSR. The Soviet Union will also help in the construction of small residential quarters in the city. A credit of five million rubles will be placed at the disposal of the Aighan government.

In the speeches made by the two signatories after signing the protocol, the importance of this protocol in the way of further strengthening economic cooperation between the two friendly neighbours was stressed

TIMES

Published By: HAKHTAR NEWS AGENCY Editor-in-Chief Sabahuddin Kurkkaki Editor B. Ebalil

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TIMES

AUGUST 20, 1964:

Congo Developments

The situation in the Republic Congo has lately assumed international repercus-With Tshombe becoming the Prime Minister of the counit and the foreign countries iking sides with the two forces point out that the draft of our. of eleven constitution consist of eleven though the troubled Congo- chapters. These chapters are unrepublic is going through even, some are long and some ed earlier declares Afghanistan concrets manner. attention there hectic period. It is the none of all peace-loving counines that the Congo will not become yet another ground for

that country will end soon. What the forces opposing the been accused by the central a barren plateau some miles from ses and other animals. Love nment of being backed by Kunduz in North-eastern Afghaturger elements. The leader of the opposition has called him- It has served to identify them must have been. The one Byzanthe second Lumumba, the with a high degree of probability tine coin that the pillagers miss-The Congolese Prime Minister as the royal tombs of the White ed was itself presumably pillagthe was tragically murdered the hands of Tshombe, then trouble at that period. - head of the secessionist pro-Katanga, or his aides. Africa as a new emerging by M. Schlumberger after the 12 Africa as a new emerging by M. Schlumberger after the 12 one of the principal residences of the second to excavation these cousins of the Huns who these cousins of the Huns who an aloof from the cold war ing the great fire worshipping these cousins of the Huns who to latics. The people of Africa shrine of the Kushan Emperor wast continent has been Kanishka Surkh Kotal in a task sion will continue its efforts to On Vietnam Now exploited by colonialism for how completed conturies, want to live in peaceand neutrality working for their is the more remarkable because remomic progress and developtery known in Afghanistan, It ment But unfortunately the was, therefore, all the more imcase has not been so, since in portant to discover its date and except African countries, and particularly in the Congo, we presumably did not, like most of see clear signs of foreign inter- the pre-Islamic Afghans incinecontion in their internal affairs, rate their dead and scatter the It seems that the cold war is ashes. just beginning to spread in the Marie Cazal, working with M.

African continent with the Congo being the first ground in a lt is a pity now that the United Nations forces have left ches through them but it had the country, fresh fighting and proved extremely difficult to find discontent are taking place. It should be borne in mind that after the tragac death of Lumumba, who undoubtedly the traces so that it was scarcely t as a true nationalist, no move. has been made to reconcile the followers of that leader It will be indeed good for and out what the demands of be government are. One thing that is earnestly

hoped not to happen in Africa ground for such a war. It will that all the parties to the be much better if the people of old war should refrain that area are left alone to defrom making that continent a cide their own future.

Afghan Constitution

Principle Of Constitutional Monarchy

The most important feature of short. Every chapter of the draft to be ruled by a constitutional any constitution is the fact that of the constitution is as import-monarchy. it is the child of its circumstan- ant as the rest. But, surely one . In every constitutional ces. If there were no will on the may say that certain provisions archy it is not only the person of part of the component units of cover broader issues. For instance King that is important, but also United States, for example to pre- in chapter I clause I it is said that the institution of Kingdom. serve the independence of the Afghanistan shall have a Consti- In every state there has Confederation, and later, after tutional monarchy and be an in- be a head. In Afghnaistan, due to realising the need for a unified depedent unified and industruct- educational, geographical, social trade policy to formulate one able State. To interpret it fully, and historical reasons the presystem of tariff, and for this pur- the constitutional monarch has, sence of a constitutional monarch pose call another convention, per- not only a right but also a duty is indeed necessary. haps there would have been no to preserve. Afghanistan under US constitution at that time. A the conditions of constitutionality. similar warrant may be passed on independence, unity and indus- by evolutionary process. People the draft of Afghan Constitution. tructibility and irrespective of the grow with it. Kings, contrary to

not only one among several justi- The draft of Afghan Constitu- for a definite period, become the fications for its existance, but it tion consists of eleven chapters symbol of unity, the most ex- on by the Department of Antiis also a running commentary on and one hundred twenty eight ar- perienced and impartial judges

instance, when one of the clauses Chapter I: deals with the State Chapter II: deals with Sovereign Chapter II: deals with the fundamental rights and duties of

were engraving the most obvious truth on the slab of the constitu-Chapter V: deals with the Grand was above law. J.J. Rousseau, and accept the struggle against tion in regard to such a fact that

Chapter VI: deals with govern-

nistration. Chapter IX: deals with Emer- on the part of the people of day's Anis in its editorial said

into consideration, I may now dments of the constitution of Transitional period.

Chapter I. Article one, as stat-

PRESS At a Glance

Officials of the Department of Anti-Smuggling" was the caption. of an editorial published in vesterday's Islah. In the past month the activities of the Department of Anti-Smuggling have drawn the attention of the people as well as the press.

In every society regardless of how much it is advanced there are people who prefer their own interests to public interests and the government has to prevent the acts which are against the established laws and the benefit of the

a tireless campaign is going smuggling against the undesirable persons whose actions might weaken the economic and finan-Sovereignty is one of the four cial position of the country.

characteristics of the State. The The editorial in conclusion urgtheory of sovereignty was ex- ed the people to be conscious of pound by Bodin in the 16th the great financial problems fac-Chapter IV: deals with Parlia- century in defence of royal- ed by the government in carrying ism. In brief, he said that king out the big development projects National Assembly or Loya the most eminent French politi- smuggling as a national duty and cal thinker, propounded the co-operate with the Department theory that sovereignty belonged of Anti-Smuggling in discouraging to the nation as a whole. The in- this illegal act.

clusion of this theory in the De- Commenting on the maximum claration of French Revolution in utilisation of the mineral re-1789 was the landmark of success sources in the country, yester-France. The draft of the Constitu- that among the factors and means tion of Afghanistan declares na- which contribute to the consolidational sovereignty to belong to the tion of our national economy we nation-not to any group or per- have not talked much about son. It is here that the general mineral resources to be utilised in will manifests itself in a most the economic development of the

> The vast and rich mineral resources existing in our country such as lapis lasuli, coal, natural gas and soforth demands that the development and exploitation of

Due to the earnest desire that our country we inevitably admit The third of the new French that the work in the mines is excavations started after Surkh slow and inadequate, said the edi-Kotal is that of a Buddhist site torial. The present supply of coal somewhat to the north of Kabul. as compared with the large de-On this M. Schlumberger has mand shown by the people for of the iron mine at Haji Gak pass where billions of tons of iron is said to exist. It is not known whether further studies have been

conducted to exploit the mine. We believe if the possibility of investment in an iron factory is explored and the mine is brought into operation, a great revolution will take place in the production of our country's heavy industhe provision of foreign currency, setting up an iron factory. But meanwhile finding ways and me-

voiced hope that the inspection Industries in the northern part of Addressing a press conference, Afghanistan will prove useful in development and maximum exploitation of mineral resources.

The same issue of Anis carried and the Question of Liberty and oLdge arrived here from Paris Equality" by Dr. Sayyed Maroof Wahizi. One of the main features leg of his mission to explain Amoof our draf Constitution, said the erica's policy in oSuth-east Asia article, is the provisions made for individual liberties. It should be mentioned that democracy will have its true meaning if it is based on individual freedom, social justice and equality.

Freedom is the natural right of mankind and all the poltical mankind have been emphasising

Radio Afghanistan Afghan Artist Designs New Postage Stamps; Programme

THURSDAY

Western Music

Air Services

FRIDAY

ARIANA AFGHAN AIRLINES

Kandahar-Kabul

Peshawar-Kabul

Arrival-1000

Arrival-1-15

Arrival 1245

Khost-Kabul

Kunduz-Kabul

Departure-0800

Departure-1030

Peshawar-Kabul

Departure-1045

Fire Brigade

Tehran, Beirut-Kabul

Khost-Kabul

Kunduz-Kabul

62 m band.

1. English Programme: 8.00-3.30 p.m. AST 15225 kg 19 m band. (I. English Programme: 3.30-4.00 p.m. AST 15125 kcs= 19 m band. Urdu programme: 6.00-6.30 p.m. AST 4775 kcs= 62m band. III. English Programme: 6.30-7.00 p.m. AST 4775 kcs= 62m band. Russian Programme: 9.30-11.30 p.m. AST 4775 kcs=

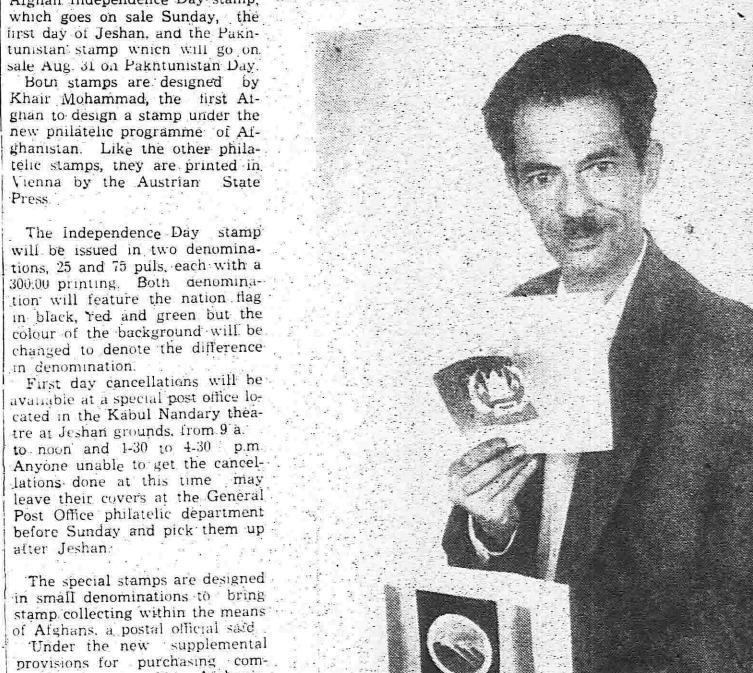
Arabic Programme 11.00-11.30 p.m. AST 11735 kcs= will be issued in two denominations, 25 and 75 puls, each with a 25 m band. 300:00 printing. Both denomina-French Programme 11.30-12.00 midnight 15225 kcs= tion will feature the nation flag 19 m band. in black, red and green but the German Programme: colour of the background will be 10.00-10.30 p.m. AST 15225 kcs= changed to denote the difference 25 m band.

The Programmes include news. commentaries, interviews, topical available at a special post office loand historical reports and music cated in the Kabul Nandary theatre at Jeshan grounds, from 9 a. Sunday, 9.00-9.55 p.m. classical to noon and 1-30 to 4-30 p.m. and light programmes. Friday Anyone unable to get the cancel-.00-1.45 p.m. light programme. lations done at this time may Tuesday 5.00-5.30 p.m. popular tunes. Thursday, 5.00-5.30 p.m. po- leave their covers at the General Post Office philatelic department

> stamp collecting within the means of Afghans, a postal official said Under the new supplemental provisions for purchasing commemorative stamps in Afghanistan, all persons desiring plate blocs with numbers will be required to purchase a full sheet of stamps to obtain the plate bloc number, if the stamp value is Af. 1.00 or less.

The Pakhtunistan stamp will be of Af. 1.00 denomination, with 300,000 also being printed The designer, Khair Mohammad

Independence Day Issue Goes On Sale Sunday Two new postage stamps will He studied at the Art School in make their debut this month. The Kabul and for the past II years spare time, he paints portraits Afghan Independence Day stamp, has been teaching art at the Ra-



Artist Khair Mohammad holds the two sketches he made are being issued this month. for the postage stamps which

Stationary Satellite Put In Orbit To Cover Olympic Games From Tokyo To U.S.

due to relay television broadcasts of the Olympic games will be the government of Pakstan on different eras, the article said at 20159-24041 of the October Olympic Games lost, Leonard Jaffee, director of similar charges from Tokyo to the United States, the agency's communications and . The reports adds that the peop provided for individual liberties 24731-24732 is in a preliminary orbit ranging navigation programme, told re- ple of Bajawar have become most within the limits set up by laws 20452 from 95 miles to 23.675 miles porters 24272 above the earth. Each orbit takes **24275** 11 hours 35 minutes.

20045 The National Space Agency 20413 | said that the communications ship 22318 a tape recording of "The Star Phone No. 20887 | Spangled Banner" to Syncom. Phone No. 22619 The satellite blared the music Phone No. 23573 back to the ship, with excellent.

> At present the satellite is orbiting at an inclination of 17 degress to the Equator, only one degree off the intended 16 degress. Scientists described this achievement as "very satisfactory."

If tonight's manoeuvre is successful, a rocket to be fired at the command of a ground station at Syncom 2 Salisbury, Australia, will put Syncom into a 22,300-mile high circular orbit. This is due to take place about 28 hours after launch. Further adjustments will then be made to put it into "station-

Nationalist Dies In Pakistan Jail

Independent Pakhtunistan statuthat of the thirty his political pri- his activities during that period soners from the Shamozer Utnam- I tallied closely with testimony inkhail tribe of Independent Pakh- troduced at his trial tunistan who were recently imprisoned by the government of Pakistan for engaging in nationa-The satellite was put into orbit section of the Equator and the in- liststic activities one has died in He is Malik Sher Azam who

If the satellite fails to move into . The report adds that there more a its "stationary" orbit, all possible leaders of the Shamozai tribe have to After quoting different views The 85-pound satellite, which is littles of extensive live coverage salso been arrested and releasing expressed by different thinkers in

concerned and they are said tobe preparing for defence men- KABUL Au 19 An agricul-

further interventions

real by microwave and on to Shrine. They are reported to Brucellosis and to discusse and have delivered important and abs. treat animal diseases presently orbing speeches regarding Pakh- existing This arrangement allows Euro- tunistan's indepednence and the pean networks to present the defence of their land. films about 12 hours sooner than The participants of the

videotapes flown directly from confirmed the speeches and nevssary decisions were adopted relative to their national unity and Sycom 3 joins three other U.S. cohesion. communications satellites still in KABUL, Aug. 20.- Mr. Abdul

operation—Telstar 2. Relay 2 and Raouf Ghiassi, an official of the D'Afghanistan Bank returned to Kabul on Wednesday from the The satellite's main function United States where he was stu-

Ruby Killed Oswald At Spur Of Moment On November 24

NEW NURK, Aug. 19. (AP)-Jack Aroy has been quoted from purposed factual word-by-word estimony before the Warren Comission as insisting he killed Lee Havey Oswald on the spur of the moment last Nov. 24

opyrighted story Tuesday Your Journal-American columnst Derethy Kileallen, Ruby s anoted as having told. Chief Justice Earl Warren during interrogation last june 7: 12

"Law is never mallelous toward his person. No one else requnested me to do anything. I neuting to do anything. No subver-

and of newsmen and onlookers. headquarters on Sunday, Nov. 24. Oswald, who had been formally harged as the assassin of President-John F. Kennedy two days

endemned to death by a Dalis trial hury last March 14. Ruby ail pending an appeal of his conthere June 7 in connection with

cal authorities had concluded that

Oswald was the solitary and uniided assassin, and that Raby had ll Kennedy. Miss Kilgallen said in her Jour-

nal-American story that she obtained the actual transcript of Warren's interview with Ruby from sources close to the Warren

Commission in Washington". Most of the first installment of the transcript covered the period from Kennedy's assassination in reports from Bajassis, northern | mudday of Nov. 22 to early the next morning. Ruby's account of

PRESS REVIEW

(Contd from page 2) cratice; believes that man is free but restricted within the limit was failed in the Peshawar Jul set forth by social and eivil-

tural research delegation - from Union has made plans to pick up. They have warned the govern- the Ministry of Agriculture left ment of Pakistan to retrain from for Kunar, Nantafrar and Each-Another report from Barawar | The delegation is comprod with says that the elders and leaders an animal hasbandry laboratory

of the Shamoazi tribe have held. It intends to vaccinite the ania large jirga at Dankouk i Baba mals of those previnces against

Free Exchange Rates At D'Afghanistan Bank

KABUL, Aug. 20 The following are the exchange rates at ed in afghanis per unit of foreign 60.75 168.00 Pound Sterling 170.10

15.1875 14.1444 12.2976 18.20 Indian Rupee: Draft 8.35

possibly to find even traces of bodies. On this second occasion M. Schlumberger following the suggestion of one of his team that central African republic to li and removed the entire pile of earth thus discovering the pit the people opposing the Tshom- that formed the tombs themselves and the woefully small remnants

tainties of times.

Every constitution however

wide it may be in meaning, has

limited application in practice.

This is due to the fact that a con-

stitution is applied to society at.

Twelve years ago M. Jean-

Schlumgerger, had vainly tried to

find the tombs within some of the

The tombs had been pillaged

and had filtered in covering up

anything at all

A feature of a Constitution is pressure of events. the social and political needs. For tcles

of Afghan Constitution declares Afghanistan to be an Islamic country, it is but understood that Afghan citizens. the framers of the constitution

will definitely escape the uncer-

Chapter VII: deals with Judiciary Chapter VIII: deals with Admi-

large. And, every society has its Chapter X: deals with the amen-After taking these principles Chapter XI: deals with the Rules

BY DARSIE GILLIE

The efforts expended on pillaging the tombs show how rich they

as the royal tombs of the white ed was itself presumably plants as the royal tombs of the white ed was itself presumably plants as the royal tombs of the white ed was itself presumably plants as the royal tombs of the white ed was itself presumably plants as the royal tombs of the white ed was itself presumably plants as the royal tombs of the white ed was itself presumably plants as the royal tombs of the white ed was itself presumably plants as the royal tombs of the white ed was itself presumably plants as the royal tombs of the white ed was itself presumably plants as the royal tombs of the white ed was itself presumably plants as the royal tombs of the white ed was itself presumably plants as the royal tombs of the white ed was itself presumably plants as the royal tombs of the white ed was itself presumably plants as the royal tombs of the t House who were giving the Sastern Roman provinces from the Guardian Monchester have not further heard the news This is one of the three exca- as part of the "danegeld" to buy vations undertaken in Afghanistan off the White Huns.

The huge Skakh Tepe cemetery few ornaments, and this coin. it is the only pre-Islamic ceme-

close to Surkh Kotal itself, one circumstances. the people responsible for it who of a type of building widely scattered through Afghanistan. None

posed to be early Islamic. Sassand Persians in the third have been partly built by stone quarried from Surkh Kotal and and the older Hellenistic square

The most extraordinary object found is an almost completely Vietnam. But, he added, he had undamaged rhyton, a drinking not "come here to pass the hat vessel of the type originally bas- round." ed on the drinking horn, that is ____

A Coin That The Pillagers Missed the cold war and it is hoped tine emperor, Anastasius (A.D. that the tomb-robbers had left a ed by ticht ringlets.

the cold war and it is noped the emperor, indicate and exploitation of the confusing situation in 491-518) is the principal find of few bones thrown on one side M. Schlumberger attributes it mineral resources should be given the French archaeological mission with occasionally small fragments to the sixth or seventh century serious attention in the interest of Afghanistan under M. Daniel of clothing or traces of rust from B.C. and sees signs of Indian in-Schlumberger, in a second almost the armour in which the dead had fluence in the boys face, but Afghanistan. despairing effort to pierce the sec- been buried. With the bones of avowedly it is extremely difficult despairing enort to piete the secit has ever been found before.

and then used by a Sassanid king London).

Kunduz is known to have been raided Europe. The French misopen up these tombs in the hope of finding something more subs-

the centuries immediately follow- ference but a surrender." ing the collapse of the Kushan empire under the blows of the century A.D. It may therefore contain objects or even inscribed stones from there. The architecture exemplifies the round towers introduced by the Sassanids

Monarchical institutions grow

elected presidents who hold office

in their societies.

U.S.FirmlyOpposed

BRUSSELS, Aug. 20 (Reuter).tantial than a few human bones, a Henry Cabot Lodge. President Johnson's special envoy, said here tries. In the beginning perhaps The second excavation under- last night United States was firmtaken this year is that of a small ly opposed to an international equipment and technical personfort on the brow of a hill quite conference on Vietnam in the pre nel will rise as a big problem in

"A conference at this stage, ans to solve this problem is not had ever been excavated before while the Communist subversion difficult. and they have been widely sup- in South Vietnam is still on, would be a grave error." he said, adding: This one proved to date from "in fact, it would not be a con- tour by the Minister of Mines and

Lodge also said it would be "about the same as if the allies had started negotiations with Germany in 1943, while Europe was still an article entitled "Constitution

early Wednesday on the second He said there were many nonmilitary ways of hepling the US to "carry the burden" in South

to say, which you could only lay WASHINGTON, Aug. 20, (Tass) on its side. Like many others, this -The United States yesterday one is clay, but of a design which staged an underground nuclear ex- the importance of individual is almost without parallel. The plosion at the Nevadantest range. liberties in human societies. The lower part is shaped like the head said a spokesman of the Atomic great philosopher of Greece, Soof an animal, but above it is a Energy Commission here

Departure-1130 Kandahar-Kabul Departure-1400 Beirut-Kabul Departure-1100

In conclusion the editorial

institutions during the history of (Contd. on page 3)

has been painting for 35 years.

CAPE KENNEDY, August, 20, (Reuter). CPACE scientists reported that the Syncom 3 "Olympic" salellite, launched Wednesday, had radioed a recorded tape back to earth and fidelity of reception was "excellent". earth's rotation above the inter-

from here and some time after ternational dateline. This will the prison recently. midnight tonight scientists hope take at least 10 more days. to manoeuvre it into a new orbit in line with the equator.

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The European Broadcasting sures. films of the olympics coverage re-21771 Kingsport, at Guam, had radioed layed by way of Syncom 3 when they are received at the Point Mugu. California, Station, From. there they will be sent to Mont-Europe by chartered jet plane

Tokyo to Europe

will be to provide scientists with dying banking on a scholarship additional information on the fea- sponsored by the International sibility of a permanent world Monetary Fund and the National 7.50 Indian Rupee: Cash 8.35 ary orbit, keeping pace with the communications network in space. City Bank of New York

Two New Hospitals Opened This Week

KABUL, Aug. 20.—Afghanistan pened two new hospitals this with a total capacity of 65

The Ministry of Education's no-bed hospital for the boarding schools was inauguarated by Dr. Andul Rahim, acting minister of attle health, yesterday morning. A 25-bed hospital named for Agree Aminullah was inaugurat-Logar Province Monday by Abdul Kayeum Rasool De-Minister of Public Health.

., opening the new Nayeb Ammullah hospital, Dr. Rasool Today's hospitals are consiand not only as medical instiautions but rather as the only return of activity for preventive is decime and for medical and so-

on services as well" ... Tahiri, director of the Logar vince department of public metions and departments of the pital The deputy governor en expressed his appreciation to Ministry of Public Health for the attention it has devoted to the thial's establishment.

of the dignitaries then exits sed his gratitude on behalf of the people at the benevolence of H Majesty the King while thanking the government and the mistry of Public Health for its

- deavours. The hospital and equipment Tet Af. 4,350,000 and can accommodate up to 50 bed patients. It also has surgery, internal medication, and dental departments. Present for the inauguration were vertain doctors, members of the Ministry of Public Health, the director of the health departmentit the Ministry of Defence, and a large number of Logar resi-

The Ministry of Education hospetal for the boarding schools is cated in the building of the seundary technical school.

Before the inauguration cere-monies, Dr Mohammad Aziz Seraj, President of the Health Department of the Ministry of Foucation, explained the aims and , lan- of the ministry for the preavvation of the health and welthe of the students.

He also pointed out the necesty for establishing hospitals for book pointing out that the mustry has founded hospitals in Nantarhar, Kandahar and Herat vinces, as well as setting up . which centres to which doctors been assigned to look after or health of students in these

Abdul Rahim, in the ina mating speech, spoke on the de of health in a society and tid that the fight against diseases their prevention are condione basically necessary for efmatively guaranteeing health.

He said that hospitals are not incient in themselves to insure realth, adding that good health legends on the local environment ind sanitary conditions as well as need to fight against diseases. Present at this ceremony were toputy, ministers, heads of departments of the ministries of public wealth and education and the multy of medicine, as well as main principals of girls schools and waves of certain ambassadors

Kabul

KABUL Aug 20-A fareell reception was arranged by Harry Hale, the British Em-Passy Commercial Attache in Kaand whose term of office in Afchanistan has been completed at British Embassy last night. Those present included some dunet ministers, officials of vaministries, commercial ins-"tuttoms and members of the dinlematic corps

HOME NEWS IN BRIEF

KABUL, Aug. 20. - General P.N. and Tashkent. They referred to Thaper, the Indian Ambassador to the Court of Kabul paid a courtesy call on the Prime Minister Dr Mohammad Yousuf at ten a m. on Wednesday.

KABUL, Aug. 20 - Dr. Ragmy the former Nepalese Foreign Minister arrived in Kabul from Moscow enroute to Katmandu on Wednesday. He intends to visit. sites of interest in and around the Afghan capital. Dr. Ragmy was in Moscow to attend the Seventh Congress on Anthropology.

KABUL, Aug. 20.-Dr Abdul Rahman Hakimi, the Chief of the Health Department of the Ministry of Public Health and Dr. Abdul Kadeer, the Deputy Chief of the Anti-malaria Institute returned to Kabul on Wednesday from the Soviet Union where they were touring health institutions on the invitation of the Public Health Ministry of paith, made a statment about the the USSR under the auspices of ghanistan and the Soviet Union-

They visited health institutions: and hospitals in Mosco v. Lenintheir trip to the Soviet Union as useful and interesting and expressed appreciation for the warm reception they received from medical circles in the Soviet Union.

KABUL, Aug. 20.-Mr. Samaiuddin Zhowand, a graduate of the College of Law, returned home from the United States on Wednesday. He had gone to that country on a USIS scholarship studying public administration

Soviet Football Team **Arrives For Jeshan**

KABUL, Aug. 20.—The fortcall team of the Cotton Growners of the Soviet Union led by Mr. Aminof, the first deputy of the Olympic Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan arrived in Kabul Wednesday morning to participate in the forty sixth anniversary celebrations of Afghan independence.

Mr. Faroog Seraj, the President of the Afghan Olympic Federation and certain members of the Afghan football team along with the First Secretary of the Soviet grade. Yalta, Baku. Doshanbah lat the airport to receive the team. in this regard.

Wardak Horse Show To Begin Sunday For Three Evenings

KABUL, July 20.—The 3-day Wardak Horse Show will take place from 5 to 7 p.m. daily during the Jeshan holidays, an official of the Wardak Province announced today.

The show begins Sun Jay at Durahi, a 40-miute drive from Kabul on the main Kabul-Kandahar road. All Guests are welcome to the horse show, the official said and admission is free.

KABUL, Aug. 20.—The Foreign Affairs Commission of the National Assembly renewed its debate Wednesday on the agreement for the utilisation of the water and energy of the Panj and Amu rivers between Afghanistan and the Soviet Union.

The Commission decided to summon a representative of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs to appear before it during its next Embassy in Kabul were on hand session and to answer questions

AT THE CINEMA

PARK CINEMA:

At 5-30, 8 and 10 p.m. American film; LONELY ARE THE BRAVE. starring: Kirk Douglas, Gena Rowlands and Walter Mathau. KABUL CINEMA:

At 5 and 7-30 p.in. Indian film; ANK MACHOLI.

At 5 and 7-30 p.:n. Indian film; SAZASH.

ZAINEB CINEMA:

At 5 and 7-30 pm, Indian film. SAHIB IBI OR GHULAM.

ADVT.

"FOR SALE, in lots by auction. Miscellaneous domestic furniture, some office equipment and some old clothes. Articles will be open to view on the day of sale commencing Friday, August 21, at the British Embassy at 10.00 a.m. Items purchased must be paid for and removed by purchaseers the same ay.

LOST: MALE SIAMESE CAT with blue eyes, about two weeks ago. REWARD. Mrs. Kent Pillsbury, 148 Shar-i-nau.

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