

8-27-1964

## Kabul Times (August 27, 1964, vol. 3, no. 147)

Bakhtar News Agency

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## THE WEATHER

Yesterday's Temperatures  
Max. +31°C. Minimum +13°C.  
Sun sets today at 6.30 a.m.  
Sun rises tomorrow at 6.41 a.m.  
Tomorrow's Outlook: Cloudy.  
—Forecast by Air Authority

# KABUL TIMES

## NEWS STALLS

Hotel; Kabul Hotel; Shar-e-Naw near Park Cinema; Kabul International Airport.  
Kabul Times is available at:  
Khyber Restaurant; Spinzar

VOL. III, NO. 147.

KABUL, THURSDAY, AUGUST 27 1964, SONBULA 5 1343, S.H.)

PRICE Af. 2

## Prime Minister Opens New Studios Of Radio Afghanistan

KABUL, August, 2s.—

**PRIME Minister Dr. Mohammad Yousuf** opened new studios of Radio Afghanistan at Ansary Wat last night.

Addressing a distinguished audience including His Royal Highness Prince Ahmad Shah, Dr. Yousuf said that dissemination of ideas, news, and other literary and scientific work through waves of radio is one of the greatest and most useful invention of modern time. This fruitful invention, he said, has expanded in an unprecedented manner the process of public enlightenment which in the past had been confined only to school.

Radio has provided us with an opportunity to contact directly masses of people and communicate to them information and other literary and scientific works, he added.

The increasing interest taken by people in making use of this medium of communication is a clear sign of people's awakening, he stated. It is now the duty of the government to communicate true and fresh news pertaining to home and world developments and other useful daily materials, concerning public health, agriculture and so forth through working out interesting and useful programmes in a simple, easy and attractive language.

Prime Minister Dr. Yousuf stated that the main purpose behind the establishment of the new studios which will be soon complemented with big radio transmitters, is to convey voice of Radio Afghanistan to all parts of the country and establish a communication link between people and also the world at large.

There is no doubt, he said, the technical aspect of this project is important but the cultural side—that is the standard of articles and news which are broadcast over radio—is even more important.

Although a permanent change is felt in this sphere yet we should admit that the tempo of this change is still slow. In my opinion the main reason for this is the fact that the country's intellectual class do not usually express themselves through radio.

Thus the Prime Minister advised the Ministry of Press and Information and other ministries, educational institutions and the artists of the country to establish closer co-operation and try to improve the broadcast of Radio Afghanistan by preparing better programmes.

He thanked the Ministry of Press and Information, local and foreign personnel for their efforts made in completing the new studios of Radio Afghanistan.

Before the opening ceremony Mr. Rishya the Acting Minister of Press and Information in his welcoming address said that the new studios of Radio Afghanistan was a well equipped plant and will serve as means to disseminate knowledge and enlighten public opinion especially at this time when the country is undergoing a historical change under the valuable guidance of His Majesty the King. The new studios will play an important part in promoting progressive ideas among the people of our nation.

In addition to an auditorium having a capacity for 442 persons, the new plant embodies three sets of complete studios every one of which contains small and big well equipped rooms to be used for various broadcasting services.

Another building which will lodge the editorial staff of Radio is under construction and is hoped to be completed next year.

## Indian Minister Of External Affairs Arrives In Kabul



MR. SINGH

KABUL Aug. 27.—Mr. Swaran Singh, the Indian Minister of External Affairs flew in here this morning for a two day friendly visit.

The Indian Minister of External Affairs was welcomed at the Kabul Airport by Dr. Mohammad Anas, the Minister of Education, Mr. Nour Ahmad Etemadi, Secretary-General, Dr. Rawan Farhadi, Director General of Political Affairs in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, some heads of the diplomatic corps and the Indian Ambassador in Kabul.

On arrival, Mr. Singh told reporters of the good relations existing between Afghanistan and India for a long time and hoped that these relations, which have always been based on mutual respect, would be further strengthened.

Those accompanying, Mr. Swaran Singh are Mr. Azim Hussein, Secretary and Mr. Partab Singh, head of the West Asian and African affairs in the Ministry of External Affairs.

Mr. Swaran Singh, became the Minister of External Affairs July 18 this year in the cabinet of Mr. Shastri. The 57 year old Minister has had a long record in governmental services. In 1932 after receiving his degree in law, he joined the Congress Party. In addition to serving in various ministerial posts in the Union government, he has also been in several delegations of India, including the Indian delegation for high level talks with China.

He has also headed the Indian delegation in talks with Pakistan over border and refugee issues.

The building covers an area of 11,620 square metres. Built by the UNIMAC Company and wired by the Siemens Company, the new building and the one to be completed cost around one hundred million afghanis, loaned by Federal Republic of Germany.

An air conditioning system has also been installed in the building.

Mr. Rishya stated that the Ministry of Press and Information will strive to raise the standard of radio programmes as well. He said, this greatly depends on the co-operation by the enlightened groups in the country. We are sure that our learned people will co-operate in promoting this legitimate cause.



Prime Minister Dr. Mohammad Yousuf delivering his speech during the opening of Radio Afghanistan Studios last night.



## High-Level Appointments Announced In Ministry Of Foreign Affairs

KABUL, Aug. 26.—The ministry of Foreign Affairs yesterday announced the following high-level designation in that Ministry:

Dr. Abdul Ghafoor Rawan Farhadi, formerly the Counsellor to the Afghan Embassy in Washington as the Acting Director General of Political Affairs.

Mr. Zalmi Mahmood Ghazi, previously the Acting Director of the United Nations Department as the Acting Minister Counsellor to the Afghan Embassy in Paris.

Mr. Abdul Samad Ghous, member of the International Relations Department as the Acting Director of that Department.

Mr. Mohammad Younus Rafik, formerly Director of the Economic Relations Department as the Counsellor to the Afghan Embassy in Washington.

Mr. Mohammad Amin Etemadi, formerly the Deputy Chief of Protocol as the Acting Counsellor of the Afghan Embassy in Delhi.

Dr. Abdul Wahid Kareem, formerly member of the Economic Relations Department as the Acting Director of that Department.

Mrs. Mahboob Seraj Rafik, member of the Documents and Treaties

## Thant To Tell Security Council Of His Recommendation To Discontinue U.N. Cyprus Force

UNITED NATIONS, Aug. 27.—

**SECRETARY-GENERAL U Thant** said Wednesday night he will hand his recommendation on discontinuing a U.N. peace-keeping force in Cyprus to the Security Council early next month after he returns from atomic energy conference in Geneva.

Thant showed up at a party for a group of eight Turkish parliamentarians whose leader characterised the force at a news conference here as "an ineffective group of armed counsellors."

The charge was also contained in a Turkish government letter to the Security Council, asking it to hold itself on the alert for an emergency meeting to deal with measures for halting Greek Cypriot pressure on the Turkish Cypriot minority.

Thant told a reporter he has given up the idea of expanding the force of about 6,700 men from 13 countries because he has had no response to the request for a quick 2 million dollars to pay the

Department as the Acting Director of that Department.

remainder of the costs estimated at 12 million dollars.

He said that in view of the lack in response he will draft a report and call the Security Council into session soon after he returns next Tuesday from the Geneva meeting. Withdrawal of the force would come early in the month, he predicted.

Thant also said his political officer on Cyprus, Galo Plaza Lasso, ex-President of Ecuador, had denied an Associated Press story from Nicosia Tuesday that said Plaza was author of a plan to reduce the force to 1,000 men and divert it of any military duties.

The Secretary-General said Plaza informed him there was "not one word of truth in the story."

A similar answer had been given to Canada's parliament by Prime Minister Lester Pearson when questions were raised about it.

Ambassador Orhan Eralp, head of the Turkish delegation to the United Nations, delivered the Turkish request for a possible emergency meeting to Ambassador Sivert A. Nilsen of Norway, President of the Council, for August. Eralp charged in the letter that the government of President Makarios still was preventing kerosene and food supplies from getting to Turkish Cypriot communities and the U.N. force could do nothing about it.

Eralp then served as a news conference interpreter for Osman Bolukbasi, Chairman of the Turkish parliamentary group that has finished a trip around the United States and leaves for home Thursday. Later he was host at a party for the group, attended by Thant, other U.N. officials and many of the diplomatic corps.

Answering questions, Bolukbasi said no settlement of the Cyprus situation was possible as long as Archbishop Makarios remained President "because he has ambitions of ruling even Greece". He said partition would provide the most lasting solution, with each community being allowed to exercise self-determination and also with Greece and Turkey if they wished.

## Johnson Nominated For U.S. Presidency By Democrats; Humphrey As Vice-President

ATLANTIC City, Aug. 27, (Reuter).—

**PRESIDENT Johnson** now officially the Democratic Presidential candidate, left here by air early today for Washington after promising the party he would lead it to "overwhelming victory" in November.

He addressed the party convention last night after being nominated to run for re-election.

Both he and his choice for the Vice-presidential nomination, Senator Hubert Humphrey were adopted by acclamation by an idling throng of the huge convention hall.

President Johnson sprang a surprise by flying to the convention last night to announce his choice of Senator Humphrey as running mate.

He declared: "This is not sectional choice, this is not merely a way to balance the ticket. This is simply the best man in America for the job."

When President Johnson received an ovation at the end of his speech he jubilantly hugged his pretty teenage daughter, Luci, obviously delighting in his own triumph.

Only four hours earlier he had

called reporters to his White House office to announce his last-minute decision to fly to the convention.

The President's appearance was the most thrilling moment of what had been a lack-lustre convention because of the absence of any contest. Attention had been focussed largely on side issues, such as the squabbles over seating the Alabama and Mississippi delegations.

President Johnson seemed to sense the need for dramatic intervention and he was hailed as a conquering hero.

The first great demonstration of the night came after his name had been placed in nomination. Tiny silver stars rained down from the roof, the band played "the eyes of Texas are upon you" and two Texas "lone star" flags waved back and forth before the speakers' restroom.



## KABUL TIMES

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## KABUL TIMES

AUGUST 27, 1964

## Change In S. Vietnam

The fact that General Khanh has resigned in the face of mass demonstrations by students and Buddhist leaders over his policies and specially against certain provisions of the constitution of South Vietnam gives rise to anxieties over the future developments in that troubled southeast Asian country. The country has been troubled with many coups and changes since last year.

General Khanh's resignation came just a few days after he announced himself as President of the country. Who is going to emerge as the next strongman in South Vietnam is yet to be seen. The trouble in that country is not only the opposition of people to certain provisions adopted concerning the rule of law, but surely the fact that the country is torn with civil war and strife has clearly endangered peace and security of the area and indeed that of the world. Another neighbouring country to South Vietnam, the Kingdom of Laos, is also troubled with such discontent.

The main question that poses itself in the midst of changes and struggle for power in this area, and the main issue which concerns the world at large is the restoration of peace and order in the region. It is a pity that instead of news about economic development and progress we hear of constant war and conflicts from the former Indo-China area.

On the other hand, it is indeed essential that the nations themselves and the powers having various interests in the area should see that a peaceful settlement to issues involved in the area is found. As far as Laos is concerned the world is watching the outcome of talks to be held this week between three Laotian princes in Paris. These leaders, it should be recalled, once succeeded in taking part in a coalition government.

The situation in South Vietnam is perhaps pregnant with more danger. Several proposals have been made on the convening of a gathering to talk over that these plans will materialise and the majority of nations favour holding talks on the issues and it is hoped that these plans will materialise and a peaceful settlement for the issues is found.

## New Constitution Establishes Equality And Refutes All Discriminations, Says Dr. Yousuf

Following is the text of a speech delivered over Radio Afghanistan by Prime Minister Dr. Mohammad Yousuf on August 23 on the occasion of Afghanistan Independence Day.

Dear Sisters and Brothers: I am pleased to have the opportunity to speak on the occasion of the anniversary of the Independence celebrations of our dear country.

The Independence anniversary which is celebrated at this time every year is tantamount to a flaming torch which has been kindled by the burning love of freedom and illuminates for us our path of progress towards a comfortable, prosperous and dignified life. Now it is up to us to traverse this path of prosperity and pride which our forefathers have opened through valour, sacrifice and wise action, with firm steps and to build the edifice of comfort and progress of our people and country by means of it. On this occasion I pray for the soul of His Majesty Mohammad Nadir Shah Ghazi, the champion of our freedom and for the souls of the others who laid their lives for the liberty of this country.

We also pray to the Almighty God to grant success to our Pakhtunistan brethren who are struggling for the attainment of their legitimate rights and aspirations. Dear Countrymen: The independence anniversary of our country this year is being celebrated on an occasion in which our country has undergone a deep historical change and is entering one stage of progress from another. Of course, you will recall that one and a half years ago when His Majesty the King our beloved monarch deputed me to form the new Cabinet. I informed you thoroughly of the policy of my government. The core of this po-

lity, which can be said to be the origin and basis of the new change in the country, was the review of the Constitution for the purpose of the furtherance and consolidation of democracy in Afghanistan. I am very happy today that the draft of the new Constitution is ready for presentation to the Loya Jirga and that it has been published for your awareness and opinions.

The draft which has been placed before you today has not been compiled in freelance fashion. On the contrary a number of the able and well known figures of the nation who combined knowledge and environmental experience have worked on, debated and discussed the Constitution. They have been inspired on the one hand by the experience of nations, and the different systems of the world and they have been guided, on the other, by the aspirations and necessities of their own country. From the total sum of these factors they have created a comprehensive and complete law which, opens the way for newer developments in the country based on the necessities and conditions of our present and future which will at the same time retain the link between the historical facts and national culture of the country. In my opinion our being and existence, prosperity and progress can be guaranteed in today's troubled world only through a law which possesses these features.

On the basis of the new Constitution, the three powers of the State have been separated from each other. Each one of the powers assumes the position and authority which it deserves on the basis of the importance of its duty. In other words the legitimate and judicial branches have been freed from the direct or indirect influence or effect of the executive.

I am certain that the keen Afghan nation, which has gained valuable experiences from the eventful history of the country will grasp this point and make use of its rights and freedoms in such a manner so as to preserve this balance to the benefit of the growing progress and prosperity of the country.

(To be continued)

## U.S.A. Democrats Nominee For President Forces Opposition To Attack From Right

ATLANTIC CITY, New Jersey, Aug. 27. (AP)—President Johnson thinks big, aims high and usually gets what he goes after. And right now he is going after the biggest Presidential election victory in all U.S. history.

To get it he would have to reach the 1936 record when his political idol and mentor, Franklin D. Roosevelt, captured all but two states. The odds are against Johnson beating, matching or even approaching that record. But if he fails, it won't be for lack of desire or effort.

For here is a man who wants to prove, and intends to prove, that President John F. Kennedy was right and wise in tapping him four years ago as a possible successor. And here is a man who wants to fortify with an election triumph next November something he has been saying a bit plaintively since last November.

"The way I feel about it I am President of all the people," So Lyndon B. Johnson will be going out to battle Republican Barry Goldwater for the votes of every last American.

And as the newly nominated Presidential candidate of the Democrats, he will be holding aloft the party standard he once considered beyond the reach of any U.S. Southerner in this generation.

Stories that Johnson might sit back and handle affairs of state and leave the heaviest part of the campaigning too his running mate seem about as plausible as an August blizzard at the LBJ ranch in Texas. This would be entirely out of character for a man who shuns inertia and inaction of any kind.

For 26 years on Capitol Hill, in the House, Senate and Vice-Presidency, Johnson provided a dazz-

ling display of these talents. As President, he can be credited with one of the neatest tricks of political magic in many a day. That was the way this Southern U.S. liberal lured some big names of big business (Henry Ford II, for example) away from traditional loyalty to Republicans. And he did this, apparently, without alienating a single major chieftain of organized labour.

Politics with Johnson, who will be 56 years old Thursday, is his profession, in play, and his passion. He breathes it. And he succeeds at it by threatening, wheedling, coaxing, cajoling, compromising and working at it everlastingly.

Consequently few of Johnson's friends expect anything less of him than one of the hardest, most strenuous campaigns ever staged by an occupant of the White House. They expect him to race around the country from one end to the other by plane and train, by helicopter and car—and, where the crowds are thickest, by foot, with outthrust hand.

Aides won't be surprised if Lady Bird Johnson does more campaigning.

Daughters Lynda Bird and Luci Baines have been practicing up, too, and neither makes a bad little speech.

It will be a campaign in which the President will attempt to take up the whole middle of the road, beckon to everybody along the way to flock to his cause, and force the opposition to attack from the right.

The strategy is to depict Goldwater as a man on a mountain top, aloof from the people and the world's realities, and from that "main-stream of American political thinking" which both sides keep talking about.

Johnson cut loose at Goldwater by name on Aug. 15 for what he

termed "loose talk" about nuclear weapons which he said amounted to a disservice to national security, peace and the free world.

This is a campaign in which the Kennedy image will be allowed to fade into the background to a large extent. Johnson wants a Johnson victory, built on Johnson programme and a Johnson record and Johnson popularity.

This became clear back in April, after the President had observed a four-month period of deference and homage to the assassinated Kennedy.

He told a news conference then that prosperity should mean "a good year for the Democrats" and that:

"The Dow-Jones industrials closed at about 822. This is about 111 points above what it was Nov. 22."

Thus he was marking the advance from the death of Kennedy and the start of his own administration.

A few days later Johnson was telling a political rally in Chicago:

"Since last November....the people have seen Democrats hold this nation on a sure and steady course."

Then there was a memorable speech he made to members of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States in Washington.

"Now," he said, "you are stockholders in this government, and every time you hit me, I am the only President you have. You make me a little weaker to do the things that you have hired me to do. I am going to stay in this job and be President to all the people as long as I can."

Johnson cut loose at Goldwater by name on Aug. 15 for what he

AUGUST 27, 1964

## PRESS At a Glance

"Implementation and Preservation of the New Constitution" was the title of yesterday's *Islah* editorial. Every society, said the editorial, regardless of whatever position it may maintain in representing social as well as economic development, is striving toward a better standard of living of its people through various development projects.

In Afghanistan, following the preparation of the first Five Year Economic Development Plan a new movement appeared. In spite of the lack of sufficient experienced and technical personnel, we were able to launch useful projects under the wise leadership of His Majesty the King. At present the country is entering a new stage of development when a draft constitution is prepared and is going to be debated and discussed by the Loya Jirga to convene on September 9.

The draft of the new constitution, continues the editorial, contains values which are in conformity with national interests and aspirations, the realisation of which will completely change our social life. In the new constitution provisions are made for separation of powers, individual rights and obligations, freedom of speech and thought and free elections of people's representatives through democratic procedures.

In short, the new constitution, said the editorial, will guarantee the happiness of the Afghan society.

Yesterday's *Anis* carried a letter to the editor by Ahmadullah Ali Shingi on the price lists set up and that they are not observed by shopkeepers. One of the main problems facing us daily, said the letter, is the question of fixing prices of goods and foodstuffs and the continuous violation of rules by the sellers in the city. Past experience has shown us that fines will not correct the situation. In view of the importance of the subject, said the writer, I would like to propose and suggest, once again that great care should be taken in fixing prices of various items. The letter urged the authorities concerned to work out a realistic and practical price list by studying the market situation thoroughly. This will save the municipality's time in receiving complaints from the people.

Commenting on the official opening of the new studios of Radio Afghanistan, yesterday's *Anis* in its editorial said that as far as it is learned, the new studios have better technical advantages. In our opinion, there is a wide gap in this connection and that is the lack of local orchestras to represent arts and songs of different parts of the country. So far the idea of establishing local orchestras has not been studied. In our opinion it is practical and not costly. In each province local orchestras can be created with the help of artists and art-loving people in a short period of time.

**Khrushchov Arrives Today In Prague**

PRAGUE, Aug. 27. (Reuters).—About 200,000 Czechoslovaks were expected to see Khrushchov fly in here today (0930 GMT) for celebrations of the 20th anniversary of the 1944 Slovak partisan uprising against Nazi occupation which he helped direct.

The split with China and economic developments within the eastern bloc are likely to be the main themes in the Soviet leaders talks with Czechoslovak leaders, during his visit, due to last until September 5.

The trip is also seen as a sign of support by Khrushchov for the Czechoslovak President and party leader, Antonin Novotny.

KABUL TIMES

AUGUST 27, 1964

## Radio Afghanistan Delip Kumar, 8-Time Prize Winner Happy To Visit His Father's Land

THURSDAY

1. English Programme:  
8.00-9.30 p.m. AST 15225 kc=  
19 m band.

II. English Programme:  
3.30-4.00 p.m. AST 15125 kc=  
19 m band.

Urdu programme:  
6.00-6.30 p.m. AST 4775 kc=  
62m band.

III. English Programme:  
6.30-7.00 p.m. AST 4775 kc=  
62m band.

Russian Programme:  
9.30-11.30 p.m. AST 4775 kc=  
62 m band.

Arabic Programme:  
11.00-11.30 p.m. AST 11735 kc=  
25 m band.

French Programme:  
11.30-12.00 midnight 15225 kc=  
19 m band.

German Programme:  
10.00-10.30 p.m. AST 15225 kc=  
25 m band.

The Programmes include news, commentaries, interviews, topical and historical reports and music.

**Western Music**  
Sunday, 9.00-9.55 p.m. classical and light programmes. Friday 1.00-1.45 p.m. light programme. Tuesday 5.00-5.30 p.m. popular tunes. Thursday, 5.00-5.30 p.m. popular tunes.

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Arrival-1-15  
Peshawar-Kabul  
Arrival 1245  
Khost-Kabul  
Arrival-1300  
Kunduz-Kabul  
Departure-0800  
Khost-Kabul  
Departure-1030  
Peshawar-Kabul  
Departure-1045  
Tehran, Beirut-Kabul  
Departure-1130  
Kandahar-Kabul  
TMA  
Departure-1400  
Beirut-Kabul  
Departure-1100

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Fire Brigade 20121-20122  
Police 20607-21122  
Traffic 20189-24041  
Ariana Booking Office 24731-24732

Radio Afghanistan 20452  
Vew Clinic 24272  
24275  
D'Afghanistan Bank 20045  
Bakhtar News Agency 20413  
Afghan National Bank 21771  
Airport 22318  
Parwan Phone No. 20887  
Bakhtar Phone No. 22619  
Boo Ali Phone No. 23573

**Pharmacies:**

Lemar Phone No. 20568  
Faryabi Phone No. 20887  
Sana'i Phone No. 22649  
Roshan Phone No. 20531  
Hayder Phone No. 22954

**FRIDAY**  
Ariana Phone No. 20527  
Rona Phone No. 20537  
Abasey Phone No.  
Sarwary Phone No. 22871

The eight time "best actor" award winner Delip Kumar says he is very happy, at last that he visited his father land.

My great grand parents came from Afghanistan he said, and my elder brother and some other senior members of my family still speak Pakhtu. He himself understands Pakhtu, is familiar with Afghan music and also speaks fairly good Persian.

Delip Kumar has the background of a scientist, but he does pretty well in the arts involved in movie production.

The desire to be an artist, the desire to express himself and the desire to help others understand life, led him to leave college of science, University of Bombay, and engage in movie making.

He was a 20 year old Junior then. He first appeared in Jawar Bhatta, (Tidal waves) and since then has made 28 movies.

But Delip Kumar, whose real name is Mohammad Yousuf Khan, is more than a mere actor. He is a producer, director and script writer too.

He has written all scenes and dialogues in Dagh, Leader, Koh-e Noor and Dil Dia, Dard lia.

In fact he closely collaborates with the director, song writer, set designer, story and script writer of every movie in which he appears. He always includes the clause, "I'll do it if I like it," in his contracts.

Ganga and Jamna which has won 9 awards, is also one of his own productions. He is also the script and story writer and the director of this movie.



character." "In a world of rapid scientific and technological developments, our task is to keep the mind enlightened," he says.

"Mind, character and intelligence," He said, "must keep pace with industry and technology."

He said the developing countries are busy in their efforts for economic achievements, while efforts should also be made to educate the minds. The homes which industry provides, can only be lived in when the light of wisdom can shine in them.

He stands away from people, glum, daring not to chat; None has seen him in school, he has not been to a teacher.

For literacy's sake he has never been to a preacher.

Of patrons: superiors he has never caught the eye.

To join sessions of scholars he is infinitely shy.

Sauntering in rags is all Fate for him, has in store.

The haughty look higher, him deliberately they ignore.

A poet showers his love on him full of gaiety, and mirth.

None else would ever put on him an iota of orth;

Tell you now his name which is none but thought.

How shabbily it's treated, its value is naught.

## Poor Man's Child

Pakhtu poem by Mr. Gul Pacha Ulfat, translated by Manohar Singh Baira.

This is poor man's child, he is checked by street urchins. Stranger to bliss of life, in tears he always returns.

None has lifted him ever from lap of the tainting dust.

Language in home and village uncared for he must.

How pretty he looks and his utterance how sweet and mild.

But alas, he is unknown, he is no millionaire's child;

None but his father will look to him with indulgence.

He is son of the poor, none will ever stand his suzerainty.

He has no ties with any place, may be this one or that.

He stands away from people, glum, daring not to chat;

None has seen him in school, he has not been to a teacher.

For literacy's sake he has never been to a preacher.

Of patrons: superiors he has never caught the eye.

To join sessions of scholars he is infinitely shy.

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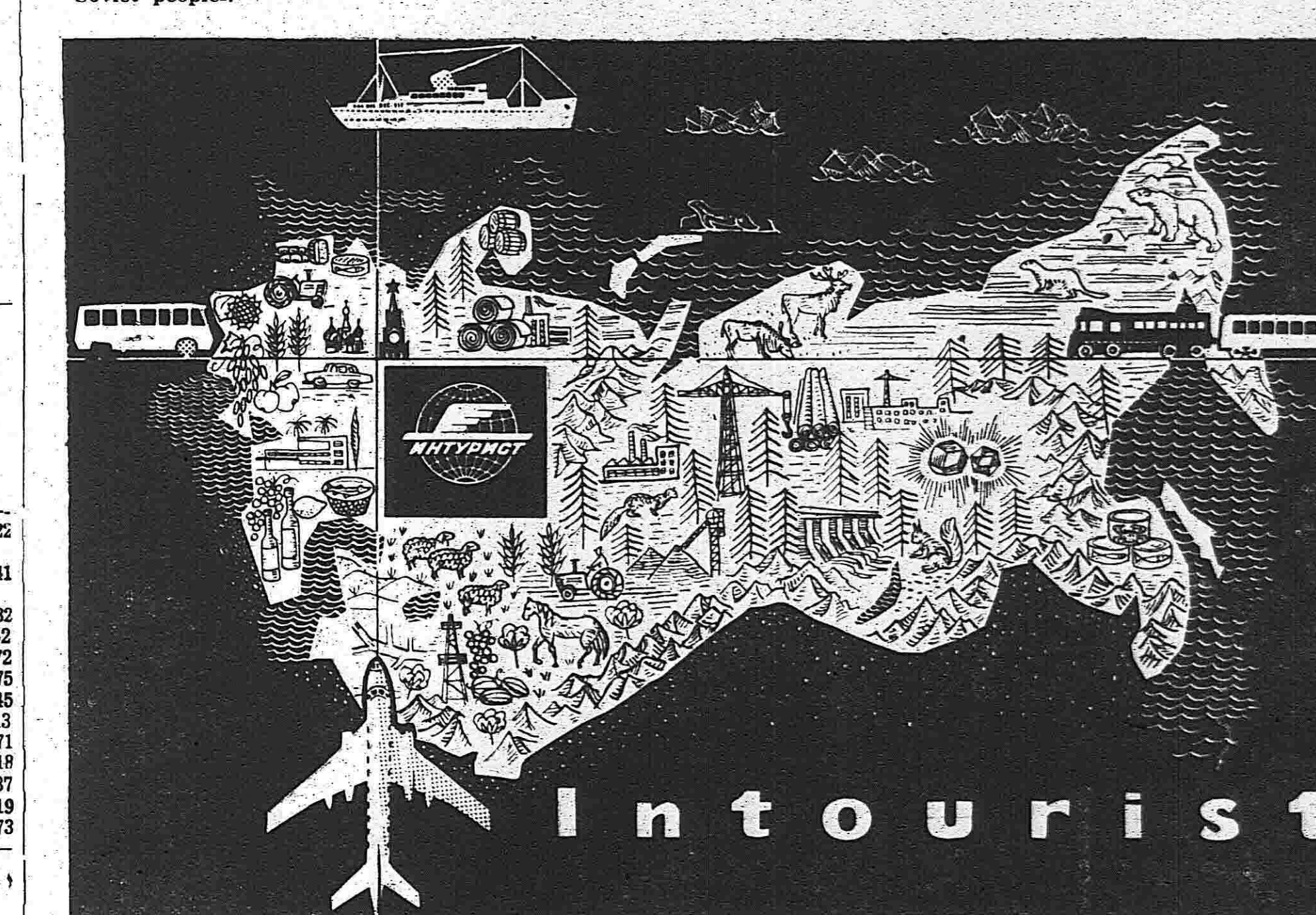
None else would ever put on him an iota of orth;

Tell you now his name which is none but thought.

How shabbily it's treated, its value is naught.

## INTOURIST

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REPRESENTATION IN KABUL (NEW SOVIET EMBASSY) KHWAJA MOLA.



## South Rhodesian Government Imposes State Of Emergency In Township; Bans 2 Parties

**SALISBURY, S. Rhodesia, August 27, (Reuter).—** A THREE month state of emergency was imposed on Salisbury's Highfield African township. Wednesday and the country's two big African nationalist parties were banned.

Troops and police ringed the township and began screening all its inhabitants to arrest "thugs and criminals" while special constabular units were called out in greater Salisbury.

About 90 white and African students were arrested when demonstrating outside parliament yesterday against a motion being put to the house to ban the Daily News, one of the capital daily newspapers. It supports African nationalism and is owned by the group controlled by Lord Thomson of fleet.

The arrested students, 20 of whom stage a sitdown with copies of the paper, included 20-year-old Judy Todd, and former Premier Reginald Garfield Todd.

Desmond Ledner-Burke, Minister of Law and Order—the man who has tabled the newspaper ban—told parliament the police had held a number of people in Highfield "who are being moved to detention centres."

He said the two parties now banned, the People's Caretaker Council and the Zimbabwe African National Union did not represent the majority of the people and were using violence and terror for political ends.

The Minister told the house that if the policy of the Daily News remained unchecked the result must be chaos and bloodshed on a large scale.

His motion was tabled under the Law and Order Maintenance Act which provides for a banning order where a publication "is held to be contrary to the interests of public safety or security."

Deryk James, the newspaper's managing director, Eugene Wasson, the editor, in a joint statement last night said that they were "profoundly shocked by this news", adding that the Daily News has never urged or encouraged subversive activities.

The newspaper employs 131 Africans and 21 Europeans. It was bought by the Thomson Organisation in 1961.

Yesterday the Daily News printed a letter from a Highfield resident who wrote that the African there "just lives and walks in fear, in the shadow of death, and lives at the mercy of thugs."

The Law Minister said that of African townships Highfield was the most troublesome area because there were between 70,000 and 80,000 Africans living in a township built for about 45,000 people.

To identify Africans who have been screened, the police are stamping their palms with a line or a cross. The mark has to be shown to police at the checkpoints. One African told a reporter, "this is how they treat cattle."

The Minister told parliament the Daily News published African nationalist propaganda of the most blatant kind, "instilling hostility towards the European in the minds of its mainly African readers."

He said its reports of sabotage provided "useful tips for thugs". He went on: "if this remained unchecked, the result must be chaos and bloodshed on a large scale."

He ended by saying he knew "the motion would be unpopular in some circles and steps will be taken to smear our name overseas."

### General Asif To Serve In Rank Of Reserve Officer In The Army

**KABUL, Aug. 27.**—Major General Mohammad Asif, the former Chief of the Grain Procurement Department, who was relieved of his duty due to his illness, has been designated into the ranks of the Reserve Officers of the Royal Army.

His designation has been made effective by virtue of a Royal Firman.

Dr. Mohammad Yousuf, the Prime Minister, praised the services rendered by the General during his term in office as the Security Commandant of Kabul Province and especially his services as the Chief of the Grain Procurement Department.

Mr. Rishitya, the Minister of Finance also praised in an interview the services the General has rendered in the different posts that he has held.

### Indo-Pak Talks Useful If No Preconditions Set, Says Indian Spokesman

**NEW DELHI, Aug. 27, (Reuter).**—An Indian government spokesman said Wednesday talks between India and Pakistan at whatever levels could be constructive only if there were no preconditions, and the approach was sincere.

Commenting on a reported statement of the Pakistan Foreign Minister, Bhutto, that the Indian foreign minister, Swaran Singh, would be welcomed to visit Pakistan provided India had an earnest desire to resolve the Kashmir dispute, the spokesman told a daily press conference the government had not received any invitation for Swaran Singh to visit Pakistan.

He said Indo-Pakistan differences were complicated and their solution would take time and patience. The onus of finding a solution was as much Pakistan's as India's.

While President Ayub Khan and the Prime Minister, Lal Bahadur Shastri, had agreed to meet, the Pakistan foreign minister's recent statements "tend to throw doubt on Pakistan's sincerity about reaching a settlement of our differences," the spokesman added.

### HomeNewsInBrief

**KABUL, Aug. 25.**—The football team of the Cotton Growers of the Soviet Union which had come to participate in the festivities of the 46th Afghan Independence, left for their country on Wednesday.

A representative of the Afghan Olympic Federation and certain athletes were present at the airport to see the team off.

**KABUL, Aug. 27.**—The Indian Hockey Team which had come to Kabul to participate in the 46th Independent Anniversary Celebration of the country left for New Delhi Tuesday.

Mr. Seraj, the President of the Afghan Olympic Federation, certain Afghan athletes and members of the Indian Embassy in Kabul were present at the airport to bid the team farewell.

**KABUL, Aug. 27.**—The famous Indian actor, Delip Kumar, who had come to Kabul to take part in the Independence celebrations left for Delhi Tuesday.

## AT THE CINEMA

### PARK CINEMA:

At 5-30, 8 and 10 p.m. American film; **ABSENT MINDED PROFESSOR**, starring: Fred Mac Murray, Nancy Olson, Keenan Wynn and Tommy Kirk.

### KABUL CINEMA:

At 10 p.m. Indian film; **MERAY MAHBOOB**.

### BEHZAD CINEMA:

At 5 and 7-30 p.m. Indian film; **SAZISH**.

### ZAINEB CINEMA:

At 5, 7 and 9 p.m. Indian film; **NAI DELHI**.

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