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9-30-1964

#### Kabul Times (September 30, 1964, vol. 3, no. 174)

**Bakhtar News Agency** 

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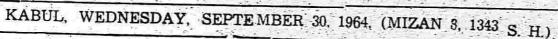
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#### THE WEATHER

Yesterday's Temperatures Max. +25°C. Minimum +7°C. Sun ests today at 6 p.m. Sun rises tomorrow at 6 a.m. **Tomorrow's Outlook: Clear** -Forecast by Air Authority

VOL. III, NO. 174



KABUL TIMES

#### NEWS STALLS

Hotel; Kabul Hotel; Shar-o-Naw near Park Cinema; Kabul International Airport. Kabul Times is available at: Khyber Restaurant; Spinsar

PRICE Af. 2

### **China May Detonate Atom** Bomb Soon, Says Dean Rusk

WASHINGTON, September, 30, (Reuter).-CHINA may detonate her first nuclear device "in the near future", Dean Rusk, U.S. Secretary of State, said in a special statement Tuesday.

He said that if such an explosion occurred the United States would know about it and would make it public.

Rusk also declared that the fact that China was going to explode first nuclear device did not mean the existence of nuclear weapons in China.

The United States, he said, had taken this possibility into full account in determining the American military posture and the American nuclear weapons programme.

Rusk's statement was issued through the State Department spokesman in the wake of a television programme Monday night which had speculated on the imminence of People's Republic of China's first nuclear explosion.

The spokesman, said that the department had received many questions about the broadcast. The following is the statement by Rusk:

"For some time it has been known that the Chinese Communists (People's Republic of China) were approaching the point where they might be able to detonate a first nuclear device.

"Such an explosion might occur in the near future. If it does occur we shall know about it and will make the information public.

"It has been known since the 1950's that the Chinese communists have been working to develop a nuclear device.

"They not only failed to sign but strongly opposed the nuclear test ban treaty which has been signed by over 100 countries

Malawi Police **Trying To Stop Further Riots** 

ZOMBA, Malawi, Sept. 30, (AP). -Steel-helmeted, club carrying riot police broke up crowds of government workers Tuesday converging on market and housing districts Tuesday after a rumour that Premier Doctor Hastings Banda's young pioneer youths were making trouble.

This followed several days of rioting, when Banda's new Minister of Community Development, G. C. Chacuamba, was stoned and another African reported killed.

The police controlled Tuesday's crowds without violence.

When the rumor spread through government buildings, workers poured out into the streets and bricks.

At the market, the crowd was persuaded to disperse? It marched to the hospital, gaining numbers on the way.

Police land-rovers carrying riot squads, converged from both sides, halting the crowd, and after several tense minutes the crowd relaxed. They were told to go home or return to work.

Several hecklers suggested burning the hospital, but the crowd did not respond.

KABUL, Sept. 30 .- His Royal Highness Prince Ahmad Shah President of the Afghan Red Crescent Society presided over a meeting of the Afghan Red Crescent Society yesterday afternoon.

Discussions at the meeting concerned winter aid by the Society. The meeting was attended by Mr. Rishtya, the Minister of Finance, Mr. Mo-

hammad Sarwar Omer, Minister of Commerce, Executives from Banks, the Chairman of the Chamber of Commerce, heads of commercial firms and members of the Society.

In order to further strengthen the financial position of the Indigent Persons' Home (Marastoon) a commission, consisting of Mr. Rishtya, Mr. Omer, the Governor of D'Afg-

hanistan Bank, the President of the Afghan National Bank, and the Pashtany Tejaraty Bank, the Chairman of the Chamber of Commerce and Dr. Mohammad Osman Anwary, Honourary-Advisor of the Society, was appointed to report back to the President of the Afghan Red Crescent Society by the end of October.

Anas Awards Certificates To Graduates **Of School Of Physical Education** 

**Khanh MayHand Premiership** To Civilians By October 28



"The detonation of a first device does not mean a stockpile of nuclear weapons and the presence of modern delivery systems. "The United States has fully anticipated the possibility of Peking's entry into the nuclear weapons field and has taken it into full account in determining our military posture and our own nuclear weapons programme.

"We would deplore atmospheric testing in the fact of serious efforts made by almost all other nations to protect the atmosphere from further contamination and to begin to put limitations upon a spiralling arms race."

The State Department officials said that the possibility of Peking's first nuclear explosion in the near future had been a matter of recent discussion between the United States and its allies.

The officials said that the United States was satisfied, through detection devices and other means, that Peking had not detonated any kind of device so far.

The Chinese approach to nuclear capability was based on Peking's own efforts, they said, because the Soviet Union several years ago had withdrawn whatever technological assistance it had been providing.

In London, British Foreign Office officials declined immediate comment on the statement by Rusk, that China may detonate her first nuclear device "in the near future."

Diplomatic observers in London noted that the timing of any nuclear tests by the People's Republic of China has been the subject of protracted speculation in the British press. But British ministers and officials have re-(Contd. on page 4)



KABUL, September, 30.-Dr. Mohammad Anas, the Minister of Education awarded certificates, medals and badges to 28 graduates of the years 1962 and 1963 of the School of Physical Education yesterday afternoon.

At a ceremony held in the Club of the Ministry of Education, Dr. Mohammad Anas stressed the role of sports and physical education in building up the health and character of the younger generation. He urged the officials concerned to make greater efforts in order to develop sports and games in the country. Thirty six local and foreign experts and teachers and directors of central high schools were awarded medals in recognition of their work during the last Independence Day celebrations.

Mr. Wahid Etemadi, Director-General of Sports also spoke on the role of sports and physical education in developing the physical and mental powers of youth and gave a brief history of the School of Physical Education and its activities.

SAIGON, September, 30, (Reuter).-MAJOR-General Nguyen Khanh said Tuesday it was likely he would hand premiership of South Vietnam to a civilian before October 28, the official target date for civilians to assume control of the government.

### Sukarno Begins **Talks With Soviet Prime Minister**

MOSCOW, Sept. 30, (Reuter) -President Sukarno of Indonesia Tuesday began talks with Khrushchov soon after arriving on a brief visit to Moscow. With Dr. Sukarno was General

Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian Defence Minister, who arrived here last Saturday.

The Indonesian President arrived here by air at midday Tuesday to a warm welcome from Khrushchov and President Anastas Mikoyan at the flag-decked airport.

This view was supported by the presence of General Nasution and two other ministers, Suharto, National Development, and Yusuf Muda Dalam, Central Bank. Observers believe President Sukarno may wish to speed up delivery of a "sizeable amount" of Soviet arms aid reported to have been promised to the Indonesians last July.

In a brief airport speech Dr. Sukarno told his Soviet hosts: "I have come here today not only as President and as a representative of the Indonesian people and the Indonesian revolution, but also because I missed you." President Mikoyan told him he would have a chance to discuss all issues with Soviet leaders. He and Khrushchov gave a din-

ner in the Kremlin last night for the Indonesian visitor.

He denied to reporters that 'young Turks" (the name given to a political movement in Turkey after World War One and now referring to a group of young generals here) had given him an ultimatum to sack the armed forces Commander-inChief, Lieutenant-General train Thien Khiem.

General Khanh, asked about reports of a rift between top Vietnamese and U.S. officials, told reporters: "relations have never been bad. But I am young and Ambassador General Maxwell Taylor is old, so of course we are not twisting together."

General Khanh and the Ambassador Tuesday signed an agreement for the purchase of 33 million dollars worth of surplus U.S. agricultural produce. General Taylor partnered Ean Borotra, former world tennis champion, in a friendly match against a top Vietnamese pair here.

Borotra is on his way to Tokyo as an official of the International Lawn Tennis Federation.

About 300 students and members of the Hoa Hoa religious sect today marched through Saigon demanding arms to fight what they called Cambodian aggression along the border.

Troops Tuesday patrolled the city of Qui Nhon 270 miles north of Saigon, where three people were killed and 16 wounded in clashes between troops and armed demonstrators at the weekend.

#### PAGE 2

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#### Portuguese Guinea Situation

The terrifying news told by of that area should cause concern and alarm throughout the world and should intensify the efforts of the United Nations to do something about the. miserable conditions prevailing in the colonies of Portugal hour weekly to features on the of Historical Monuments may be our country in many ways, includ-which has so far heeded development of tourism. En- established. Damage of any sort ing social and economic. And count of the society or one per neither the public opinion in lightened sections of the nation. done to these monuments may be then the atmosphere of goodwill cent should be added in favour of its colonies nor the consistent including selected foreign tourists considered as a crime and ade- created by foreign tourists in the the society, demands made by the United Nations.

mittee on colonialism that step will certainly enhance the names and brief history. those of local population who development of tourism and at 5. No attempt should be made to progressive give a helping hand were not killed or captured by the same time encourage well-to- minimise the value of our handi- in the task ahead! Portuguese authorities are now do people of the country to come crafts, the souvenirs of this counin danger of starvation because he has urged the United Nathe "oppressor and the oppressed there."

been revealed about Portuguese . thinks he has found the achilles Guinea, the world knows about heel in President Johnson's the Gulf of Tonkin involving of states rights, have not won him Lisbon's atrocities in Angola. another of its colonies in Africa.

The defiance by Portugal of the freedom movement in its as much as possible the issues President to "come clean with the on the rights of the states to run colonies and its rejection of confronting his administration in American people" on what was their own affairs meant that he appeals made to it by the this southeast Asia trouble spot. United Nations and world public opinion have now lasted for too long. The policy of appeal inced that if President Johnson, to chaos." and persuation seems to have failed in this connection. It is equilibrium in U.S. policy regard- Vietnam to quieten down sufficitime that the United Nations ing South Vietnam, he will beat- ently to allow President Johnson Putting Kyreria Road should adopt some other means back the foreign policy challenge to campaign in an atmosphere Under UN Control than simply passing resolutions of Senator Goldwater, the Repub- which permits an appeal for unity urging the government of Por- lican candidate. tugal to agree to the right of freedom and self-determination for its colonies.

One of the main obstacles which has halted an effective move against the colonial po- the shaky internal position of the licies of Portugal, and indeed, South Vietnamese government for that matter, the apartheid of the South African government, has been the unco-opera- mic or political boycotts against however, still seems to be highly tive attitude adopted by some Portugal or South Africa will favourable to President Johnson. prolong the force's mandate-the western countries. For the not yield the desirable results. sheer reason of not losing their But the alternatives that they own economic or strategic ad- themselves have suggested vantages, they clearly ignore have been tried already and and are not bothered about the they do not work. Yet they re- moderate elements and more and ians. fact that natural and basic fuse to co-operate with the ma-

### Letter To The Editor: The Development Of Tourism In Afghanistan

the Afghan government but

personnel, well-trained in all field of tourism, including publicity, reception and guidance and hotelmanagement.

2. A high-level Board may be brought into being for the advancement of tourism in this country. This board may be rep- jects and symbols of our Afghan be taken that we do not copy like resented by the Afghan Tourist heritage and the attractive lan- babies the actions of elders. It and Information, Education, Planning and Interior. One nominee each of the Chamber of Commerce. the Municipal Corporation and on the Board should co-ordinate monuments and repair those of courage and confidence. on sound planning and due atten- present in a shattered condition, dustry in this country. tials of the project.

may be invited to write features quate provisions may be made for interest of Afghanistan may be on this subject for publications this purpose in our laws. consider in newspapers and for publicity All monuments should bear value. The native has told the com- on the radio. In my opinion this proper boards, showing their Let then all those dedicated to

world. This tourist would, of of Afghanistan, course. appreciate our new and We should take from the West modern buildings, roads, schools the best it can offer in the fiels and hospitals etc, but the more of education, engineering, science he is interested in-are the ob- and technology, but care should scape and natural features of the may be emphasised that it is not geographical and political unit all gold that glitters with the -called, Afghanistan,

lessness and apathy.

try, national costumes and ob-Crescent Society be developed?" SIR! Afghanistan has opened its forward and invest capital in a jects of culture. It is only our Was the headline of an editorial doors for tourists from all parts network of hotels, camp-hotels national heritage which is of pa-of the world. This venture has and restaurants etc. to be spread ramount importance. All modes Every year said the of the world. This venture has and restaurants etc. to be spread of life representing this heritage special Red Crescent Week is should be looked upon with an eye marked in the capital and this 4. My experience shows that of high esteem and honour. by the public as well. Mea- an average tourist like to see our Modernisation of Afghanistan 15 to 21. sures for the fulfillment of these monuments of culture and history, according to the needs of modern sures for the fulfilment of these responsibilities may be stated as follows: 1. The Afghan Tourist Bureau may be expanded and staffed with surely hours at one of the spots guarding of which compelled of scenic beauty which are nume- our fore-fathers two centuries ago one hand, and means and ways rous in the country and some of to carve out a national state of which are second to none in the their own with the grand name

tion. The scope of its activities and development depend on the extent to which the people cooperate West and show interest in it. The Afghan nation can look It is, therefore, highly essential back to its heroic past with pide the Hotel Association may also be that steps are taken by the and it can very well look forward It is through the people's inteincluded. All those represented government to preserve our to its future with a renewed sense rest and co-operation that the Afghan Red Crescent Society takes their activities for progress of which are on the verge of dis- 6. Briefly it may be stated that new steps as each day passes. The tourism and devise ways and appearance. For example, the the preservation of our culture means thereby affording better Bala Hissar and the old wall of and national monuments, the building of first aid centres at different points of the city is and adequate facilities to tourists Kabul need immediate attention, provision of adequate facilities for a native of Portuguese Guinea of all tastes and categories. Me- Thousand of such monuments of tourists and the co-ordination of the reflection of the people's cooperation. But people's co-opeto the United Nations Special thods in use in developed coun- great historic and cultural value the activities of all officials and ration should be in such a way as Committee on Colonialism re- tries may be adopted to suit con- throughout the length and breath non-official organisations are the to help the society draw its devegarding the status of the people ditions in this country. The func- of Afghanistan have either com- four basic factors which shall deopment projects. tions of the Board may be based pletely disappeared, or are at termine the success of tourist in-In order to establish a premanent and fixed source of revenue. tion should be paid to the essen- bewailing the story of our care- . It goes without saying that the for the Afghan Red Crescent Society to carry out its plans smootintelligensia of this country is already aware of the fact that a

considered to be of an immense

the cause of national unity and

### they were not allowed by Por-turgel to plant their grops And South Vietnam: The Main Foreign Policy he has urged the United Na-tions to restore peace between Issue In U.S.A. Presdential Election

WASHINGTON, Sept. 30, (Reu- and the incidents in the Gulf of Senator Goldwater's campaign

the Democratic nominee for the White House, can maintain an viously like the situation in South Cuba has not been the main major international problems. foreign policy issue in this camp- But this needs the co-operation aign. Inevitably it has become of dissident political elements in South Vietnam because of the South Vietnam itself. large American commitment in men and materials to that country

While these new facts have ter) -Senator Barry Goldwater Tonkin involving U.S. destroyers. speeches in the South, where he Following the latest incident in , bore down heavily on the issue foreign policy-South Vietnam- American ships, Senator Gold- many new friends in the greatand is aiming at it almost daily water charged the administration cities of the North. in the U.S. Presidential campaign, with following a policy of "a Although the Senator did not On the other hand, President crisis a week" in South Vietnam. speak directly about problems of Johnson is trying to tone down He subsequently challenged the racial integration, his insistence happening in that country where, was endorsing fully the anti-inhe said, the situation "seeme to tegration stand of the majority of Political experts here are conv- have deteriorated from confusion Southern white voters.

The administration would oband at the same time stressses his Contrary to earlier expectations, own responsibility in dealing with

Observers here believe that any further crises in South Vietnam would work to the advantage of Senator Goldwater.

The overall election picture, He continues to have an overwhe- parties concerned had agreed to lming lead in the polls.

the Republican Party has been be placed under exclusive UN eroded by the defections of control and be open to all civilmore newspapers normally on the Eralp said there had been President

# **Snags Develop Over**

UNITED NATIONS. New York. Sept. 30, (Reuter) .- Orhan Eralp. Chief Turkish delegate last night "some snags" had developed over placing the important Kyrenia-Nicosia road in Cyprus under control of the UN force.

Eralp, speaking to reporters after discussing the matter with Secretary General U Thant, said he would not disclose the difficulties.

U Thant told the Security Council last Friday-when it voted to his proposal that the road, con-Senator Goldwater's position in trolled by Turkish Cypriots, should

some snags have developed."

Of course the main purpose of

importance of social activities ac-

should be sought to develop the

society on the other because eve-

ry organisation must traverse the

way to maturity and development

as the time goes by, stated the

The Afghan Red Crescent So

ciety, it said, is a social institu-

At a

Glance

year it will be held from October

**IPRESS** 

editorial.

hly, the editorial suggested that 3. The National Radio should A department to be called the contented foreign tourist can a one per cent customs duty on devote at least one quarter of an Department for the Preservation contribute towards the welfare of should be the traders

Yesterday's Anis carried an article under the fitle "The outstanding privileges of national governments" by Mohammad Shah Irshad. In the present world there are two kinds of government, the one is called democratic and the other dictatorial or tyranical government, said the article The heros of dictatorial govern-

ments seek to keep their people fearful, cowardly and depressed and rule over them by force. They, moreover, try to kill people's will and determination and weaken their spirit and make them blindly accept the decisions made by

In such societies the people give away their human dignity and courage, and become instruments in the hands of a small group and its wishes. In these societies might is right and reality gives its place to force. They lack intellectual development and human dignity becomes meaningless.

People will not have the right to speak of people's rights or defend these rights. Finally dictatorial governments want to strengthen the government and weaken the people.

But people's governments strive to attract people's interest and

In the democratic societies people take keen interest in public affairs and keep rendering cooperation to development programmes under the drive of a common responsibility for the welfare of nation at large.

People's property and life are immune. The rule of law replaces the will of individuals. In a democracy, the government is not afraid of people's strength and strong, energetic and qualified leaders are encouraged to come into the scene, concluded the article.

He also disclosed that Turkey was willing to put its troops on rights of the people of these jority of the world population Republican side have thrown meeting of minds" rather than said U Thant "does not think this areas are being violated. These in bringing these two nations their editorial weight behind the a formal agreement, and now would be of advantage at the moment'

PAGE 3

### Radio Afghanistan Programme

### WEDNESDAY

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Western Music

Sunday, 9.00-9.55 p.m. classical and light programmes. Friday 1.00-1.45 p.m. light programme. Tuesday 5.00-5.30 p.m. popular tunes. Thursday, 5.00-5.30 p.m. popular tunes.

THURSDAY

New Delhi-Kabul Arrival-1000 Herat, Kandahar, Kabul Arrival-1600 Departure -Kabul, Kandahar, Herat Departure-0830

**IRANIAN AIR** Tehran, Zahedan, Kabul 1111Val-1130 Kabul, Zahedan, Téhran Departure-1300

PIA Peshawar-Kabul Arrival-1105 Kabul-Peshawar Departure-1145 TMA

Beirut-Kabul Arrival 1100

Important Telephones

Fire Brigade 2	0121-20122
Police 20%	07-21122
Traffic 2	0109-24041
Ariana Booking Office	
2	4731-24732
Radio Afghanistan	20452
New Clinic	24272
	24275
D'Afghanistan Bank	20045
Bakhtar News Agency	20413
Afghan National Bank	21771
Airport	22318
Radio Afghanistan	20452
Bakhtar Phone	No. 22619

Pharmacies

Iqbal	Phone No. 22743
Kart-Char	Phone No. 23829
Aqbal	Phone No. 22143
Afghan	Phone No. 22919
Mortaza	Phone No. 20560
Inayat	Phone No. 23908
Aziz	Phone No. 24131
Carte-Char	Phone No. 23821
Faryabi	Phone No. 20887
Sardar Mohd.	Hashim Khan 22860
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## D'Afghanistan Bank Team Wins Volleyball Championship \ Doctors Do Not



A group picture of D'Af ghanistan Bank volleyball players, who won this year's champion ship, with the President of Olympic Federation and Vice-President of the Bank in Khyber Restaurant yesterday. The President of Olympic Federation gave the championship to captain of the team.

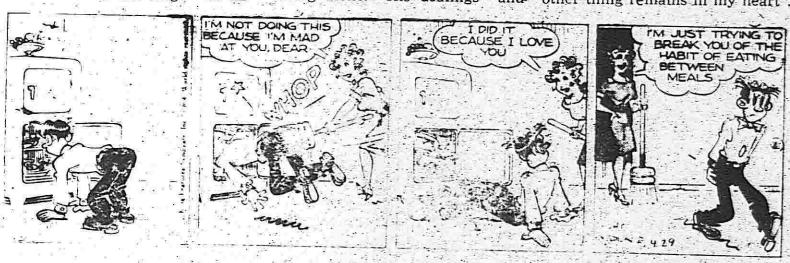
# Air Services Cultural History Of Afghanistan: TASSAWUF (MYSTICISM OR SUFISM)

known as Pashmina-Posh.

is generally held by the Sufis them possess great importance. selves and they quote several Should a person choose to disverses of the Kuran and traditions card the things that cling to of the Prophet in support of their him of the sensuous world and claim. The mainstay of mysti- wish to enter the mystic path for orchard of paradise, cism in Islam is the love of God. the purification of his soul and The ascetic is impelled to trust the perfection of his being, he is fruits of holiness. Him alone and to acquiesce en- first to try to get out of these tirely to His will. Union with God entanglements. He must commen- dise, whose portals Ridwan keeps, and detachment from all worldly ce practicing self-remonstrance. In but a vision of the splendour pires the Sufis. The life of man, new light begins to dawn upon in". maturity, maturity and sacrifice the Absolute Being begins to make in' (kham budam, pukhtah shodam, sokhtam-I was raw, then I reached the stage of consumation, and The first is the stage of un-

BY PROF. MOHAMMAD ALI There is a great difference of awareness or heedlessness, during opinion among scholars as to the which man is naturally entangled as Bayaeed al-Bistami says: origin of the word Tassawuf, in sensuous things; is a tool in Since thirty years I talk with Saf-i-Awwal, the first row in the hands of his animal drives and God alone and listen alone to established that for certain people prayer; As-hab-i Suffa, the com- is incapable of attaining perfec- what He says, people think whole factors containing genic panions of the Prophet who poss- tion in the discipline of his mo- that I talk to the created beings, information in the chromosomes essed no worldly property and rals, which is necessary to realise passed their time on the platform the supreme good. He cannot culof the mosque in Medina, like tivate the heart of devotion to for this final stage is Fana (anni- exceed the normal type in num-Salman-i-Fars, Abuzar and Abu- God, neither has he a staunch be- hilation), a passing away, a state- ber. They appear to have certain horera; and theosophy are the va- lief in Him, which is an essential of utter unconsciousness of ex- preference for certain organisms. rious derivations attributed to it. attribute to reaching the goal. He ternal things, a turing towards Also for the so-called gamma-But etymologically they do not does not possess the strength God and turning away from the appear sound. It is now admitted to hear indefatigably the burden world. When one's heart develops that the word has its origin in the of service to God. Neither is this quality, one attains what is word Soof (wool), which was the his mind purged of evil, nor can termed "Villayat-i-Sughra" or common dress of the Sufis, also be free himself from worldly de- lesser companionship. In this mensires and ensuous cravings. He tal state the seeker neitheir sees A similar difference of opinion is given to trivial pleasures and nor shows nor identifies anyone exists as to the origin of this regards eating, drinking and other than God. In this state movement. Professor Massignon, clothing only as the be-all and the he exclaims' "The eye doth in a brilliant survey of the whole end-all of life. Thus he becomes not see anyone but Thee. I affield of early Islamic mysticism, fettered by worldly chains and firm this once, hundred times, a has sought to prove that the mys- allows himself to be governed by thousand times over and again". tical movement was the direct his whims and caprices. Such a Such are the Sufis, who witness heir of primitive Muslim ascetism, person beholds the phenomena none but God and are always initself derived from the Kuran and only; reality is hidden from his toxicated with the wine of divine practice of the Prophet. This view view. For him created things alone Love. They are the elect ones, the

its appearance.



KABUL TIMES

nected with the Creator, alone,

chosen ones of God. They are the persons whom Hafiz of Shiraz eulogizes in these words:

To serve him is to gather the

The stately mansion of para-

The woman-saint, Rabia Being alone. His dealings and other thing remains in my heart".

#### SEPTEMBER 30, 1964

# Know Enough Of **Genic Mechanism**

People of the A/B/Zero type blood groups are particularly susceptible to certain diseases and resistant against others. According to the views of Professor Baitsch, worldwide investigations on the geographical distribution of the various blood groups have proved this. The director of the-Anthropological Institute of the University of Freiburg (Breisgau) reported on these results in his festive lecture held on the occasion of the openin gof the 16th German Therapy Week in Karls-

Populations where for example the genic factor responsible for the formation of the "zero" blood group arises frequently, will hardly suffer from the plague, while amongst nations where the "zero" gene is only rare the plague has had a very high rate of incidence since times immemorial. In all likelihood the similarities in the composition of human antibodies on the one hand, and germs on the other, play a decisive role in hese mechanisms.

Similar contexts, Professor Baitsch said, in all likelihood, refer to the fact that with people where abnormality of crescent cell anaemia of the blood, caused by inheritance, is widespread, the incidence of malaria cases is strikingly low. Apparently, malaria thrives very badly, due to the inheritance structure of the different blood sera of such people. Also for syphilis and other infectious diseases such correlations business nenceforth become con- have been established between genic structure and the susceptibility to disease.

globulins, important as they are for the defence against infections, protein substances in the blood sera are significant; and it appears that there are considerably more varieties than had been assumed in the past. Genetics researchers. Professor Baitsch said, doubtless must expand the classical definition of the term "gene", the individual inheritance factor, and its structure, to allow for these recent scientific results

Apart from the structural genes there is also a large number of what are known as regulatory genes that are responsible for the "switch-off" or "switch-"The abode of the derivh is the on" of the structuaral genes by whose activity the tremendous variety of biological basic forms can be explained. The Heidelberg anthropologists

have studied and calculated the number of genic factors in man things is the doctrine that ins- and austerity, so much so that a of the bower the dervish dwells due to exact molecular weight analyses. The number of such according to Rumi, is capable of him. Contingent beings recede ... "Is but a vision of the splendour | genes in "haploid" cells, i.e. cells passing through three stages: im- from his view and the reality of of the bower the dervish dwells with a simple set of 23 chromosomes, if these are sexually al mature, is about 6,670,000. With Gradually a stage is reached Adwiya (d. 801 A.D.) singing in a double rate of 46 chromosomes when worldly things disappear the same strain says; "Love of in the so-called "diploid" cells it finally I was burned up (losing my from his sight, and he sees and God hath so absorbed me that is double that accordingly. Howknows the reality of the Absolute neither love nor hatred of any ever these are only classical "structural genes". As it can be assumed that for an individual such structural gene corresponds to about 100 regulating genes, the total number of genes in one human cell is several thousands of millions

> Far too little, Professor Baitsch said, is known by modern doctors about the complicated inheritance mechanisms. These mechanisms are practically and therapeutically significant for the very act many newborn children with (Contd. on page 4).

PAGE 4

KABUL TIMES

**SEPTEMBER 30, 1964** 

### Pakistani Scholar Visits Afghanistan

KABUL, Sept. 30.-Prof. H Nayyar Wasty plans to leave Kabul today after a 15-day study tour of Afghanistan and exchange of views with Afghan writers.

Prof. Wasty is S.K. convenor of the Avicenna Society in Lahore and an honourary member of the Association of History of Medicine at the University of\_Istanbul.

He is especially interested in the history of Moslem medicine and a great follower of Avicenna of Balkh the Afghan thinker, a great contributer in science of medicine; and world famous for Greek medicine. While here he visited Ghazni to see the mausoleum of Hakim Sanai and the tomb of Sultan Mahmoud Ghaznavi.

Prof. Nayyar knows Farsi, Arabic. Turkish. French and English languages. His literary tastes include farsi poetry; especially the poems of Prof. Khalili.

"I am very appreciative of the fine hospitality shown during my visit," he said. When he returns to Lahore he will write his observations about his tour to Afghanistan.

He was accompanied on the trip by his wife. two sons, a daughter and his sister-in-law.

#### TALKS ON RHODESIAN MINERAL RIGHTS BREAK IN LONDON

»LONDON, Sept. 30, (DPA).--Talks on the ownership of Northern Rhodesias mineral rights held here between the British government and Northern Rhodesia's Finance Minister, Arthur Wina, broke down last night.

Wina, who wanted to settle the ownership issue with the help of the British government prior to October 24 the scheduled date for Northern Rhodesia's independence under the name of "zambia will return to Lusaka today."

Northern Rhodesia's mineral rights have been in the hands of the British South Africa company, known as "the chartered", for the past forty years, and Northern Rhodesia contends they should pass into ownership of indepen-

### Liu Shao-Chi Denounces USA **Policy Towards The Congo**

PEKING, September, 30, (Hsinhua) --IU Shao-Chi. Chairman of the Chinese People's Republic, denounced U.S. for "trying its best to turn the Congo into another testing ground of special warfare for suppressing the patriotic forces in the Congo and threatening the security of the neighbouring countries."

#### **Badghis Citizen Donates 50AcresOf Land, Welcomes Constitutional Reform**

KALA-Nau, Sept. 30 .- Mr. Sayyed Fararuddin, a prominent personality of Badghis Province has donated a 50-acre piece of his personal land near the town of Kalai-Nau for an experimental farm; he has done so as a mark of rejoicing on the adoption of the new Constitution which has been prepared on the initiative of His Majesty the King and the efforts made by Prime Minister Dr. Mohammad Yousuf's government.

The ceremony, which was held on Sunday, was attended by the deputy governor, the director of agriculture, officials and local dignitaries.

The donor in a speech said now that Afghanistan was progressing steadily under the guidance of a benevolence and just monarch, he was very happy to donate his land for the farm.

The deputy governor thanked him for his service to the piblic and expressed the hope that the number of such public-minded persons would grow.

#### Pazhwak Will Represent Afghanistan In Cairo

#### Foreign Ministers Meeting

KABUL, Sept. 29.-Mr. Abdul Rahman Pazwak. Ambassador and Permanent Delegate of Afghanistan to the United Nations will take part in the non-aligned Foreign Ministers' Conference, which will be held in Cairo tomorrow, 4 days before the non-aligned summit conference.

Dr. Rawan Ferhadi, Director-General of Political Affairs in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, who will also attend the preparatory

Chairman Liu Shao-Chi made the statement at a banquet given by him in honour of Alphonse Massamba-debat, President of the Republic of the Congo (Brazaville). He said: moreover, U.S. impe-

rialism "is planning to drag some of the African countries down into the fire so as to realise its scheme of making Africans killing one another.

"Facts have repeatedly proved that U.S. imperialism is the most dangerous common enemy of the people of the Congo and the other African countries.

"The question of the Congo can be settled only by its own people, and it is absolutely impermissible for U.S. imperialism to turn it into a second South Vietnam.

"The patriotic struggle of the people of the Congo against U.S. imperialism is completely just. The peoples of Africa, Asia, Latin America and the whole world stand on their side. The final victory will surely belong to the people of the Congo who raise high the banner of Lumumba and persist in struggle."

"He added that the Chinese government had always taken an active attitude in developing its relations of friendship and cooperation with African countries according to the five principles of peaceful co-existence and the ten principles of the Bandung conference, Chairman Liu Shao-Chi said. "We regard it as our honourable and bounden internationalist duty to support the African peoples in their struggles to win and safeguard national independence and oppose imperialism and old and new colonialism.

"U.S. imperialism and its followers have slandered China as interfering in the affairs of the Congo and Africa, their attempt being to cover up their own criminal activities and to sow discord between China and the friendly African countries. Their attempt is futile. "We will oppose imperialist aggression so long as it exists we will support anti-aggression African peoples see more clearly struggle wherever they occur. "Slanders and attacks can shake their true enemies."

### **Home News In Brief**

KABUL, Sept. 30.-Mr. Hao Ting the Ambassador of the Pecple's Republic of China at the Court of Kabul was received in audience by His Majesty the King ate Gulkhana Palace last evening at 7-00 p.m., the Department of Royal Protocal announced.

KABUL, Sept. 30.-A meeting over which Mr. Rishtya, the Minister of Finance presided was held at the Ministry of Finance yesterday.

Others present included members of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) team, the Minister of Planning, the Governor of D'Afghanistan Bank and a number of high-ranking officials of the Ministry of Finance.

The meeting discussed Afghanistan's financial position and aid by the International Monetary Fund. Discussion on these subjects will continue for another few days.

KABUL, Sept. 30.-A number of teachers and officials left Kabul for Europe yesterday for nigher studies in different fields. They include Dr. Mohammad Asghar Ahadi, a member of the central laboratory of the Ministry of Public Health, Mr. Faiz Mohammad Faizy, director of purchases in the department of mechanics, Ministry of Public Works, Mr. Mohammad Siddik Seljouki, a member of the directoral-genelral of political affairs in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, who went to London for higher training in pathology, public administration and diplomacy repestively.

Mr. Mir Mohammad Hassan, a teacher at Nedjat High School, Mr. Ali Mohammad, a technician, of the Ministry of Public Works and Mr. Mohammad Bashir, an official of the Ministry of Mines and Industries also left to study chemistry, architectural engineering, and automobile engineering in the German Federal Republic and Yugoslavia respectively.

They have been granted scholarships by the WHO, the British Council, and the government of the countries to which they have been sent.



PARK CINEMA:

At 5-30, 8 and 10 p.m. American film; ONE EYED JACKS, starring: Marlon Brando, Karl Maliden and Katy Jurado. **KABUL CINEMA:** 

At 4-30 and 7 p.m. Indian film; GANGA JUMNA. BEHZAD CINEMA:

At 4 and 6-30 p.m. Indian film; MUNEEMJI.

ZAINEB CHNEMA: At 4 and 7 p.m. Indian film; HERIALI AOR RASTAH.

#### **Two Nationalists Arrested** By Pakistan Government

#### KABUL, Sept. 30.-A report from Southern Occupied Pakhtunistan says that Mr. Abdul Wahid, Mr. Abdul Aziz two active members of the Khudar-Khidmatgar Party of Kalat State have been arrested by the Pakistani authorities on the charge of taking part in the freedom movement.

According to anther report from Quetta in Southern Occupied Pakhtunistan, Sardar Dinar Khan Kurd, Sardar Qutub Khan Satakzai and Mr. Huzur Bakhsh together with a number of Baloch dignitaries have also been arrested by the authorities.

They are being questioned about their alleged part in the freedom movement.

#### **Yugoslov** Ambassador **Presents Credentials**

KABUL, Sept. 30.-Ivan Mirosevic, Ambassador of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia at the Court of Kabul presented his credentials to His Majesty the King at Dilkusha Palace yesterday and later accompanied by Mr. Attaulla Nasir Zia, Chief of Protocol of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, placed a wreath on the tomb of His Majesty the late King Mohammad Nadir Shah.

#### CORRECTION

dent "zambia".

Speaking to the press after the breakdown of the talks, the North Rhodesian Finance Minister said the British government denied having any responsibility for intervening in the South Africa company's claims to the mineral rights.

Northern Rhodesia, however, did regard the settlement of the ownership issue the responsibility of the British government, Wina stressed.

Nevertheless, Lord Dilhorn, the Lord Chancellor who represented the British government in the talks, had approached the company to find out what compensation it would demand for voluntarily relinquishing its claimed rights, Wina pointed out, but the approach had led to no results.

The future government of Zambia, the minister added, wanted it to be known in advance 'that we will refuse to be saddled by this obligation (the acceptance of the company's mineral rights), wrongfully created by past British governments".

A statement from the British Commonwealth relations office said the British government hoped that on further consideration. the government of Zambia would decide not to damage the international reputation and credit of Zambia by engaging in expropriation without payment of adequate. compensation.

Hao Ting Meets Dr. Yousuf KABUL, Sept. 30 .- Mr. Hao-Ting, Ambassador of the People's Republic of China paid a call on Dr. Mohammad Yousuf, the Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs, at Sadart yesterday morning.

conference, left Kabul for Cairo yesterday.

KABUL, Sept. 30.-Lt. General Khan Mohammad. Ambassador and Envoy Extraordinary of Afghanistan to Saudi-Arabia left Kabul for Jeddah yesterday to take up his duties.

### Atomic Bomb

(Contd. from page 1) frained from sany official statements on this subject.

The observers further stated that the Peking government has throughout come out bitterly against the nuclear partial tests ban treaty signed in Moscow on August five last year by Britain, the United States and the Soviet Union.

Since then, about 100 governments have adhered to the treaty which prohibits nuclear tests in the atmosphere, outer space and under water.

### **Genic Mechanism**

(Contd. from page 3) an abnormal genic disposition can be prevented from suffering from diseases or idiocy which they would otherwise do if their abnormality is not diagnosed in good time, and respectivetreatment applied.

It must cause great misgivings, however, if such inheritance abnormalities, where the poisonous metabolic products due to the genic absence of respective enzymes are not excreted, but will be passed on to subsequent generations in considerable quantities. This is still the subject of respective studies.

this open and above-board stand of the Chinese government and people: they will only help the who are their true friends and who

In the article on the Pakhtu poetic form called landey, Monday's Kabul Times ommitted the name of the author. Theodore S. Gochenour. Mr. Gochenour is a very conscientious Pakhtu and Farsi scholar from America. The Kabul Times regrets the error.

