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Kabul Times (November 22, 1964, vol. 3, no. 218)

**Bakhtar News Agency** 

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#### **Recommended Citation**

Bakhtar News Agency, "Kabul Times (November 22, 1964, vol. 3, no. 218)" (1964). Kabul Times. 750. https://digitalcommons.unomaha.edu/kabultimes/750

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#### THE WEATHER

Yetserday's Temperatures Max. +20°C. Minimum --3°C. Sun sets today at 4.51 p.m. Sun rises tomorrow at 6.34 a.m. Tomorrow's Outlook: Cloudy -Forecast by Air Authority

# KABUL TIMES

NEWS STALLS

Kabul Times is available at: Khyber Restaurant; Spinzar Hotel; Kabul Hotel; Shar-e-Naw near Park Cinema, Kabul International Airport.

VOL. III, NO. 218

KABUL, SUNDAY, NOVEMBER

22, 1964, (QUAS 1, 1343, S.H.)

PRICE At 2

## Afghanistan Observes Jami's 550th Birthday Anniversary

KABUL, November, 22.— THE 550th birthday celebrations of Mowlana Nooruddin Abdul Rahman Jami was inaugurated with recitations from the Holy Koran and His Majesty the King's message in the auditorium of Radio Afghanistan yesterday afternoon.

The audience at the opening session included Dr. Mohammad Yousuf, the Prime Minister. Dr. Abdul Zahir, the Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Public Health, some Cabinet Ministers, high-ranking government officials, Deans and Afghan as well as foreign Professors and students of University Colleges, local writers and authors and representatives of publishing organisations.

His Majesty the King in his message, which was read by Dr. Mohammad Anas, the Minister of Education, congratulated the Jami Association on celebrating the birthday of the great Afghan sage. His Majesty's message said: "I appreciate the efforts made by scholars to serve the Jami Association and thus introduce a great spiritual personality and philosopher of Afghanistan and to carry out studies and research in this regard.

I also wish to welcome all distinguished guests from friendly and neighbouring countries who have taken part in this function. The great personality of Jami, as one of the spiritual leaders of Islamic society, is a source of pride for Afghanistan.

He enjoyed a place of high esteem in the world of letters, spiritualism and philosophy during one of the most brilliant periods in our history because during his own time, and even after that, he has received the homage of thinkers and intellectuals within his own homeland and in other Islamic countries."

We believe", His Majesty's message said "that during our march forward, the people in the Vanguard of life in Afghanistan will consider it their bounden duty to revive these scientific and literary glories and they will help to achieve this objective by convening such meetings".

Dr. Mohammad Yousuf, the Prime Minister in his speech said Mowlana Jami had a place of high esteem among the great masters of Dari language and brought about valauble innovations in the literary art.

He added that the great Afghan saint's words were saturated with beauty, advice, mystic thoughts and practical suggestions which could well be studied deeply by the present-day scholars.

Dr. Mohammad Anas, the Minister of Education and chairman of the meeting in his statement threw light upon Mowlana Jami's works and life. He introduced to the gathering the foreign guests, the members of Jami Association and all those who have written about the famous sage's life and teachings.

Messages were then read by Dr. Mohammad Baqir, Chief of the Persian Department of Punjab University and Punjabi Academy, and Mr. Eruj Afshar, Chief of the Department of Publication of Tehran University. They xpressed their gratification at being able to attend the memorable function.

Dr. Hamid, the Rector of Kabul University, Professor Rishteen, President of Pakhtu Academy, Dr. Ziyaee, Chief of the Institute of History also read messages on behalf of their respective organi-

Mr. Goya Etemadi read Professor Khaili's message and Mr. Abdul Hayye Habibi read a paper on Mowlana Jami's teachings,

### **Scheel Visits** Kabul Schools, Woollen Mill

KABUL, Nov. 22.—Yesterday Dr. Walter Scheel, Minister of Economic Cooperation of the Federal Republic of Germany accompanied by Dr. Samady, Chief of Vocational and Technical Education in the Ministry of Education and Dr. Moltmann, Ambassador of the Federal Republic of Germany, visited the different sections of the School of Mechanics, the Physics and Chemistry laboratories and other parts of Nejat High School, the School of Fine Arts and the Institute of Industrial Management.

Dr. Scheel, at these visits, promised further cooperation with these educational institutions. He paid a visit to the Mahipar, Sarobi and Naghlo hydro-electric projects and also the woollen mill in the industrial area in Kabul.

#### **Belgian Battalion Bivouacs On** Ascension Island

ASCENSION ISLAND, Nov. 22. (Reuter).-Strict security was still being observed here last night at the U.S. Air Force wideawake base at which a battalion of Belgian paratroops landed on Thursday.

The troops were landed on this 34-square-mile British island in 25 giant American C-130 and C-124 transport aircraft, which came in at roughly half-hour intervals.

The airfield was sealed off as the paratroops landed and set up tents around the airstrip.

Keeping the men fed may present a problem, if they have a long stay, since all the air force food has to be imported. The Americans use distilled sea water for drinking...

(Belgium has stated the British government gave permission for paratroops to go to Ascension Is-

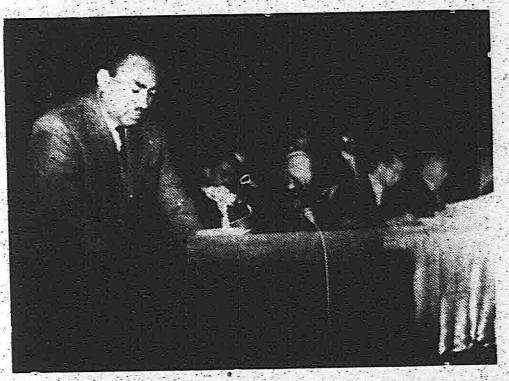
Meanwhile the French government last night officially approached an unspecified number of African governments, including Jomo Kenyatta, Kenya Prime Minister, on the problem of white hostages held by rebels in Stanleyville, a French Foreign Ministry spokesman said

#### Johnson Appoints Ryan As New SAC Commander

JOHNSON CITY, Texas, Nov. 22. (Reuter).—President Johnson Friday approved the appointment of Lieutenant-General John Ryan, Vice-Commander of the Strategic Air Command, as the new SAC Commander, to succeed General Thomas power, who retires on November 30.

General Ryan's post as Vice-Commander will be filled by Lieutenant-General Joseph Nazzaro Commander of the Eighth Air

philosophy and mysticism. The ceremonies will continue for another two days.



Prime Minister Dr. Mohammad Yousuf giving his speech in yesterday's Jami gathering at the auditorium of Radio Afghanistan.

# **Americans Pay Tribute To** Late President J.F. Kennedy

WASHINGTON, November, 22, (AP).— WHILE the light of the eternal flame that burns at his grave, Americans will pay special tribute today to President John F. Kennedy on the first anniversary of his assassination.

In Boston, Massachusettes, in tional Cemetary where his body Washington D.C., across the nation and across the sea in Rome, prayers and memorial ceremonies will recall for the ration the grief of the day when Lee Harvey Oswald gunned down the 46year-old President as he rode by motorcade through cheering crowds of Texans.

President Johnson, elevated to his office by Kennedy's death and confirmed in it by a landslide vote 18 days ago, will attend an interdenominational memorial service at the University Methodist Church Austin, Texas, Sunday afternoon

Mrs. Kennedy, the President's widow will spend the day in seclusion in her New York apartment.

In Washington, a solemn mass will be said in St. Matthew's Cathedral, where statesmen and emperors gathered last Nov. 25 for Kennedy's funeral.

In Boston, Richard Cardinal Cushing, Kennedy's close friend who presided at both his wedding and funeral, will offer a commemorative mass for the nation's first Roman Catholic President.

The mass in Washington will be said by Father John J. Cavanaugh, a long-time friend of the Kennedy family Senator-elect Robert Kennedy, Democrat-New. York, the late President's brother. will be among those in attendance.

In Rome, two religious ceremonies are scheduled—a mass in Santa Susannah Roman Catholic Church and a special rememberance service at St. Paul's Protestant Episcopal Church.

Supreme Court Justice Arthur J. Goldberg named to the high tribunal by Kennedy will attend Jewish memorial services herein the morning at Temple Sinai and in the afternoon at Beth Sholom congregation.

Some cities plan no special observances.

In Dallas, Mayor Erik Johnson asked Clergymen to remember the late President in their sermons. But he said it would be inappropriate to hold a public memorial ceremony because the anniversary falls on the Sabbath.

And in Indiana, where no special ceremonies are scheduled, the office of Governor Mathew E.. Welsh said: "There are many memorials completed or planned. The day of the assassination-

we'd just as soon forget." For many, the place to pay tribute to Kennedy is Arlington Na-

rests beneath a grassy Virginia hillside overlooking Washington, which lies just across the Potomac River.

Nearly 8 million people have visited Kennedy's grave in the last year.

Sunday about 25 wreath-laying ceremonies are scheduled there, at 30-minute intervals 15 and through the day. Embassy officials of West Germany, Australia, Ireland and many other nations will participate.

Friday, despite a wind which reminded one that winter is approaching, there was a steady procession. Some were from the Washington area; many come from distant cities.

"It's sad being here," said Mrs. James K. Ellis of Kansas City, Missouri. "It's, like visiting a relative."

#### **U.S.-Japan Security** Pact Unshakable, Says Eeisaku Sato

TOKYO, Nov. 22, (AP).-Prime Minister Eeisaku Sato declared Saturday Japan must continue to ensure its security by keeping the US-Japan Security Treaty "on an unshakable foundation".

Socialist members booed as Sato made the statement in his first major policy speech before the Diet since he succeeded ailing former Prime Minister Hayato Ikeda Nov. 9.

Japan must also "further strengthen the bonds that tie our two nations with mututal understanding and trust by further promoting economic cooperation stipulated in the treaty," Sato added,

"At this time, I believe that Japan must develop cooperative relations with the free nations on a broad foundation".

The new Prime Minister said Japan "bears a very grave responsibility for contributing to the political stability and economic prosperity of Asian countries".

"I intend to further tighten Japan's friendly, good-neighbour relations with Asian countries and lay stress on promoting economic and technical cooperation with them.

"For this purpose I would like to deepen friendship with the leaders of these countries." Sato

#### **USSR Calls For** Non-Interference In Congolese Affairs

MOSCOW, Nov. 22.—The Soviet Union has demanded an immediate end to all foreign interference in the internal affairs of the Congo.

A Soviet government statement issued by Tass in Moscow yesterday said the Soviet Union condemned the actions of the foreign powers in the Congo.

The statement supported the African states in their effeorts to resolve the dangerous situation which had developed in the heart. of Africa.

The statement, issued following the airlifting of Belgium para troops to Ascension Island for possible duty in the Congo. said the Congolese people like the other people of Africa should be. given every opportunity to settle their affairs themselves, and build their own independent, national

#### **Election Leaflets** Make Rome World's **Dirtiest City**

ROME, Nov. 22, (Reuter).-Rome's dustmen were busy clearing piles of election leaflets from the city streets Saturday on the eve of nationwide local elections expected to test public feeling towards the year-old centre-left government of Signor Aldo Moro.

Rome has become one of the world's dirtiest cities in the last few days as pamphlets and manifestoes from the 12 campaigning parties littered streets and pavements.

Voting takes place today. All campaigning ended Friday night so that during the 24-hour pause Saturday the 33 million electors can consider for whom to vote.

The results, expected on Tuesday morning, will be taken by many Italians as a test of confidence in Signor Moro.

His two governments during the last year have included the Socialists Signor Pietro Nenni for the first time in an Italian postwar government. The other three coalition partners are Signor Moro's own Christian Democrats, the Social Democrats, and Republi-,

#### Syrian Condemns Absolving Jews On **Political Grounds**

DAMASCUS, Nov. 22, (Reuter). -Shaker Mustafa, Director of Political Affairs at the Syrian Foreign Ministry, said in a statement here that the Ecumenical Council's decision absolving Jews from responsibility for the crucifixion of Christ "will create an . unhealthy impression in the Arab and Islamic domains which harbour love for the Vatican and cooperate with it".

Mustafa added: "We are not interfering at all with this declarartion from the religious viewdemn it".

Mustafa stressed that the declaration would "have no bearing on our Christian Catholic brothers in the Arab world, for they are Arabs and brothers who have been living with us since the earliest ages and have no connection

with this decision".

#### KABUL TIMES

Published By: BAKHTAR NEWS AGENCY . Editor-in-Chief Sabahuddin Kushkaki S. Khalil Address:-

Kabul, Afghanistan Telegraphic Address;-"Times Kabul", Telephones:-21494 [Extns. 03 22851 [4, 5 and 6. AFGHANISTAN

Subscription Rates: Half yearly Quarterly FOREIGN Yearly

Half-Yearly Quarterly Subscription from abroad will be accepted by cheques of local currency at the official dollar exchange rate. Printed at:-Government Printing House

KABUL TIMES

NOVEMBER 22, 1964

#### II Thant's Report

I' Thant's annual report to Assembly gives ample material and useful guidelines for the world body when it resumes its 19th session next month. His lems in an objective manner.

It is a matter of regret and, indeed, anxiety that as the time approaches for convening News Analysis: the 19th session of the United is found to the problem, the United Nations will practically run out of cash next May.

The attempt by some smaller nations to set up a "rescue fund" is also reported not to have yielded any result. It is now up to Secretary-General forces. I Thant to offer a compromise Over the past four years 574 some years, with their missions McNamara struck 16 more air tact with most of the countries plan to solve this serious con- U.S. military bases around the taker over by the somewhat defence common radar stations in the world. What is more, it is flict between the great powers world—the great majority of more recent B-52 heavies, of from the category of necessary expecting other countries to ren--mainly the Soviet Union and them in the US-have been which the B-47s operated are no installations. the United States.

Besides the financial crisis, the Secretary-General also their usefulness for military mis- firepower that can be delivered are needed to detect them. Instrary to the country's interests. mentioned several other probsions, "are obsolete and unnecess by the B-52 fleet more than offlems in his report. Among cary. McNamara says in explain sets the original combination of ballistic missile detection. these issues disarmament ing his programme. By closing B-47's and B-52's specially the proliferation of them, he says, "we can achieve nuclear weapons, colonialism, economies and at the same time problems of developing nations increase our combat effectiveness board he created to make a study and apartheid are some of the and our military power." important ones.

Thant has urged the three

expect the powers to tackle during the year ahead is, of for some phases of which, as frantic race to match and exceed rather than a belief that the day be done A rise in bank rate a supplied to do with the

The report prepared for sub- Atlas and Titan ICBM's are being mission to the General Assemshelved and their launching sites that one of America's best some quarters last Thursday and with the taxpayers money are bly by the Secretary-General closed because of the "very sizstrategic deterrent systems exists may in fact come soon. Other more dangerous to the national

member states to appraise this work realistically as well and those ideals expressed time and On station today are 18 of these might for the first time have to selves. during the coming year we again by the majority of the ships, with 23 more to come.

The attack carriers turning countries as well as to non-starl in the rade in serves.

The attack carriers turning countries as well as to non-starl in the rade made this clear. see that a read step forward is fested in Mr. Thant's annual over the primary strategic mising countries. taken towards the realisation of report.

# The Power Of The Powerless

doctrine or against it. There was grounds.

USSR to use the conference as a which is strong determination to world organisation. fight against backwardness.

For the sake of their own safety, material differences of this mag- in which to live the non-aligned made it clear nitude cannot exist. Poverty and The conference came up with Yesterday's issue of the paper that they do not want to see the wealth cannot coexist. Rich es- proposals to solve problems of carried a comment on that article pose would the conference of problem of mankind.

Again, as the conference moved of the need for neutral nations, help. from day to day, its objective but they saw the benefit of hav- Firally, the conference became siderably changed. report is exhaustive and points and usefulness became clear and ing such a group. Neutrals, it was convinced that in a world full of . The article had mentioned that out all the basic world prob- understood. The powerless neut- realised, can work as a deterrent colours—white, black, yellow, twenty years ago during the govrals showed that their weapon- against nuclear weapons. that is the voice of the peoples of The conference cast light on tions should strengthen their ammad Hashim Khan suddenly the world—is equal, if not more differences among members as colourless colour,

no middle way. The only purpose that such a mass gathering could that despite all the differences the non-aligned and make it a The five hundred and fiftieth

pose and use became obvious the problem of poverty is real the world were to be divided into Jami in its front page. Western powers learned that and cannot be postponed by pro- two camps, each watching and A few days ago the daily Anis there is a mass of humanity who mises. In a small world where checking each others' moves, our had carried an article by one of do not wish to get involved in people can reach from one end world would not only be a dan- its readers suggesting some meathe struggle of the power blocs to the other in a matter of hours, gerous, but also a dismal place sures for curbing the current in-

earth blown to pieces, in case the tate owners cannot remain indipoverty. These were not new or by Mr. Habibullah Tarzi. two powers decide to blow each. Herent to the problems of their unusual. They were the same. Unlike the author of the artipoverty-stricken neighbours. The known remedies but received cle Mr. Tarzi is of the opinion When the second conference of existing gaps between white and more emphasis. They were the that this inflationary trend is not the non-aligned got under way in black, yellow annd brown, red old cry for more capital outlay on a thing confined to Afghanistan Cairo, the same questions, but on and pink cannot be bridged of a world-wide basis. Request for alone but it is witnessed in many a different footing, were asked their own accord, unless serious 1 or 2 per cent of national in- other developing countries as They said now, that since the two and conscious effort for removal come of the have nations to be well. big powers are on amicable terms of these differences is made. The transferred to have not nations Mr. Tarzi does not think that reduced, if not averted, what pur- race or colour or creed. It is the that the immediate need of these ago, as suggested in the article, Powers owners not only learned rity should be given to capital apply nowadays when the living

brown and red-non-aligned na- ernment of the late Sardar Moh-

propaganda rostrum.

As the conference moved to-

# Nations no agreement has been reached on the financial issues McNamara States Closing 95 Bases Will Not of that world body. U Thank has warned that if no solution Hurt The United States Fighting Power

Secretary of Defence Robert S. The air force has about 650 along with the cruisers and des- be incompatible with the present McNamara is of the firm opinion Minute-man missiles in launching troyers protecting them and the circumstances. Mr. Tarzi also opthat the closing of hundreds of silos military installations great and small, will not diminsh the fight. The Defence Department has Changing styles of warfare also of curbing inflation. For a couning ability of the U.S. armed been cutting back the number of put another group of installations try like Afghanistan this is not

closed or their activities sharply longer needed. And more B-52's U.S. strategists feel that the ment projects. cut back. Thursday, he tacked are being assigned to fewer bases, danger of massive atack by man- Since the basis of such con-

decided that the present operating fleet of about 860 navy ships About Sterling In announcing the latest cut- could be repaired and maintained back. McNamara referred to and new ships built with fewer powers—the Soviet Union, the three categories of bases directly government-owned. high-cost A gloomy week in London finan- as a factor contributing to the United States and Great Bri- related to operations of the arm- yards. Therefore, they picked two cial markets has ended in another inflationary trend failed to contain—to do their utmost to re- ed forces—shipyards, bomber big yards to be closed, two others bad Friday for the pound sterl- vince Mr. Tarzi. In his opinion duce world tensions and set the bases and missile launching sites to be merged. These, combined ing and an uneasy weekend. stage for political agreements. —and told why he thought with private yard facilities, are Rumours and arguments about nothing to do with national eco-One of the issues which U changing conditions and new considered adequate for the devaluation of sterling can dou- nomy. If a person can afford to Thant and the world at large tactics and technology had ren. Navy's operations and shipbuild- btless still be dismissed—as is have a good wedding why not dered them obsolete and surplus. ing programmes.

New and better missiles are re- The cutback in shippards re- a letter to the Times today—as his part will mean earning for placing the first models rushed flects essentially McNamara's a form of defeatism which would someone else. course, disarmament the time into firing position in the initial choice of efficiency and economy make matters worse.

The liquid-fueled, surface-pased reiterated repeatedly the belief to incomes policy, was expected in which are purchased and run makes a realistic appraisal of able inventory" of improved in the navy's new polaris submakes a realistic appraisal of able inventory" of improved in the navy's new polaris submarine force. The missile-launchmarine force The missile-launchmarine force of controls on execonomy. the world situation. It is for all Titan II and Minute-man missiles marine force. The missile-launching sub-marines are rated wirth. ing sub-marines are rated virtu- spending.

The attack carriers, turning countries as well as to non-sterl- in their attitude towards Bricontinue to hold a high role in nancing a part of Britain's exter- month.

limited war practical operations, opinion that such a solution will supply and maintenance craft poses the idea of switching over keeping them at sea.

older B-47 medium bombers for into the obsolete or surplus list. possible because it is now in con-

The Pentagon strategic warfare ned bombers has diminshed drast tacts is commercial, a complete These bases have outlived experts claim that the nuclear tically, thus fewer rader stations ban on imports would run con-

# McNamara and the special Financiers Uneasy

LONDON, Nov. 22, (Reuter). -

sion to the polaris submarines. -U Alluerinos continos usieros charge, imposed earlier this

In 1961, when the first conferpowerful than nuclear arms, well. Not only leading personaliance of the non-aligned nations. They made it known that there ties of the world were exposed to capital yesterday carried news convened in Belgrade, some is a large group of people who the public eye, but also policy sta- and pictures in connection with powers with tongue in cheek want to lead a normal peaceful tements showing positions of mem- the official visit being paid by were asking the question life and improve their lot under ber countries were made. State- the West German Minister of Eco-What are those boys gathering peaceful conditions. They declarments, such as Mr. Shastri's "We nomic Co-operation Walter for?" Non-alignment, still was ed that their interest lies in wag- must settle our disputes by con- Scheel Anis front paged a photo synonymous with political immo- ing war against hunger and pov- ciliation not by confrontation" is of Mr. Scheel and His Majesty rality. Either a country was for a erty, rather than on ideological indicative of the policy of that the King when the German guest

serve they said, would be to give these countries have among them useful instrument of peace, the birth anniversary of the Afghan a hearty beating to colonialism selves, they have one common powerless asked for more power poet, philosopher and sufi, Mauland imperialism once more and strong bond—that is poverty— in the UN. They asked for a ana Jami of Herat is being obprovide ample opportunity for the and they have a common front, world governed by an effective served in Kabul and Herat. Both The outcome of the conference leading articles to praising the was respect for the idea of neut- life and works of Jami. Anis also wards the closing session, its pur- Rich nations have learned that ralism. Power blocs saw that if carried a portrait of Maulana

flationary trend in the country.

and dangers of nuclear war are problem no longer belongs to one were made. The consensus was measures adopted twenty years countries is for capital and prio- to curb similar inflationary trend standard of the people has con-

the prices, specially of textiles, went up and as a remedy the government established two cooperative societies which ordered great quantities of cloth and as soon as the rest of the shipment arrived from abroad the prices came down and the danger was

Mr. Tarzi, however, is of the to homemade goods as a means der assistance for its develop-

gine that everyone is using locally produced material for suits and overcoats etc. The demand will become far greater than supply and the prices will shoot sky high thus defeating its very purpose.

Expenditure in marriages which was also mentioned in the article this is a private affair and has done by two eminent bankers in and after all any expenditure on

Sovet missile strength.

The liquid-fueled, surface-based

McNamara and the navy have very distasteful symbol in regard ticle. He thinks official cars

nal deficit would not stand any If these were necessary, they discrimination against them-

### Radio Afghanistan Programme

SUNDAY

I English Programme: 3.00-3.30 p.m. AST 15 225 Kcs= 19 m band II English Programme: 3.30-4.00 p.m. AST 15 125 Kcs= Urdu Programme: 6.00-6.00 p.m. AST 4 775 Kes= 62 m band

III English Programme: 6.30-7.00 p.m. AST 4 775 Kcs= 62 m band Russian Programme: 10.00-10.30 p.m. AST 4 775 Kcs= 62 m band

Arabic Programme: 25 m band. 10.30-11.00 p.m. AST 11 945 Kcs= German Programme: 11.00-30 p.m. AST 9 635 Kcs= 31 m band

French Programme: 11.00-12.00 midnight 9 635 Kcs= 31 m band WESTERN MUSIC

Daily except Fridays 5.00-5.30 p.m. AST popular music Friday 1.00-1.45 p.m. AST mixed programme.

Sunday, 9.00-10.00 p.m. AST classical and light music alternating. Besides these daily except Fridays 8.00-9.00 am-programme contains international tunes including western light music.

#### Air Services

MONDAY

whose fifth centenary was celeb- was vivid and mature. rated in Kabul yesterday in a - In the realm of mysticism Maiman, Mazar, Kabul move to commemorate the famous sufism and Persian literature Arrival-1325 Herat, Kandahar, Kabul scholars and men of letters was was considered to be equal one of the well-known and great Shaikh Nazam Ganjawi and Amir DEPARTURE Kabul-Mazar-Maimana 15th century. Departure-0745 Kabul-Kandahar-Herat poet of a very high caliber and Departure-0815 Kabul-Tehran-Beirut a great personality with uncom-

Departure-1130 PIA Peshawar-Kabul Arrival-1050 Kabul-Peshawar Departure-1130

CSA Kabul-Athens-Sofia-Prague Departure-1830

AEROFLOT Kabul-Tashkent-Moscow Departuer-1310

# Important Telephones

Pire Brigade Ariana Booking Office Radio Afghanistan

Pharmacies

Phone. No. 24273

Phone No. 20587

Phone No. 20536

Phone No. 20528

Yew Clinic D'Afghanistan Bank Bakhtar News Agency Afghan National Bank

Airport Radio Afghanistan Phone No. 22619

Maiwand

Pashtoonistan

Naway

Parsa

#### 20452 Blondie

Phone No 24232

The tomb of Mowlana Jami in Herat.

He was not only a remarkable

mystic, a great humanitarian and

a young man he started visiting lar of the time.

hammad Kashghary, Khawaja tion with him.

meet eminent scholars and mys- broadmindedness and the role he

Soon after he returned to Herat them were Haft Aurang and Nafa-

and began teaching and educating composed of four sections.

devoted to writing books. The

number of his literary work rea-

ches 54 books. Most-famous among

the last classic poet in the Dary lucidity, and maturity of express- dent Nasser on Monday

a famous erudite scholar.

learning and knowledge.

Obaidullah Ahrar.

2231P

Abdulla Ahrary Nakshbandi, Sha-

msud-din Mohammad Asad and



# Kabul Celebrates Fifth Centenary Of Jami Famed Poet And Mystic

Jami died and was buried Herat at the age of 78. on 18th of Muharram 898 A.H. To show the style in which Jami wrote we reproduce in the following a translation of a piece of his famous work Lawaih which holds

heart, why then do you divide it countrparts into a hundred portions and deturn your back on all besides God and devote yourself to Him alone. Only in loving Him with a single heart can you fulfill the purpose of life. Turn your heart from all and firmly attach it to God. It is only He who always has been, it is only He who always shall be".

Note: The translation is made by Professor Mohammad Ali in his book titled "A cultural History of Afghanistan".

#### **Erhard Sees Need** For Alliance With **Britain And France**

FUERTH, West Germany, Nov. 22, (Reuter) - Professor Ludwig Erhard, West German Chancellor, said here yesterday his government would make every effort to Experts Look For solve the problems of the Atlan-Nurud-din Abdur Rahman Jami, language and his mystical thought tic Alliance in close friendship with the British government. He told a Christian Democratic Party meeting that West Germany could not do without its

scholars of Afghanistan in the Khusrau Dehlawi, the two famous and will be possible to join with classic poets and mystics in Perboth France and the United States in an alliance in trust and Jami was living at a time when Afghanistan enjoyed peace and

lasted for more than a century, an agreement," he said. is often called the renaissance of Jami was, as he himself says. Afghan art and literature. The ing his government's policy at a bad weather, was the worst in born at Jam in the vicinity of monarchs of this period were time when West Germany is torn Swedish aviation history. The Herat on the 23rd of Shaban 817 on the whole enlightened pat- between its commitment to aircraft, on a flight from Stock-A. H. (November 7, 1414 A.D.) of rons of arts and letters. Sultan NATO multilateral nuclear force I holm to Malmoe, belonged to Lina learned father named Nezamu- Hussain Bykara, the famous ru- (M.L.F.) and its friendship with jeflyg airlines ler of Timuried dynasty in He- France which opposes the MLF Mr. R. Lambert, an expert on He received his primary educa- rat, was said to have had special and favours an all European de- the commission set up to investition in Herat and when he was respect for Jami, the eminent scho- terrent

a number of places such as Samar The Sultan used to praise Jami Novotny To Visit USSR

kand, Iraq, Hejaz, and Syria to for his great personality and PRAGUE, Nov. 22. (Reuter). tics of his time and increase his played in promoting the cause Czechoslovakia, will pay an "offi- cable. of learning. Similarly, Amir Sher The brilliant scholar of Herat, Ali Nawai, the enlightened wazir the next few days. who liked men of high moral cha- of Sultan Hussain Bykara, who

racter and devotion, was attached was also a patron of art and learnterday the visit by a Czechoslo- impact. to a number of saints. Most famous ling, was a devoted student of Jami | vak government and Communist | among them were Saaduddin Mo- and learned much from his associa- | Party delegation was being made at Soviet invitation. The last part of Jami's life was

President Of North Korea Arrives In Cairo For Visit CAIRO, Nov. 22, (Reuter). President Choi Yon Kun of North scene to leave room for ambufrom his visit to Arab countries hatul-Hunce. He had a "diwan" Korea arrived here yesterday on lances and rescue trucks.

20159-24041 Jami commenced his public life of poems written in Persian and a five-day official visit to the people. A great many people ap- Jami was not only a poet but He was greeted at the airport pealed to his vast knowledge and also a highly qualified prose wri- by President Nasser, UAR Vice- run, should have landed 20 of the ter. His prose holds a special posi- President and members of the 39 passengers at Halmstad, on the In fact, Jami was the most fa- tion in the Persian literature of cabinet and diplomats. mous poet of his time. He was Afghanistan as far as simplicity, He will hold talks with Presibad weather.

By Chic Young

ing are the exchange rates at the D'Afghanistan Bank express ed in afghanis per unit of foreign

# How Did The Race Tour De Khyber Go?

This is somewhat late reporting on the "Tour de Khyber"-A seven-man cycle race between Kabul and Rawalpindi to be

The race went on fine as far as Jalalabad. The first one to, get an outstanding place in mystical there was Kushal Habibi. Miss Karen de Luca the only girl "God in His infinite wisdom cyclist managed to get to Jalalaand mercy has made you with one bad before the rest of her male

Jimmy Bedford, the chief instivote each to a different object? | gator behind the race and a Pro-Render thanks for the boon of fessor of Journalism, the man-who existence graciously given to you; is well known among the foreign community in Kabul as the tallman wearing the biggest mous-

He had a good reason, because he had assumed the responsibility of collecting possible fall

Every one went to bed early Thursday night i.e. around seven except Peter Fitzpatrick.

He managed to be with friends having a good time keeping up his twist exercise until small hours of the morning. He was only 15 minutes late for the next day's race. Whether he managed to catch up with his friends remains to be seen Rumours say that he and Jimmy Bedford were seen trying to catch a bus, on crossing the border. We may have more interesting things to say on the Tour de Khyber soon

# Cause Of Worst Swedish Air Crash Atlantic ties and that it must

AENGELHOLM, Southwest Sweden, Nov. 22, (Reuter).-Experts were yesterday probing the widely scattered wreckage of the Swedish convair airliner which era-"I am firmly convinced that we | shed during a landing approach mon intuitive perception but a prosperity. This period which in the Western world can make here Friday night, killing 31 of the

Professor Erhard was defend- The crash, which happened in

gate the cause, said yesterday the aircraft "probably brushed against a tree during its landing approach" and caught its nose-President Antonin Novatny of wheel in an overhead railway

cial visit" to the Soviet Union in . He said the pilot, who died in the crash, contacted the airport Ceteka News Agency said yes- control tower a minute before the

His log book had been found and the control tower had a recording of his last words-"I can see the

Police yesterday appealed to hundreds of spectators blocking country lanes leading to the crash

Three politicians—two conservatives and a social democrat-were West Coast, but was prevented by

Free Exchange Rates At D'Afghanistan Bank

KABUL, Nov. 12.- The follow-Afs. 63.50 (per one) 'US. Dellar

Afs. 63 00 Afs: 177.80 (per one) Pound Ster-Afs. 1587.50 (per hundred) Ger-Afs. 1575.00 man Mark Afs. 1466.82 Franc Afs. 1285.45 (per hundred) French Afs. 1275 30 Afs. 1478.47 (per hundred) Swiss

#### Home News In Brief

KABUL. Nov. 22.-A telegraphic message has been sent on behalf of His Majesty the King 10 His Excellency President George Hillou, congratulating him on the Lebanese National Day.

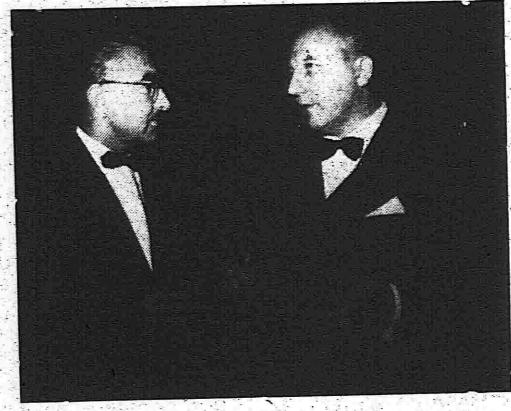
KABUL, Nov. 22.-Dr. Abdul Kayyeum, the Minister of Interor Major-General Mohammad Azım the Minister of Publical Works and Dr. Keshawarz, the Minister of Agriculture returned to Kabul from Jalalabad after visiting the Nangarhar Irrigation Scheme and discussing with Dr. Mohammad Omer, the provincial Governor and Mr. Mohammad Safar Wakil Gharzai, the Chief of the Irrigation Scheme, the suoject of developing agricultural lands in the area. 🗻

KABUL. Nov. 22.-Dr. Mohammad Akbar Omar, Chief of Trade in the Ministry of Commerce gave a luncheon in honour of the Czechoslovakian Trade delegation at Spozhmay Cafe. Others present included Mr. Mohammad Sarwar Omar, the Minister of Commerce, the Czechoslovakian Ambassador; and some officials of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Banks and the the Ministry of Commerce.

#### Cairo Librarian In Kabul

KABUL, Nov. 22.—On the nvitation of the Ministry of Press and Information, Professor Abdel Munim Mohammad Omer, Chief of Libraries in Cairo arrived in Kabul yesterday afternoon to take part in the 550th birthday celebrations of Mowlana Jami. He was received at the airport by a representative of the Ministry of Press and Information.

#### Rishtya's Reception For Walter Scheel



KABUL, November, 22.-Mr. Rishtya, Minister of Finance gave a reception in honour of Mr. Walter Scheel, (right) Minister for Economic Co-operation of the Federal Republic of Germany at Sadarat Guesthouse last night.

The function was attended by Dr. Abdul Zahir, Deputy Prime Minister, some cabinet members, high officials of the various ministries, ambassador and members of the German Embassy at the Court of

Speeches were delivered by Mr. Rishtya and Mr. Walter Scheel about friendly relations between the two countries.

#### **Another USA Plane Shot Down** By Pathet Lao in South Laos

WASHINGTON, November 22 (Reuter) .-THE Defence Department yesterday announced that a U.S. RF-101 jet reconnaissance plane had been shot down by ground fire in South Central Laos. The pilot was injured but was rescued.

Pentagon said:

Another US reconnaissance plan was shot down in Laos ear-

The plane was shot down at | her this week. Its pilot was pickabout 0500 GMT yesterday, the ed up but later died of his wounds

Acting Assistant Secretary of Defence for Public Affairs N:ls Lennartson giving details of the latest incident, said an escort aircraft "delivered suppressive fire" on the ground installation which shot down the reconnaissance

He added: "this reconnaissance operation was one of a series which we have carried out since late May with the concurrence of the Laotian government. The purpose of the flights, which will continue as required, is to gather information on infiltration of North Vietnamese troops and material into Laos in violation of the Geneva accords of 1962.

Three other US planes have been shot down while on reconnaissance flights over Laos, including an F-100 fighter downed last Wed-

## Pope Paul Promulgates Two Decrees, Proclaims Mary "Mother Of Church"

VATICAN CITY, November 22, (Reuter).— DOPE Paul has promulgated two major decrees and proclaimed the Virgin Mary as "Mother of the Church" at a ceremoney-attended by over 2,000 bishops-closing the third session of the Ecumenical Council.

One 30,000-word decree yesterday "de ecclesia" (on the church) aims at putting the Roman Catholie Church, its structure, theology and thinking in a new light.

The other, on ecumenism (ways to promote Christian unity), maps out ways "by prayer, word and action" to work for unity among the world's 900 million Christians.

The Pope promulgated the decree "on the church", the Council's major doctrinal achievement, after the bishops had approved it by 2,151 votes to five. The decree on ecumenism and a document oneastern rites churches in communion with Rome, were also overwhelmingly approved, and promulgated by the Pope.

The Pope acted on his own, initiative in proclaiming the Virgin Mary "Mother of the Church". He did so an his address to the Coun-

cil's closing session. His words were: "thus to the glory of the Virgin and to our comfort, we proclaim the Most Holy Mary as Mother of the Church, that is, of all the people of God. as much of the faithful as of the pastors, she whom we

call the most loved Mother. The Council's ecumenism decree, maps out ways by "prayer, word and action" to work for unity among the world's 900 million

Christians. The division of Christianity Christian unity.

#### openly contradicts the will of Christ, scandalises the world, and damages the holy cause of preaching the gospel to every creature," it declares.

The decree says that in modern times, more than ever before. Christians feel remorse about their divisions and a longing for unity which has given rise to the 'ecumer cal movement.'

The first chapter of the document recalls how rifts, strongly condemned by Saint Paul, arose in the Christian church from its beginnings.

"The ecumenical movement is striving to overcome these obstacles", it adds

The decree states that the Christian churches and communities separated from Rome. "though we believe them to be deficient in some respects, have been by no means deprived of significance and importance in the mystery of salvation.'

But they are not blessed with that unity which Christ wished. and it "is only through Christ's Catholic Church, which is the "the all-embracing means of salvation, that they can benefit fully from the means of salvation.

The decree advises Roman Catholics on the spirit in which they should engage in the ecumenical movement to promote

#### **Buy Your Ticket** For Fall Ball

The first Autumn Ball, an event which the sponsoring Press Club hopes will become an annual social occasion in Kabul, will be held this Thursday night, Nov. 26, at the Press Club.

Tickets for this fall festival may be reserved by calling Mrs. Seraj at the Ministry of Press and Information at 20495. The 100 Afper couple tickets include dancing to both western and Afghan music but food and drinks are ex-

The Ball opens at 9 p.m. Tables can be reserved on request.

The programme begins at 9:00 p.m. with a concert entitled Autumn leaves. At 10-00 Zhella will sing "Autumn" and at 12:00 Kheyal will sing "Winter". ...

At 12:15 three prizes will be awarded to those with the ticket numbers which are chosen.

#### Research Seminars To Be Held Here

A series of university-wide seminars has been arranged, to discuss research itself, and particularly its meaning and purpose for Afghanistan. It is planned to explore such topics as: how to start a project; literature searches and the use of the library; statistics in the appraisal of results; accuracy and objectivity; records; reportwriting and how to write a pa-

You are cordially invited participate in these seminars. The first one will be held on Sunday November 29, 1964, at 2 p.m. The topic:

"RESEARCH: ITS MEANING FOR AFGHANISTAN". THESE SEMINARS ARE OPEN TO ALL WHO ARE IN-TERESTED IN RESEARCH, INCLUDING SENIOR STU-DENTS. THERE WILL BE AMPLE TIME FOR DISCUS-SION, AND AFTER THE SE-MINAR TEA WILL BE SER-

**ROOM 1065 Administrative** building Aliabad Campus

KABUL, Nov. 22.-A report from Central Pakhtunistan says that a large jirga was recently held under the chairmanship of Mr. Sabir Shah Gul and Mr. Mohammad Shah Gul at Tangi Gurum. The large public gathering was addres-



PARK CINEMA:

At 4-30, 7 and 9 p.m. American film; STRANGERS ON A TRAIN, starring: Ruth Roman, Robert Walker and Farleh Granger. BEHZAD CINEMA:

At 4 and 6-30 p.m. Russian film; UZWA CHEH KA with translation in Persian.

ZAINEB CINEMA:

At 4 and 6-30 p.m. Russian film; SAILOR'S APPRENTICE with translation in Persian.

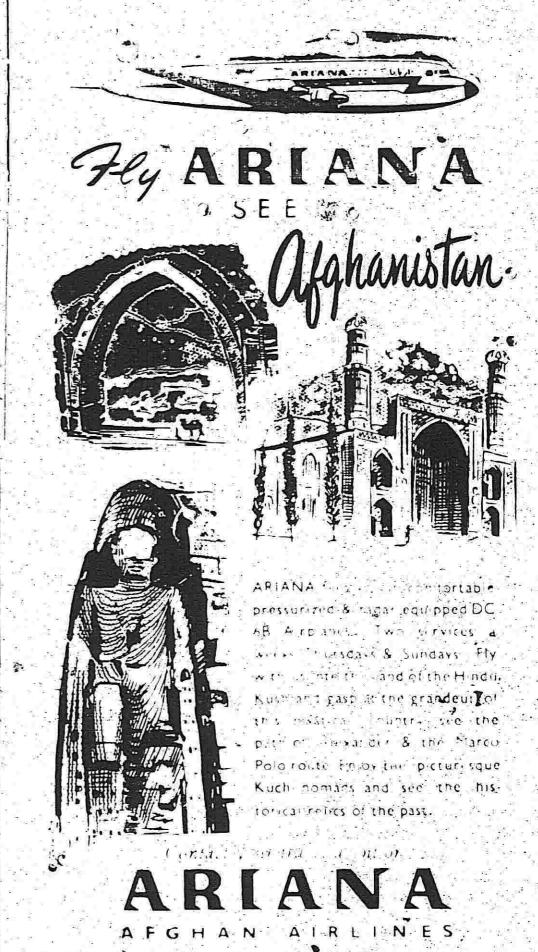
#### ADVT

TO LET

A big house in Share-Nau, near the Police Station, haying four bedrooms, one salon, one dining room, two modern bathrooms, kitchen and servant quarters is to be let.

Please contact phone No. 23461 between office hours and telephone No. 22801 before and after that.

sed by a number of elders on the future of the Pakhtunistan nation and ways and means of attaining their national aims. The statements were greeted with shouts of "Long Live Pakhtunistan", the report adds.



### **Excursion Fare - Domestic Points**

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