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Bakhtar News Agency

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THE WEATHER

Yesterday's Temperatures Max. +10°C. Minimum -3°C. Sun sets today at 4.50 p.m. Sun rises tomorro at 7.4 a.m. Tomorrow's Outlook: Cloudy -Forecast by Air Authority

KABUL : TIMES

NEWS STALLS

Kabul Times is available at: Khyber Restaurant; Spinzar Hotel; Kabul Hotel; Shar-e-Naw near Park Cinema; Kabul International Airport.

VOL. III, NO. 248

KABUL, SUNDAY, DECEMBER 27, 1964, (JADI 6, 1343, S.H.)

PRICE Af 2

Massive Rescue Operations Aid Cyclone Victims In North Ceylon, South India

LONDON, December 27, (Reuter).— SHIPS and aircraft yesterday joined in a massive rescue operation for thousands of victims of the cyclone which struck North Ceylon and South India on Wednesday.

An Indian navy ship evacuated 250 of an estimated 2,000 people marooned with little food and drinking water on the Indian island of Rameswaram where the death toll was over 500.

A train carrying 110 passengers and a crew of five was washed away by a giant tidal wave. Most of the island was under water today, and helicopters and dakotas were dropping food to isolated groups of people.

Other naval vessels, from Madras and Cochin were on their way to join the rescue operation.

The cyclone, which struck both sides of "Aadam's bridge," the chain of islands which almost links Ceylon and India, also left a trail of death and destruction in North Ceylon.

An official report from Jaffna said about 350 fishermen were feared dead at sea and another ten people were killed on land.

About 5,000 homes, 700 fishing boats and the Jaffna district's entire paddy crop were lost.

The Ceylon government also rushed food, medicine and clothing to stricken areas. A navy ship tonight sailed for the badlyhit Mannar area, and the air force was dropping supplies.

Press reports put the damage in Ceylon at 200 million rupees.

Liberation Front **Threatens More** Terrorism In Aden

ADEN, Dec. 27, (AP).-San'a Radio Saturday night quoted a Liberation Front spokesman as saving that Friday night's machine-gunning by unidentified terrorists of an Aden police officer was a "death penalty" carried out by the "Peoples Liberation Front against one of Britain's stooges.

The spokesman said: "there are many such stooges on our lists and unless they stop collaborating with the colonialists we cannot but impose the people's verdict.

"Due to the warnings which have been issued to all those working against our armed struggle. from now on we shall not hesitate in exterminating them one after the other", the spokesman

Death threats over the past three months were contained in warning leaflets sent by post to a variety of civil servants, police, army officers and journalists in

On Friday night, San'a Radio broadcast a statement by the Front saying the Liberation Army Commander, whose name was not mentioned, "would not stop the bloodshed in Aden until Britain had recognised the aspirations of the true representatives of the people of South Arabia-the National Liberation Front".

On Thursday the British Commander-in-Chief here Lt. Gen: Sir Charles Harington, said in a Christmas message "no hostile propaganda, threats of violence or acts of terrorism" would deter the British from maintaining and strengthening their ties "which bind us to old and new friends" throughout the Middle East.

U.S. Sends First Nuclear Sub Into **Western Pacific**

WASHINGTON, Dec. 27, (Reuter).-The Polaris-equipped .nuclear submarine, Daniel Boone, first of an expected U.S. fleet of submarines for the Far Western Pacific, has sailed from Guam into waters off the Asian Mainland, the Defence Department confirmed yesterday.

The Daniel Boone is armed with 16 A-2 Polaris missiles with an approximate range of 1,800 miles.

A Defence Department spokesman, replying to questions, said it was only coincidental that the first of the American submarines had taken up station only three months after China's first nuclear test.

The Daniel Boone will be refitted later for use of the A-3 series of Polaris missiles, which have a range of about 2,800 miles.

If the Atlantic polaris fleet's schedule is followed, the Daniel Boone would steam in a secret area somewhere outside the 100fathom curve on the continental shelfs of Asia for about two months. The second submarine was expected to be ready for deployment by that time.

Paktunistanis Meet At Sarhad Press In Peshawar

KABUL, Dec. 27.—A report from Peshawar in Central Pakhtunitsan says that a large meeting of leaders of the Khudai-Khidmatgar Party, writers and crowds of Pakhtunistan took place at Sarhad Press in Peshawar.

Prominent among those who took part in the meeting were Karamat Shah Polad, Younus Qureishi. and Hakim Mohammad Aslam Sanjari. Speakers at the meeting condemned the Pakistan government's policy towards the people of Pakhtunistan and made strong demands Kowsar Ghoriyakhail. Ashiq political prisoners. They referred to the fact that Pakhtunistani political prisoners are ill-treat-

ed in Pakistani jails.



Dr. Yousuf being welcomed by the people of Chigha Sarai dur ing his Nangarhar visit.

Britain Denies Yemeni Charges Of Air Attack

UNITED NATIONS, Dec. 27 (AP).—Britain, in a letter to the Security Council published Saturday, denied Yemeni charges that British troops and planes attacked Yemen early this month and killed two women and a child. The letter to Council President

Fernando Ortiz Sanz of Bolivia, sent Wednesday by British Deputy Permanent Representative Roger Jackling, said inquiries in the British-protected federation of South Arabia adjoining Yemen, had shown "all the allegations to be untrue."

The allegations were contained in a similar letter December 11 from Yemeni permanent representativ Moshin A. Alaini.

He said British forces, penetrating Yemen, occupied the village of Kahlwat Aaber December 4 and fired on El Habow Aldibi and other villages near Qatabah December 5. Alaini said that on the immediate release of December 7 four British Hawker Hunter planes made seven rocket Hussain and other Pakhtunistani - attacks on "the Yemen Arab Republic post of Jumrok Noaaman. killing a child, two women and a great number of livestock."

(Contd. on page 4)

Prime Minister Returns To Kabul After Intensive Tour Of Nangarhar Province

JALALABAD, December 27 .-DR. Mohammad Yousuf, the Prime Minister returned to Kabul at 5:45 last night after a busy week in Nangarhar Province.

Ariana Considers Trying To Acquire Two Jet Planes

KABUL, Dec. 27.—The Ariana Afghan Airlines contemplates acquiring two jet airliners in order to further develop its air services on a competitive basis.

Mr. Ghulam Ahmad Nekzad, the Chief of Publicity of the Airline said in a Press interview that the Airline was established in 1954 with 4 DC-3 type planes. The Airline, he said, is run on modern lines by technical and administrative personnel trained in Europe and the United States, of America.

26 Afghans, who have received training in the United States as pilots, are now employed by the Airline; of these 4 are serving as Captains and the rest as co-

He stated that Ariana Afghan Airlines had at present 7 aircraft two of which are of the DC-6 type, one Convair 440 and the remaining four are DC-3s. He declared that personnel, such as traffic engineers, accountants, officers, ground-engineers, radioengineers, accountants, storekeepers, flight engineers and pilots have been trained while an additional number of Afghans are receiving training abroad.

Flights by Ariana Afghan Airline planes, in addition to the domestic and foreign services to Amritsar, Delhi, Karachi, Peshawar, Tehran, Damascus and Beirut will be augmented in the near future with flights from Kabul to Tashkent, he said.

KABUL, Dec. 27.-The Afghan National Bank has opened a branch office at Beirut in Leba-

Friday to take up his new post. lomatic Corps.

Yesterday morning he interviewed a number of inhabitants of Kaj-Azizkhan at Baghi-Shahi in Jalalabad.

The Prime Minister instructed Dr. Mohammad Omer Wardak. the Governor of Nangarhar Province to allot lands under the new irrigation scheme to all those whose lands had been submerged under the waters of the Darunta Barrage. The people of Kaj-Azizkhan thanked the Prime Minister for the attention devoted to them by the Government.

The Prime Minister and members of his entourage left Jalalabad for Naghlu early in the afternoon and arrived in Sarobi at 3 p.m. He was greeted by Professor Ghulam Sarwar Rahimi, the Governor of Kapissa and provincial Departmental Chiefs. After a brief rest at the Sarobi Hotel where he listened to reports of local activities, the Prime Minister proceeded to the site of the Naghlu hydro-electric plant.

Engineer Masa, the Minister of Mines and Industries and Engineer Abdulla Rahimi, Chief of the Project were present to provide the necessary clarifications. The Chief of the Project told the Prime Minister that the first turbine of the plant will begin to generate power in less than two year's time.

France Honours Afghan **Ambassador**AssadullaSeraj

KABUL, Dec. 27.—The Government of France has conferred the "Order National Du Merite upon Ambassador Assadulla Seraj of Afghanistan. The presentation was made at a farewell dinner which was given in his honour by the French Minister of Foreign Affairs at the Ministerial Palace; Seraj, the former Afghan Ambassador to France has been appointed Ambassador to Iran. The Afghan Ambassador also gave a farewell dinner at the Embassy Mr. Abdul Ghafoor Waziri, who in Paris on Dec. 18th. The guests has been appointed as Branch Ma- included high-ranking French. nager, left Kabul for Beirut on officials and members of the Dip-

Flying Grandfather Makes Long Distance Flight Record

ST. PETERSBURG, Florida, December 27, (AP).-LYING grandfather Max Conrad landed in St. Petersburg Saturday to claim a world's long distance flight record, but a few hours later he was upset with himself because he hadn't flown farther.

cept that I'm too tired," said Conrad. "We just broke the seals on the gas tanks and I found out that I had about two hours more gaugues well, he thought he was gasoline in one wing.'

Believing his fuel supply dangerously low, the 61-year-old pilot brought his piper twin Comanche down at 13:49 GMT more than 56 hours after leaving Cape Town, South Africa.

He said his total milege would made it to New Orleans easily." beat the 7,688-mile non-stop record for light planes he set on a plane just before I came into

Conrad passed St. Petersburg "I feel like kicking myself ex- early Saturday en route to New Orleans, Louisiana. Then fatigue got the best of him, his flashlight quit, he couldn't read his fuel almost out of gas.

He turned back. Still awake, but terribly tired, when they broke the tank seals, he was surprised to find out about the extra supply of gas "that was all the reserve I needed," he said. "I could have

"I came so close to ditching the flight from Casablanca to Los Florida," Conrad said. "My mind Angeles, California, five years ago was a little bit tired."

KABUL TIMES

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KABUL TIMES

DECEMBER 27, 1964

Municipal Issue

The Mayor of Kabul has spoken about the problems of the Municipality. He has admitted that during his term, the Municipality has failed to regulate prices and that the Malaysians, on the threshold of Municipality is faced with a 1965 face the prospect of a pro-

Not that other Municipal terms were not faced with the lems with which this term is rains in the past year, and werse faced are more acute and it is is expected. quite obvious that in the future

The problem of regulation of prices has been a problem during all Municipal terms. Mr. Asghar has asked economists to advise him on a solution of the problem. Perhaps it could be said at the outset that no punitive measure, to which all Municipal terms, as far as controlling prices are concerned have resorted, has given any result. And it is but logical that we should not expect a solution of the problem through coercion and punishment.

What we hope will be done is to regulate prices through simple laws of supply and demand. What has been happening is: that the Municipalities prescribe an "ideal" set of prices to respond to these prices posi-

We also sympathise with the Mayor in that a number of landlords who have rented their houses evade taxes due on them to Municipality. As we all know, most of these landlords ment reiterated its intention to are among our so called "well- keep British troops alongside Mato-do" people and they are also laysians: educated enough to understand their civic responsibilities.

What we hope Mayor Asghar will do in dealing with such people is to issue a series of stiff laws and regulations. We simply should not forget our civic responsibilities. We have The problem of financing to see that none of us interpret Municipal projects should be democracy as being a number solved. The government cannot

U.S. Faces Crisis In Relations With South Vietnam After Latest Coup

Editor's Note: Malcolm W. Browne, the Associated Press' Chief Correspondent in Saigon, won a Pulitzer Prize for his coverage of the Vietna-mese war. Here he analyses the latest crisis in the South-

in relation with its South Viet- and countercoups, constant swings his associates would go it alone, stand against the late President Ngo Dinh Diem.

Once again there seems little

threat of military coups.

American officials here believe reign power could impose poli-Sunday's action is only the start cies on Vietnam. The United States faces a crisis of another new cycle of coups namese allies more dangerous from unstable civilian govern- saying: than any since August 1963, when ment to shaky military govern-

Once again the joint effort by down. They hoped that civilian and communists". the United States and South Viet- premier Tgan Van Huong would nam against an increasingly po- crack the whip or that Lieute- and American officials believe point Shuhab then forwarded the werful enemy is in grave doubt. nant General Nguyen Khanh, the South Vietnam would fall to the Commander of the Armed For- guerrillas in weeks or days withhope for a quick reconciliation ces; would come out against the out American aid, but the Viet-

ticized the young generals, and as to withdraw. They believe business. They then try to engage mese officers known as the Young far as is known never has threat- the United States is so in export activity. All of a sud-Turks decided to strike against ened to resign as the Americans interested in keeping South Viet- den there will be a great demand

ind the main instigator of Sun- to be anti-communist.

strong disapproval the same day afternoon in secret rage that ended in the military buy at the prices set by speculafour of the generals. The Ame-session at general staff headquar- coup which overthrew Diem.

BY MALCOLM W. BROWNE ters. Then in a short, blunt radio ricans contended that shaky speech, Khanh made it clear the though the civilian government armed forces intended to reserve was, it should have complete au- the right to act as watchdog over thority without the continual any civilian government. He added pointedly that no fo-

The Americans hoped they country rather than in ease and

nam out of the Communist camp for export commodities with the old civilian government. The office Khanh, far from opposing the that Washington will support any result that speculators will find cers dissolved the High NaNt, on it. Young Turks, looks like their Saigon government that has de a golden opportunity to make man-possibly even their leader facto power and which professes money at the expense of the small

In 1963, the United States suc-Khanh and the Young Turks cessfully applied economic leve-

Malaysians Face Protracted, Possibly Enlarged, Wer With Indonesia In 1965

KUALA LUMPUR Malaysia.

tense external and internal st- needs.

months, the war between the two Borneo states to the Malayan Indonesia which has cost about Italy Fails To peninsula itself.

In three raids, Indonesia landed revolt in Brunei, British Borneo, in South Malaya.

The attacks brought Australia and New Zealand into the field

By that date five Malaysian killed, and four wounded.

in retaliation British and Malaysian aircraft staged leaflet raids or offered to take part, in mediainto Indonesia, warning the In-tion. This has also failed. donesians against further attacks on the peninsula.

"bloodhound" missile system ment" reached guarding Singapore had been ac-

Malaysia's western friends and be asked to leave only when Maallies generally taking firmer laysia is sure that her security is stands against Indonesia.

Britain's new Labour govern-Australia announced a decisive

time conscription of men for military service overseas for the first time in its history.

stand our own obligations.

BY EIGHARD MYERSCOUGH

Municipality is faced with a municipality is faced with a grave shortage of funds to execute its duties properly.

1965 face the prospect of a produced states, link with rederal minister in the many be tracted, and possibly an enlarged. A strain and New Zealand in has indicated that there may be tracted, and possibly an enlarged; war with Indonesia as well as the ANZUS pact, cut off aid to indicated that there may be dried fruit, casings, linseed sesame, almonds etc. is always possible denesta, and along with Canada ficit on current account this year. The Federation, less than 18 his sent a military mission to months old, has been under in- this country to asses its defence. Income tax may go up, and in- steps for the purchase of these

Indonesia has vowed destructural Malaysian servicemen, and items as refrigerators and fans, are duced in such an abundance that these problems will become tion of the Union of Malaya, Sin- have indicated that they will con- lso expected. gapore, Sabah (North Borneo) - sider advancing credits for the and Sarawak. In the last three purchase of military equipment. The view of the Malaysian government is that the war with 500 lives on both sides since the

> 256 commandos and Malaysian in December 1962, is not going to be a short one. Privately, the Prime Minister, as active allies of Malaysia, and Tunku Abdul Rahman, has said

ended in the deaths in action of that he believes that it will end possibly not even then. In the past 15 months, seven-

and British soldiers had been meetings between heads of government or senior cabinet ministers have come to nothing, and at least six nations have taken part,

Malaysia refuses to talk with Indonesia before Indonesian troops Indonesian leaders hinted at are removed from Malaysian soil: without really considering the reprisal for this, and British anti- Indonesia declares that such a market conditions and then aircraft batteries took up posi- withdrawal must be gradual, and they have expected the sellers tions around Kuala Lumpur. The dependent on the "political settle-

Indonesia wants all British bases in Malaysia to be closed. Ma-The latter part of the year saw laysia replies that the British will not threatened.

Despite the gravity of the situation, government officials here indicate that Malaysians and their allies will not endeavour to carry defence buildup, including peace- the war to Indonesia unless that country enlarges the scale of its offensive or scores more sucesses than in the past.

that should armed raids reach an candidate of the Social Demo-"invasion' scale (say, several si- crats, Socialist and Republicans. multaneous landings of 1,000 men). He then withdrew because of retaliation would be likely.

Increased defence spending, and of unlimited rights and forget and should not be expected to the loss of Indonesian trade, most their own. the responsibilities which are accept yet another burden. We, of which formerly passed through Signor Nenni's poll last night he also received from the pro-copart and parcel of a democratic the citizens, ought to under- Singapore has been a blow to the jumped to a record of 380 when, mmunist party Socialist Party of Malaysian economy.

per cent of expenditure, and the 3. The procurement of other The United States, link with Federal Minister for Finance, items such as hides, fresh and

crease in car import duties; tobac-Both America and Canada have co and liquor duties, betting tax, son at which they are produced. said that they are prepared to and sales tax on such luxury Besides these items are not pro-

Elect President On 18th Ballot

ROME. Dec. 27. (Reuter).-Social Demograt (foreign Minister 47 members of the Indonesian only with the departure from Giuseppe Saragat, put forward be to the detriment of our naforces and the capture of 187 up office of President Sukarno, and as a compromise candidate, failed tional economy since they will to get the necessary majority on not be able to capture markets in the 18th ballot of Italy's mara- the United States and Europe. thon presidential election last

Signor Saragat, together with the goods. Social Democrats.

But the socialists, who are partners of these two parties in Signor Aldo Moro's centre-left coalition government, voted instead for socialist deputy Premier Pietro Ne-

The Republicans, a small party which is the fourth partner in the coalition, cast blank ballot papers. Last night's developments in the 11-day deadlock were seen as submitting Signor Moro's coalition to new and serious strains. Only the Communists, who

threw their 250 votes behind Signor Nenni, appeared to be profiting from an increasingly stickly political situation.

Signor Saragat, who last night polled 311 votes from the two houses of parliament in joint ses-Sources here do say, however, sion, began the election as joint deadlock when the Christian Democrats insisted on a candidate of

in addition to support from his Proletarian Unity.

PRESS At a

Yesterday's Anis carried an article by Wahab Shuhab entitled "Strengthening Local Currency" The author was prompted to choose his theme on the basis of an article by Abdul Rahim Ghafoori captioned "factors contributing to price stability and its effect He even hinted that he and on regulation of the national eco-

"Better to live poor but proud presented a number of construc-Washington decided to make a ments, and administrative chaos. as free citizens of an independent tive ideals and arguments, the would not be faced with a show- shame as slaves of the foreigners proposal that import trade should be restricted only to those who Most responsible Vietnamese engage in export. To support his

> namese officers believe the US is reaches thousands and who deal . Huong never has publicly cri- too deeply committed here only in imports would be out of the imported goods. Some of the small traders may not be able to. tors and may remain idle for

2. Most of the export items are dealt with by monopolies and big businesses. Export of items such as cotton, karakul, wool and cotton require large sums of money which is beyond the financial capabilities of the small traders.

sonal basis. A trader must take in addition to meeting the previous agreements and Afghanistan's - commitments in the barter area leave substantial quantities for the small traders to deal with. Therefore the small traders will be forced out of business.

4. Our export goods will be unable to compete with others in the foreign markets due to high

5. Export by small traders will They will have to sell in the Eastern markets at very small The Christian Democrats. for profits and sometimes even at a the first time, officially voted for loss in order to be able to import

6. All this will lead to a rise in the prices of the import items. 7. The situation will almost certainly lead to greater volume of smuggling which will in turn mean a drop of governmental re-

venues due to consequent eva-

sions of customs duties.

The paper devoted its editorial to stressing the need for low price hotels and guest houses in the city of Kabul. People coming from the provinces, it said are faced with great difficulties. The few hotels in Kabul are on the one hand beyond the means of most of our provincial visitors and on the other they are crowded at times. The alternative is renting rooms in sarais which are unfurnished and very uncomfortable. Every effort should be made to provide some respectable and low price accommodations in the city for the tourists and provinicial visitors concluded the editorial.

own party and the Communists.

Art Critic Finds Works Of Afghan Radio Afghanistan Painters Exciting Imitative, Unformed' Programme

I English Programme: 3.00-3.30 p.m. AST 15 225 Kcs= 19 m band II English Programme: 3.30-4.00 p.m. AST 15 125 Kcs= 19 m band Urdu Programme 6.00-6.00 p.m. AST 4 775 Kcs= 62 m band III English Programme:

6.30-7.00 p.m. AST 4 775 Kcs=

62 m band

Russian Programme: 10.00-10.30 p.m. AST 4 775 Kes= 62 m band Arabic Programme 25 m band. French Programme: 11.00-12.00 midnight 9 635 Kcs= 31 m band German Programme:

31 m band WESTERN MUSIC Daily except Fridays 5.00-5.30 p.m. AST popular music Friday 1.00-1.45 p.m. AST mixed programme.

11.00-30 p.m. AST 9 635 Kcs=

Sunday 9.00-10.00 p.m. AST classical and light music alternating. Besides these daily except Friwestern light music.

Air Services

MONDAY

Maimana, Mazar, Kabul Arrival-1325 Herat, Kandahar, Kabul

DEPARTURE Kabul-Mazar-Maimana Departure-0745 Kabul-Kandahar-Herat Departure-0815 Kabul-Tehran-Beirut Departure-1130

CSA Kabul-Athens-Sofia-Prague Departure-1830

TMA Kabul-Beirut Departure-1100

AEROFLOT Kabul-Tashkent-Moscow Departure-1310

Important Telephones

Fire Brigade 20169-24041 Traffic Ariana Booking Office Radio Afghanistan New Clinic

D'Afghanistan Bank Bakhtar News Agency Afghan National Bank

Pharmacies:

Yousufii Zaman

Bari

Faryabi

and Performing Arts opened its senting the gaudy aspects of the Fourth Art Exhibition on Decem- current holiday season.

Embassy of Italy, 26 excellent re- effort is "By the Mirror" (No. 40), tains international tunes including productions of Italian master- a most imaginative breakdown of pieces appear jointly with the 137' colour, and a superb commentary efforts by five Afghan artists and on the enigma of reality and one American Peace Corps Volun- mirror image. Which is which? teer. The total effect is rather Or, are both one? startling. Fortunately the Insti-

tute separated the Italian masters from the recent Afghan effort. The Italian reproductions cover the range of Italian art from the early 15th Century, A.D. (Michelangelo, Giorgione, Perugino, etc.) to modern masters,

Right is "the Clown" by Sayyed Mukadas

Negah. Top is a design worked out with straw on

such as Morandi, Rosai, and de Pisis). The work of Sayyed Nazif ______ The work of Sayyed Nazif _____ Muraat frustrated me. Several of forms; and with calligraphy. the incisive realism of Canaletto's "Viewing the Grand Canal" and "St. Marco's Square", the tingling beauty of Caravaggio's "Narcissus at the Fountain", the warm lights and darks of Signorini's "Summer Rain", and the subtle greers of Morandi. The quality of the reproductions in superb.

card board by Gandumi.

As I viewed the Afghan contributions, three words constantly and unformed. The 60-odd con-Negah reflect all three.

Most of his "Compositions" (Exhibition Numbers 45-85) miss the mark, either as designs or impressions, and often degenerate into hit and miss splashes. Some, however, do have visual power. No. 60, for example, sensitively suggests the power of sex and

The two portraits by Negah in the exhibition.

the sky, possibly symbolic of the in the exquisite agony of a lover's recent progress and current kiss from the mud to beauty in all fields of endeavor.

Phone No. 20531 to the sky motif.

Several other Negah contribu- in the arts as in other fields. Phone: 21494 Phone No. 20523 | tions deserve mention. "Rebab" although I must confess I longed No. 34), another attempt at modi- for at least one artist to experi-Phone No. 20887 fied cubism; "New Year" (No. 42), ment with traditional Muslim

The Afghan Institute of Fine a clash of violent colours repreber 21. Through the efforts of the In my opinion, Negah's finest

Ghulam Rebaney seems fasci-

nated by colour and the interplay between Jackson Pollook-type haphazard droppings, the broad strikes of de Koonig, and the geometrics of Georgia O'Keefe. I especially liked his "Unity" (No. 10) and "Composition No. 3" (No.

his paintings involve lazy, erratic I recommend the exhibit, and colour designs, but some struck even if the paintings may leave me as excellent contributions to some cold, the views of Kabul the exhibit, "Women in Turkish from the fifth floor of the Minis-Bath" (No. 23), for example, ra- try of Press and Information diates with bright, sensuous move- building are magnificent. Doors ment, slightly reminiscent of open at 9 a.m. Gaugin, "Night Walkers" (No. 26), Cambodia Protests Attack unique among Nazif's work haunts with its dark quality. "Defeat" (No. 30) plays off a light background with a terrible dark figure, which sprawls across the came to mind: exciting, imitative, canvas. "Pasture" (No. 98) and its bovine figure remind one of Westributions of Sayyed Mokadas tern European Cave Paintings. For my taste, "Nudes" (No. 97) is one of the better works in the exhibit. It tastefully enjoys the hu-

man body without prudery, or pinup type fabrications. The paintings of Haroun Sherzad prove to be the finest group of the exhibition. "Storm" (No. 94) impressionistically evokes the sublimation of the mind in the wildness of nature (Vase with a Flower" (No. 96); "Flowers" (No. 105), and Composition (No. No. 83-"A Child". No. 102-"Old 107, 108) constantly delight the Man -show great skill and sym: viewer with their balance and impathy. "The Dance" (No. 86) agery. Only "Composition No. 1" colourfully displays a series of in- (No. 106), which utlizes shades of twined nudes, and is probably the the wildness of nature "Vase with most vigorously controlled work Kiss" (No. 95) impresses me as the best single painting in the ex-An interesting recurrent theme hibition. Almost sickening variaappears in Negah's paintings: tions of green depict the violent, mud buildings climbing toward tortured movements which result

dreams of young Afghans, moving One of Zahir Howaiada's three ments. paintings shows a fertile imagination and capable execution; the The following works illustrate monochromatic, impressionistic various manifestations of this "Dogs in the Rain" (No. 111). "Black Sun" (No. 35, The show runs until at least cubist derived); "Houses" (No. December 31, I; for one hope i

37), "Bala Koh" (No. 38), "A Vil- will be extended so that a maxi-Phone No. 21584 lage" (No. 39), Composition No. 8 mum number of people can view. Phone No. 20583 No. 44, 45, 46, 47, 65, and 72 all selves. Everyone associated with seem to relate to the building up the exhibition should feel a quiet pride that Afghanistan progresses Bakhtar News Agency.



So far, two clothing factories have experimented, apparently successfully, with controversial economic theories advanced by Kharkov University's Professor Yevsei Libermann. The professor, with strong official support, argues that Soviet

industry should make greater use of the western-type motive as a guide to production instead of rigid forms laid down by the If carried out on a big scale,

these ideas would revolutionise the Soviet system of industrial planning. Izvestia said that next year profit experiments will be started

in three light industry factories, a heavy industry plant and a coal mine in the Lvov region of the

Buddhists Resume Anti-Government **Action In Saigon**

SAIGON, Dec. 27. (Reuter) .-Buddhists, silent for a week on the "Young Turks" Generals coup in Vietnam, today resumed their anti-government campaign declaring they had been "driven to the wall"

They said the government had allowed newspapers to slander them, and continued to arrest Buddhist students, and had sent quarters last night to make trouble and set fire to a storehouse of religious publications.

Officials claimed that about 100 youths armed with knives and pipes wrapped in newspapers burst into the headquarters, injuring two guards. One monk was hit on the head with a beer bottle. The vounths threw torches munique in Phnompenh yesterday on the roof but it was of corruga-

ted iron and so failed to ignite. Yesterday's Buddhist, commutroops from South Vietnam had nique seemed to indicate a resumption of the bitter campaign which had eased off a little betroops, including one American fore the generals coup and given way to attempts at negotiasoldier, landed Thursday at Sctaum Village, in Ompong-Cham | tion.

Province, after raking it with Maxwell Taylor, who has been machinegun fire from four hepublicly criticised by the armed forces chief for his activities here, The royal government, the communique continued: "issues the saw the Prime Minister, Transtrongest protest against this de- Van Huong, this morning. Reiberate aggression aggravated in liable sources said they shared the circumstances by the banditry | the view that the generals must of the American-South Vietna- release five arrested members of mese forces". The troops left the the High National Council (provillage after about three hours, visional legislature) and guarantaking village possessions with tee power to the civilian gov-

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On Village by Vietnamese

PHNOMPENH Dec. 27, (Reu-

ter).-A royal government com-

declared that helicopter-borne

attacked Cambodian border vil-

The communique said about 50

them, the communique added.

Balkh Governor **TalksWithOfficials** About Agriculture

MAZARI-SHARIF, Dec. 27.-The Governor of Balkh Province, Alekozai, met with various officals on Thursday to discuss agricultural problems in Mazari-

Topics of discussion ranged frommeans of improving agriculture and livestock breeding, maintaining secondary roads which link villages, how to prevent hoarding and blackmarketing of wheat the development of vineyards, increasing production of raisins, almonds and vegetables, exterminating insect pests, dividing irrigaturn waters equitably, to planting Saksawal cuttings in the sand tracts of the province.

The Governor described the benefits of modern cultivation and then asked the representatives of the farmers to offer their suggestions. They proposed a mobile laboratory for artificial insemina-

The provincial Director of Agriculture talked about the expansion of cotton cultivation, and a farmers, representative explained the advantages of mechanised ag-

The possibilities of establishing vo-operatives were also discussed. It was decided that such meetings should be held monthly.

CambodiaChargesVietnam,

U.S. With Aggression

HONG KONG, Dec. 27. (Reuter).-Cambodia last night charged the United States and South Vietnam with deliberate aggression against a Cambodian Village, the New China News Agency reported from Phnompenh.

It quoted a communique by a Cambodian Press Agency saying that on December 24, four south Vietnamese helicopters, guided by a reconnaissance plane, strafed the Cambodian village of Scatum, in Kompongchan Province,

Later, some 50, troops, including an American, landed from the helicopters. They searched the village for an hour and when they left, they took with them the belongings of the villagers, the communique alleged.

British Denial

(Contd. from page 1)

Jackling replied that there were no British forces in the regions mentioned on December 4 and 5. He said El Habow Aldibi and Kahlwat Aaber were "not known" but there was a village Namedal-, wat five miles inside the Federation of South Arabia.

Jackling also said "the location of Jumrok Noaaman is not known "and the only British air action took place wholly within federal territory and was directed solely against a force of armed Yemeni aggressors."

In a December 8 letter to the Council, British Permanent Representative Lord Caradon said about 250 Yemenis, mainly Awadhi tribesmen, advanced seven miles into the Federation on December 4 and fired on the village of Moqus intermittently until British air strikes on December 5 and 6 stopped the shooting.

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CHICAGO, Illinois, Dec. 27. (AP) — The US traffic death toll pushed upward steadily Saturday, tending to uphold the belief that Christmas is the worst of all holidays on the streets and highways.

> The count of fatalities passed the 300 mark and rose to 319 for the tabulation period that began at 6 p.m. local time Thursday and will end at midnight Sunday.

U.S. Christmas Traffic

Toll Passes 300 Mark ...

A National Safety Council spokesman noted the tally around midday and remarked: "It is the highest we ever had (at that juncture) during a three-day Christmas holiday period."

The Council has estimated that 550 and 650 Americans will dein traffic during the Christmas weekend.

In many areas roads were slippery because of rain, snow or patches of ice. The relatively short stretch of daylight at this time of the year heightened the dangers of driving.

in an accident in Cumming, Govern this year.

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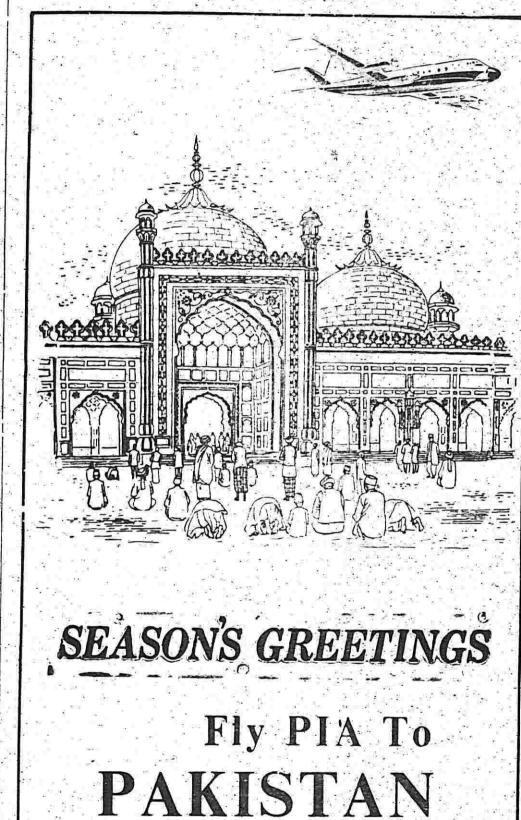
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in. Christmas day. A station waon went down an embankment nd plunged into a lake, carrying seven members of two families in their deaths.

The toll ran far ahead of the The greatest loss of life was daily total of about 110 a day for



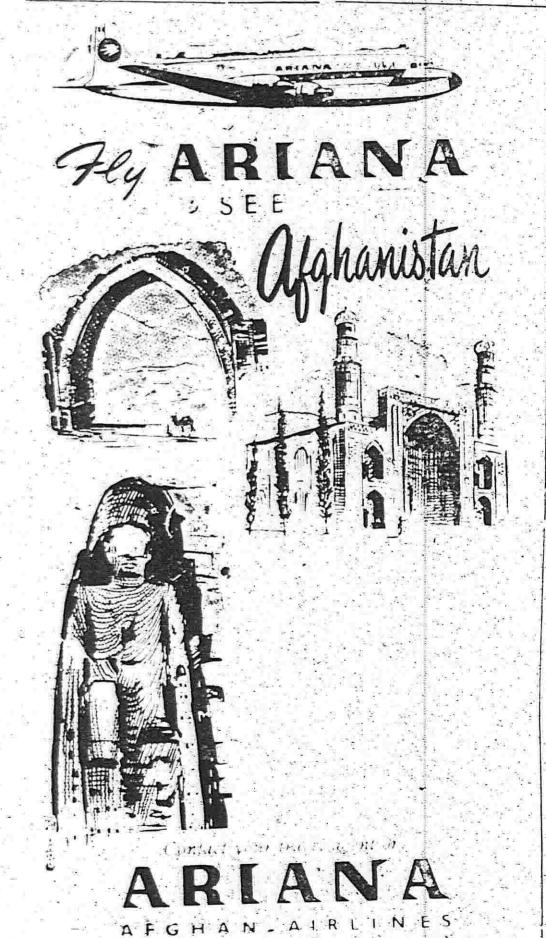
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Flood Danger Has Passed In Portland

PORTLAND, Oregon, Dec. 27, (AP).—The crest of a huge swell of water rolled down the open Columbia River Saturday after posing the threat of a major flood disaster in the Portland-Vancouver. Washington, area.

River forecasters and the corps of engineers said the Willamette River and the Columbia-which flow together in the Portland-Vancouver area—were dropping at the rate of more than one inch an

The dikes, which held back the Columbia from lowlands in the north Portland area, were hold-

"We're going to get through" a spokesman for the army engineers said.

And in Portland, the debrischoked Willamette fell below the sand-bagged seawall which held back the water from the downtown area on Christmas day.

There was considerable damage to riverside property—particularly in Portland suburbs.

Flood waters were subsiding elsewhere throughout Oregon and the west Saturday. But misery remained for the thousands of homeless.

Tome News In Brief

KABUL, Dec. 27.-Mr. Khalilullah Kaihan, the former Chief of the Department of Treaties in the Ministry of Mines and Industries returned home from the United States of America.

He had been studying economics on a USAID scholarship during the past 3 and a half years. Similarly, Mr. Mohammad Omer Afzali, Director of Foreign Relations in the Ministry of Agriculture left Kabul for the United States to study agricultural expansion on a USAID scholarship.

KABUL, Dec. 27.— Mohammad Kabir Sarwari, a member of the Institute of Philology at the College of Letters and Professor Debets : an Anthropologist at the Academy of Sciences in Moscow University, after a visit to the northern provinces, returned to Kabul on Saturday. During their trip, which lasted twenty days, they studied more than seven hundred people from the view point of Anthropology.