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VO. III, NO. 276

KABUL, SATURDAY, JANUARY 30, 1965. (DALV 10, 1343, S.H.)

PMCE Af 2

Pazhwak Asks For Political **Agreement To End Financial Crisis Without Confrontation**

UNITED NATIONS, New York, January 30.— AFGHANISTAN'S Chief Delegate to the United Nations Abdul Rahman Pazhwak asked for a solution to the financial situation by agreement of all members and emphasised that a confrontation should not take place. He was making his policy speech in General Assembly last Wednesday.

"Afghanistan would like to have

the opportunity to be a part of a

unanimous collective positive res-

ponse to constructive measures

in the interest of the organisa-tion", he commented. "Solution

can be found only through a po-litical agreement", he noted and

concluded that he hoped that the

United Nations would emerge

Earlier in his speech, Pazhwak

extended condolences to the Bri-

tish delegation and paid tribute

to Sir Winston Churchill as one

of the founders of the U.N. Chur-

chill, he said, played a role achieved by only a few men in

this country of great achievement.

Pazhwak welcomed the Pakis-

tan Foreign Minister's statement

supporting peaceful settlements of

border disputes by negotiation and

said "we earnestly hope that this

principle of the peaceful settle-

ment of border and other dispute

will be universally accepted and

Afghanistan's Chief Delegate

also mentioned the adoption of

the new constitution and express-

ed Afghanistan's efforts to main-

tain, friendly relations with all

nations particularly in economic

He stressed the hope that in

the light of more knowledge of

Afghanistan's problems and parti-

cularly with a clear understand-

ing of its willingness to cooperate

and work hard to better its con-

ditions, assistance from U.N.

specialised agencies and friendly

He also noted with approval the

work of the United Nations in

relation to the rights of landlock-

ed countries and the establishment

Pazhwak explained that Afgha-

nistan's role in the Cairo Confer-

ence was based on the stand tak-

en by the Prime Minister on ma-

jor world problems, particularly strengthening the United Nations,

disarmament, banning of nuclear

testing, end of colonialism, co-

of a trade development board.

nations would be continued

supported".

and cultural areas.

stronger from the crisis.

UN To Reconvene Monday To Meet Financial Crisis

UNITED NATIONS, Jan. 30, (AP). Secretary-General U Thant said Friday night he would make a statement on the U.N. financial dispute when the General Assembly reconvenes Monday after a five-day recess.

He would not elaborate on the nature of the statement. But he told U.N. correspondents that the Assembly would not take another

Delegates had been discussing, whether to recess the Assembly for a few months or until the next session in September, if necessary, to avoid a Soviet-U.S. showdown over U.N. peacekeeping assessments, Thant answered the correspondents, questions at a reception at which he was host.

He said he did not know whether he would have any more talks on the dispute over the weekend

The Secretary-General, answering questions, said he had had no indication from any delegation. that it intended to propose a long postponement.

Asked if he would favour a postponement, he said that would depend entirely on the nature of the proposal, the circumstances and the motivation for the postpone-

But he expressed the belief that if such a proposal was made in the assembly, it would meet with great resistance.

U.S. Ambassador Adlai E. Stevenson was reported, meanwhile, to have informed the President of the Assembly that he will take the floor any time a vote is imminent and demand that the Soviet Union and other debator nations lose their voting rights.

Ahamad Zai Wazir Tribe Holds Well-Attended Jirga

KABUL, Jan. 30.—The Ahmad Zai Wazir tribe recently held a jirga attended by scholars, elders and many members of the tribe Speeches were delivered about the independence of Pakhtunistan, the report from Central Pakhtunistan says.

The jirga was presided over by Saif Ulrahman and the speakers included Mawlawi Abdul Jabar. Mawlawi Sakhi Khan, Mawlawi Mir Kalam Khan and Mawlawi Ahmad Jan Khan.

The speakers expressed readiness to make any kind of sacrifices for the cause of Pakhtunistan's independence and they demanded that the government of Pakistan acknowledge the legitimate rights of the Pakhtunistani people and refrain from further interferences in Pakhtunistan.

Another report from Peshawar, central Pakhtunistan, says that Sharaf Uddin a resident of Chatral Northern Pakhtunistan, has recently been arrested and jailed on charges of nationalistic activities in Peshawar.

His Majesty Sees ExperimentalFarm, Naghlo Project

KABUL, Jan. 30.—His Majesty the King left Kabul for Jalalabad last Tuesday and inspected the Naghloo hydro-electric project on the way.

On Thursday His Majesty inspected some of the lands brought under irrigation by the Nangarhar canal, and later in the day he visited the farm at the Nangarhar military fort.

The farm was set up there, as a result of an understanding reached between the Ministries of Defence and Agriculture, on an experimental basis, to familiarise the people with modern agricultural methods and practices. The Minister of Agriculture, Governor of Nangarhar, President of the Nangarhar Canal Project and the Comandant of the Nangarhar military unit were also present when His Majestyj inspected the farm.

His Majesty spent Thursday evening at Kamo, Kamdesh woloswalai.

Royal Audience

KABUL, Jan. 30.-An announcement from the Department of Royal Protocol said that His Majesty the King granted audience to the following during the week ending January 28:

Mohammad Hashim Maiwandwal, the Minister of Press and Information; Dr. Abdul Rahim the Afghan Ambassador-designate to Japan; Dr. Abdul Samad. Hamed the Rector of Kabul University; Colonel Mohammad Rahim Nasery, the Governor of Kunars province and Mohammad Ibrahim Kandahary, President of the Government Press Department.

Maiwandwal Undergoes Abdominal Surgery Condition Satisfactory

KABUL, Jan. 30.-Mohammad Hashim Maiwandwal the Minister of Press and Information underwent an abdominal surgery last night and his condition is satisfactory.

A bulletin, released to Bakhtar from Wazir Akber Khan Hospital, says that Mr. Maiwandwal was transferred to hospital on Wednesday when he was suffering an acute abdominal disorder. Later, he underwent a surgery. His condition is satisfactory, says the Bulletin.

Algerian Foreign Minister Confirms Postponement Of **Afro-Asian Summit Meeting**

UNITED NATIONS, New York, January 30, (Reuter).-ABDELAZIZ Bouteflika, Foreign Minister of Algeria, has confirmed that the Afro-Asian summit conference, scheduled for March 10 in Algiers, had been put back until late May.

The exact date of the opening | U.N. General Assembly on Tueswould be announced after consultations with the 60 governments expected to attend the meeting, he said a luncheon given yesterday by the United Nations Correspondents Association.

The first Afro-Asian conference was held in Bandung, Indonesia, ten years ago. Some nations had taken the view that a second conference was unnecessary so soon after the Cairo conference of nonaligned states last October M. Bouteflika said.

But Algeria favoured the meeting. He said the question of whether the Soviet Union and Malaysia should be invited would be taken up by foreign ministers who would meet shortly before the heads of state and government.

This had been the decision of a preparatory committee which had been meeting in Algiers. Indonesia has objected to Malaysia's participation.

Bouteflika, who addressed the

Northern Governors Meet **Agriculture Experts**

KABUL, Jan. 30.-The governors of Juzjan, Balkh, Kunduz, Baghlan, Samangan and Takhar provinces have arived in Kabul to discuss agricultural and administrative problems of their respective provinces with the Ministries of Agriculture and In-

Dr. Abdul Kayyeum, the Minister of Interior, told Bakhtar that actually the governors of northern provinces were asked by the Ministry of Agriculture to come to Kabul and discuss the arrangements to be made in the next Afghan year for expansion of cotton, beatroot and other agriclutural output with the experts of the Ministry of Agricul-

The Ministry of Interior, he added, will take advantage of this opportunity and hold talks with the governors on administrative and social problems of their provinces in a move to make certain decisions to improve the lot of people.

opening of the meeting at least in part to "material difficulties." First American

day, ascribed the delay in the

Wheat Shipment Arrives In Kabul

KABUL, Jan. 30.-Almost all the first shipment of the American wheat destined for Afghanistan has arrived in Kabul via Karachi, said Rasoul Chief of Food Grain Procurement Department.

Commenting on a recent Radio Karachi broadcast saying that Pakistan decided to despatch ten thousand tons of wheat from its own stores to Afghanistan in order to meet the food shortage, Rasoul said there is no food grain shortage in any part of Afghanistan. The hundred thousand tons of American wheat which is being imported to this country as usual is to improve the food situation and to regulate the food grain prices, he added.

Rasoul explained that in order to accelerate the arrival of the first lot of the U.S. wheat to this country a ten thousand tons shipment originally destined for Pakistan was diverted to Afghanistan before arrival in Karachi.

A statement issued by the American embassy in Kabul to Bakhtar News Agency also explained hat the wheat was diverted to Afghanistan before arrival in Ka-

GOVERNOR NOTES DEVELOPMENTS IN PAKHTIA PROVINCE

KABUL, Jan. 30 .- A noticeable development has taken place in educational, constructional agricultural and social services of the Pakthia province this year says Lt. General Mohammad Hussain, the Governor of Pakthia Province.

He told Bakhtar that during the current year eigth village schools have been opened in various parts. of the Province and seven village schools have been promoted to primary schools. Also a secondary school has been turned into a lycee. Three Rural Development Projects have been started in Tanay, Urgoon and Mungal, he added. Work on building Gardez, Zurmat, Urgoon and Jaji hospitals has been continuing and 70 percent of the work of constructing village and primary schools has been completed.

The construction of over 298 shops and apartments is nearing completion together with concrete work on a spring in Tanay Woluswalai. Over five kilometres of water pipes have also been laid from the spring towards Durgai village to provide the population of the area, 5000 people, with sanitary drinking water, he

KABUL, Jan 30.—Shah Mohammad, Director General of Agriculture in the Helmand Valley Authority and Mrs. Bilquis Shah. a student of College of Letters, Kabul University, left for the United States Thursday to study agriculture and home economics public parks, hospitals, and water respectively, under USAID scho-

Jalalabad To Expand South **Toward Shahmrad Desert**

KABUL, January 30 .-[ALALABAD city will be expanded towards Shahmard Khan desert, the Council of Ministers decided last week. Shahmard Khan desert, which stretches south of Jalalabad over, 3400 acres of arid land, will be brought under irrigation by the Nangarhar canal. Under the Jalalabad new city plan it is expected that 1100 plots of land will be distributed to the people for constructing modern buildings.

Under the plan plots of one, two sood, the government decided that and ten acres of land will be distributed among the people.

Abdullah Breshna, President of Town Planning in the Ministry of Public Works, said that Jalalabad city due to its mild climate and the existence of gigantic projects has not only attracted people's attention as a winter resort but will acquire significance as a center of commerce.

The general plan of the new city of Jalalabad was prepared by the Department of Town Planning of the Ministry of Public Works. In order to prevent the expansion along the Kabul River and Beh- and electricity supply.

the expansion of Jalalabad city should take place towards the Shahmard Khan Desert, he said. The plots of land will be sold to

people at Af. 22,500 per acre for building living quarters.

The one and two storey modern appartments will be built according to principles of town planning which have been drawn up by the Ministry of Public Works, he added.

The state, he noted will undertake the construction of road networks, a power station, schools, mosques, kindergardens, markets,

existence, and settlement of disputes without use of force. Wilson To Visit Paris Next March

LONDON, Jan. 30, (DPA). British Premier Harold Wilson will visit Paris next March, it was announced here

The announcement follows a meeting last night between Wilson and French President Charles de Gaulle, here for Sir Winston Churchills state funeral, later yesterday.

Wilson afterwards described their three-quarters of an hour discussion, their first since he assumed the premiership, as "very useful and friendly".

Sources close to the French President also said the talks, a tour d'horizon of questions of mutual interest, had been held in a verysincere atmosphere.

The exact date of Wilson's March visit is still to be worked out. Earlier, United States Foreign Minister Dean Rusk, another funeral guest, called on Wilson for talks lasting about half an hour. Rusk also received the new British Foreign Secretary, Michael Stewart, of Jalalabad city east and west at an informal dinner.

KABUL TIMES

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KABUL TIMES

JANUARY 30, 1965

Vietnam Coup

the efforts of the South Vietnamese are geared not towards development of resources and prosperity, but toward fighting a never-ending war. For a while between the new emerging forces puppets and threaten Indonesia. concluded an agreement on ecoa civilian government came in- and the old established forces or But the Indonesian people, who nomic and technical cooperation ing and jewelry. This will certo power; and this was inter- between the imperialist forces and have been tempered through pro- and a credit agreement. They tainly harm the economy. Our positive breakthrough in the Both parties are convinced that and united under the leadership trade and satisfactory results were

But this has not been so. General Khanh has taken over again as the boss and he is going to have his own way. There News Analysis found to the issue and one won- Ambassador Maxwell D. Taylor By John M. Hightower becomes complicated largely some kind of workable personal in high quarters in Washington

West, including in circles in the to be growing. They took root tion of calling him home, even process. The new premier is Har- the capital the show also brought ing made for solving the prob- last June as the top U.S. represen- President Johnson sent Taylor university and is a former pro- help the committee financially. lem through negotiation and tative in South Vietnam and they to Saigon after Ambassador Henfessor of economics at Trinity In conclusion the editorial expeaceful means. This should be broke into the open late last ry Cabot Lodge resigned. Taylor College Hartford, Connecticut. the policy of all sides concerned. The right to self-determinaference Wednesday if he had conLodge, who was a popular envoy.

Lodge, who was a popular envoy.

Lodge and called upon the in the case of the people of of the Joint Chiefs. "Why don't Those familiar with the Khanh- of political power by the military. tion to the committee to help it

Intervention from either side reported a feeling in high Vietna- ends say was baseless—that the army's operations against Viet- Yesterday's Anis published the is undesirable and leads to furmese quarters that with Khanh's Ambassador was friendlier to cong guerrillas. But there is new draft press law which will ther tension. It is also against assumption of power an impossi- some other military leaders. no doubt it deals a severe blow to be submitted to the cabinet for Nations Charter and the right It is tragic to see that the ly put pressure on Khanh to over- might be capable of commanding of nations to sovereignty. What leaders of South Vietnam, not rule a group of young officers greater support through the guerning said all persons interested we hope will emerge as the re- only of the Saigon government who had dissolved Vietnam's rilla-infested countryside. sult of these upheavals and but those of the opposition as High National Council and arrestensions in South Vietnam is well, do not realise what they the truimph of the principle of are doing to their country and of power by the armed forces.

Whether the United States will for publication. The Kabul Times continue to press Khnah and other will cary the full text of the draft.

China Not To Sit Idle If War Imposed On Indonesians, Says Joint Statement

Following his country's Itionary peoples of the world unite withdrawal from the United Narions, Foreign Minister Subandrio paid a visit to China. Following are highlights of a joint statement issued at the end of Subandrio's visit to

The two parties held that the withdraw from the United Napresent development of the world tions. This is a wise, bold and is increasingly favourable to all courageous decision, which helps change of experience on their narevoluntionary peoples and pro- to bring to an effective end the tional construction, and agreed gressive forces of the world, and blind faith in the United Nations that self-reliance is a most imporunfavourable to imperialism, co- and greatly encourages the people tant policy for newly independent

present international struggle lism and colonialism. Both parthere exist, on the one hand, the ties stressed that the United Naimperialist forces, representing the tions under the manipulation of old established forces of domina- the imperialist forces headed by tion, exploitation, oppression and the United States has committed aggression, and, on the other, the many evils. A glaring case in point anti-imperialist, progressive and is the fact that the People's Rerevoluntionary forces, being the public of China representing 650 new emerging forces of the world million people has been deprived

erging forces have already won been illegally seated in the UN the first fruits of victory, and particularly since the Bandung Conternation of the Ba countries have already attained in- anti-colonialist desire of the peodependence, yet this struggle is ple of the world, nor can it orby no means over. As imperialism ganisationally reflect the reality in is not yet dead and cannot be ex- which the new emerging and repected to reconcile itself to its volutionary forces have far outdefeat, resolute and unceasing stripped the decadent forces. It struggles should be carried out on is an organisation manpulated by Coup and counter coups have the basis of this victory. They the United States and other big become the order of the day in stressed that this struggle should powers. South Vietnam. Bloodshed and be waged as a united struggle of all the merciless war continue and progressive and revoluntionary US imperialism, British imperiapeoples of the world on the basis lism moved up several tens of

The two parties stressed that no "Malaysia", with which it atgthen their friendly contacts in acy and disease. While the counpeaceful co-existence is possible tempted to boost the morale of its the military field. The two parties

long as all progressive and revo- armed forces of imperialism. The tual visits.

International Issues

ed firm support to President Su- people, the Chinese people will karno's announced decision to absolutely not sit idly by. of the world in their revolution-They share the view that in the ary movements against imperia- and practicable. The Asian and ed Nations, while the so-called Both sides agreed that the anti- "Malaysia" just hatched by the imperialist struggle of the new em- British and US imperialists has

Recently, with the backing of

tionary peoples of the world unite Chinese people strongly condemn-in solidarity and militant conse d the British and US imperialists for their playing with fire, and solemnly declared that should the The Chinese government and peo- British and US imperialists dare to ple warmly praised and express- impose a war on the Indonesian

> The two parties bad an ex-African countries are all rich in natural resources, and it is entirely possible for them to build up their country through the labour and wisdom of their own people. Both parties pointed out that the imperialists' "aid" to the new emerging countries is attached with political strings and detrimental to heir national independence and sovereignty. Self-reliance of the Asian and African countries and economic cooperation between them on the basis of equality and mutual benefit are reliable guarantees for the development of their respective national econoand are helpful to the safeguard ing and consolidation of their na-

BILATERAL RELATIONS

Wtih a view to further developng the relations of friendship and cooperation between the two countries, the two parties held talks on the economics, trade, communication and military aspects. They decided to strengthen their techof solidarity and mutual cooperations and a few dotrade, develop maritime transporzen warships for concentration in tation between them and strentracted anti-imperialist struggles held talks on the expansion of men folks, in certain cases, are final victory in forevere eradicat- of President Sukarno, are coura- achieved. They also decided to exing imperialism, colonialism and geous and staunch people who change delegations in economic, neo-colonialism will be ensured, so will never be intimidated by the military and other fields for mu-

vietnam are pregnant with Tensions Appear To Be Growing Between kind of catastrophe which General Khanh, U.S. Ambassador In Vietnam

ders as days pass whether it is apparently faces increasing diffi- ble situation had developed and ment" wise to seek a militarly solu- culties in carrying out U.S. policy that either Khanh or Taylor The major effort of the United teer Committee has been successoperations have been going on the country's military chief, Lt. But no one expects Khanh to by Johnson has been to transfer example of their success is the for years now and the situation their differences and establish with the American, and the word civilian leaders.

The country's minitary that their differences is the country's minitary that the country is a country of the coun

Khanh was asked at a news con- the best possible replacement for

is that the Johnson administra-

63, was considered by Johnson

South Vietnam. Why not leave you ask him?" Khanh snapped. Taylor relationship say it started them alone to seek what they "This is an internal problem..." to sour when Khanh developed the coup has not seriously affect—its services more effective in the News dispatches from Saigon a suspicion—which Taylor's fried the U.S.-supported Vietnamese future. The trouble became acute in U.S. hopes for progress toward a approval.

self-determination. The people people by becoming a political of power by the armed forces. leaders for formation of an ef-soon. The law is in eleven chapter fective civilian government or ters containing ninety three items. to express their will as to what what their people want and be the State Department saying in a with whatever regime the Viet- ticle by Dr. Abdul Hakim Tabibi they want. To do this, foreign content with the will of their statement that he "has been act- namese themselves provide is on he role of non-alignment for ing throughout with the full sup- at the moment, unclear (AP) the preservation of peace

PRESS At a Glance

Yesterday's Anis carried an editorial entitled 'The Women's Volunteer Committee'. Her Majesty the Queen has approved the statute of the Women's Volunteer Committee thus giving the organisation, an official status.

The formation of the organisation is in accordance with the long-cherished desire of those who favour social reforms and public services in the country, it said. desire has been specially pressing during recent years in

As we move towards a better certain services that should be performed by the people themselves, because the government has many other tasks to perform and cannot possibly fulfill every On the other hand we who the dictates of the time, cannot afford not to follow the path

One way of doing this is the establishment of societies inspired by the humanitarian sentiments of the public. Such societies in the world are rendering important services and have taken consider-

others have followed in order to

forward our public and social af-

The editorial then outlined the responsibilities in craving for position and property. We are suffering from the high illiteracy. rate. There are certain diseases which still have to be brought under control. Some of our people still believe in superstitions. Therefore the family and communal life in Afghanistan is in need of reform and guidance. Undesirable ideas still rule the thoughts of many men in this country.

The solution of most problems port of the United States govern- of this nature lies with the people addition to introducing some of Tran Van Huong, who was ous- the intricate clothes worn in Both in the East and the Tension between the two appear dence in Taylor and has no inten- less coup, was a key figure in this the local and foreign women, of tion continues to have full confi- ted as premier in Khanh's blood- various parts of Afghanistan to vard-educated, lectured at the good returns which will certainly

pressed the hope that the commit-

in the law should submit their

Afghan Participates In Management Programme

Programme SATURDAY

Radio Afghanistan

PAGE 3

I English Programme: -3.00-3.30 p.m. AST 15 225 Kcs=

II English Programme: 3.30-4.00 p.m. AST 15 125 Kcs=

Urdu Programme: 7.00-7.30 p.m.- A.S.T. 4 775 Kcs= 62 m band. III English Programme: 7.30-8 p.m. A.S.T. 4 775 Kcs=

Russian Programme: 10.00-10.30 p.m. A.S.T. 4 775 Kcs= Arabic Programme: 10.30-11.00 p.m. A.S.T. 11, 945

25 m band. German Programme: 11.00-11.30 p.m. A.S.T. 9635 Kcs= French Programme: 11.30-12.30 p.m. A.S.T. 9635 Kcs=

31 m band WESTERN MUSIC Sunday 9.00-9.30 p.m. A.S.T. cla-

ssical and light music alternating Besides these daily except Fridays 8.00-9.00 am-Programme contains international tunes including western light music.

Air Services

SUNDAY

ARIANA AFGHAN AIRLINES Khost-Kabul Arrival-1115 Herat, Kandahar-Kabul Arrival-1530 New Delhi-Kabul Arrival-1615 Kabul-New Delhi Departure-0800 Kabul-Kandahar, Herat Departure-0815 Kabul-Khost Departure-0845

IRAN AIRLINES Tehran-Kabul Arrival-1000 Kabul-Tehran Departure-1100 AEROFLOT Moscow, Tashkent Arrival-0955

CSA Prague, Sofia, Athens, Kabul Arrival-1040 TMA Beirut-Kabul

Arrival-1100 *Important* Telephones

Fire Brigade 20121-20122 Police Traffic Ariana Booking Office

24731-24732 Radio Afghanistan New Clinic D'Afghanistan Bank Bakhtar News Agency 20413 Afghan National Bank 21771

Pharmacies

Faryabi

Parwan Asri Phone No. 24231

Phone No. 20887 | chers in schools throughout Af- The characters are just Afghans, About the prospects for Afghan

Fifteen members of the International Management Development Programme Comptrollership Study Team, sponsored by Syracuse University, Syracause, New York, are shown during their visit to the National Cash Register Company's main office and factory in Dayton, Ohio. The

composed of leading business and government officials from 10 countries, including M. Nabi of the Da Afghanistan Bank from Afghanisder the auspices of the Agency for International Development (AID) which has been conducting similar mana-

gement training for the past

Accreding to Syracuse University, nearly 800 leading public and private officials from more than 700 countries have participated in these training programmes.

Afghanistan Plans To Start Academy To Promote All Forms Of Art, Breshna Says

BY OUR STAFF WRITER

Breshna's hope for the establishment of an institute for which the na for many years worked and near future". Abdul Ghafoor Bre- lately it has become more of a shna said in an interview with the vocational school than an art Kabul Times.

Breshna, à veteran artist, said artists, are increasing.

art appreciation, Breshna said, live. where training and guidance can singers as well. be made available on a wider he commented.

A large number of the art tea- age groups in a country. ghanistan are graduates of the any group of Afghans working on arts, Breshna said, if the means Sardar M. Hashim Khan 22860 School of Fine Arts where Bresh- something, the scene of the play. are made available to the artists.

artists and the lovers of art have taught. During the last 10 years can't bear to see someone in been waiting a long time is Breshna has served as advisor to trouble even if he is not an arnearing realisation. "The go- the Ministry of Education, but he tist. He frowns on neglect and vernment is considering open- has also been supervising the lack of respect for people and ing an Academy of Arts in the School of Fine Arts. Although even for things and places even for things and places.

efforts to promote-all forms of When Breshna became the Pre- This affected the Afghan artist art and improving the status of sident of Radio Afghanistan—then and inspired him to write a poem. referred to as Radio Kabul—he The poem, while condemning acts The Institute of Fine and Per- brought revolutionary changes of destruction praised construcforming Arts and the School of there. Before him only male tive pursuits—be it edifices, ideas Fine Arts are making commend- voices were heard on the radio, or consoling human sorrows. able strides in promoting art and and the performances were all

of pet to me.

more comprehensive institute, cords and found talented female Arab Republic and India,

20507-211122 ter artists has prevailed for a heard over the radio was impro- Iran during the current year. 20159-24041 long time. "I am happy that this vised, but Breshna encouraged need is realised by the authorities composed music, and the trend has Talking of painting and art exhiconcerned and that they have ex- been developing ever since. Some bitions, Breshna turned to the pressed a willingness to start pre- of his own compositions like, Ze controversial subject of abstract parations for an Art Academy," Saudai Rou To, Ta Kam Giram, arts. He said I am all for absare still heard and appreciated tract works providing their ar-

> turned from Germany in 1930, short in Kabul, a week or two, possible to interpret. but Breshna's plays have outlived He spent seven years in Ger- the average play by months and Abstract works can be interest-

The 58-year-old Breshna is a man of fine sentiments. He is a symbol of good will and tenderness. He

In a tour of the USSR he saw school. Breshna noted, it is a kind a beautiful castle in Leningrad which was bombed and partly destroyed during the World War.

Besides the USSR his works have been exhibited in the United but the need for a bigger and. He introduced a wider use of re- States (New York). The United

He has received requests to scale with a view to training bet- Before him most of the music display his works in Japan and

tists are master craftsmen. I be-Breshna has been an active Breshna's plays, like "Lala lieve in first mastering the repreartist, and closely affiliated with Malang", "Jamila" and "Safdar sentative arts and then indulging every endeavor which has been Store" have had large audience in abstract painting. Without a made towards promotion of art and have been staged time and sound background in realistic arts in the country ever since he re- again. The life of plays is usually abstract works will be poems im-

Phone No. 23573 many attending the academies of years. One of his recent plays, ing, he added, but there is one art in Berlin, Munich and Leipzig. called the "Tunnel" which is an thing which compels us to think Phone No. 20496 During the last 35 years, Bre- award winner, has not yet been twice about realistic arts. That is, shna's interest resulted in notice- staged. The theme of this play is he said, realistic art depicting Phone No. 20887 able improvements in sculpture, national unity, its plot advocates historical personalities scenes and painting, music and theatre here. full collaboration and co-operation events. They are useful in educabetween all the social and langu- tion he said reliance on audio visual education is growing.

Spring Fashions Highlight Flying Tails To Skirts 🗢

BY: JEAN SPRAIN WILSON PARIS, Jan 30, (AP) -Watch out for flying skirt tails this spring, for the house of Jeanne Lanvin launched a programme Wednesday which should have

them flapping everywhere. Although these panels over slim skirts are vulnerable to every quick closing door, designer Jules Francois Crahay indicated that for the dramatic results women will take this risk.

Tuesday night, at the house of Nina Ricci, designer Gerard Pipart cut up some of his coats into ribbon panels for the flashing effect which results when a woman spins quickly on her heels. It is all part of the lively lady look.

Once the first few mannequins had slunk around Lanvin's showroom in wide-legged silk pajamas with loose overblouses and neckties, they got down to the business of the flying skirt tail and stuck with it to the end.

Along with that panel cut, tunics with deep, slightly pressed false pleats wrapped around slim skirts to give them a fake ribbon If these skirts did not take to

the air because of panels, they did out of sheer fullness. The swinging mannequins, with short hair and flat pancakelike

icecream straws or berets worn cocked to the side of the head flashed comely legs and sometimes hit the audience with their whirling skirts. Some of those swinging skirts

were part of flat-bosomed, side-wrapped dresses. They looked as comfortable to crawl into as old bathrobes but a lot more chie. Not to be left out of the soft and feminine trend, Crahay produced silk surah suits and even mohair ones gathered gently at the neck. Often scarves were tied 1 at the side of blouses Crahay proved how glamorous linen would be for evening in such pastels. The ladies maneuvered through the showroom in strapless fullskirted gowns carrying giant matching stoles. The linen was parchment like, with a taffeta

Gulbahar Company **Greatly Increases** Production

KABUL, Jan. 30.-During the first ten months of the Afghan current year the production of the Textile Co. of Gulbahar increased by 11,432,342 metres as compared with corresponding period of last year a report released by the Afghan Textile Co. shows.

Likewise the production of the Pul-i-Khumri Textile Co. during the first ten months of this year is 1,168,110 metres more than the first ten months of last year, the report adds.

and if a sense of appreciation of art spreads among the public. there is every reason to believe that art will boom and bloom and that hidden talents will find expression. The birth place of the first school of Eastern miniatures was here in Herat, he said, and future Afghan artists may distinguish themselves again in the world of arts.

Free Exchange Rates At D'Afghanistan Bank KABUL, Jan. 30.-The follow-

ing are the exchange rates at the D'Afghanistan Bank express-Buying Selling Afs. 65 (per U.S. dollar) Afs. Afs. 182 (per pound sterling) Afs. Afs. 1625 (per 100 German Mark) Afs. 1637.50

Afs 1513.39 (per Swiss Franc) Afs. 1315.79 (per 100 French new Afs. 1525.3

KABUL, Jan. 30.—Scientists' research increasingly suports the conclusion that Afghanistan was one of the first agricultural centres of the prehistoric era, the French magazine Science and Future writes in its January 1965

An article, published in this issue, after giving brief details of findings of research in prehistoric Palestine, Australia and Peru states that discoveries made in Afghanistan during the last several years show that during the neolithic period, 7000 BC, cuttivation of grains was practiced

Thus, the article concludes Afghanistan is one of the points of origin of the extension of agricul-

KABUL, Jan. 30.—A delegation of United States' lawyers, headed J. W. Vincentshaefor, well-known American lawyer arrived in Kabul Thursday to study the Office of the Attorney General and advise on the organisation of legal institutes. The delegation was received at the airport by officials of the Ministries of Justice, Planning and members of the US Embassy and representatives of the USAID under whose auspices the delegation is visiting Afghanistan.

KABUL, Jan. 30.—A commission for co-ordination, devising and improving teacher training programmes, and furthering use of experts for expansion and improvement of education was appointed here Thursday

The commission which was set upon the recommendation of the Advisory Commission of the Ministry of Education is to find better ways to implement teacher training programmes drawn up by UNESCO and the Columbia Team for the Ministry of Education.

KABUL, Jan. 30.-Mrs. Shafiqa Arghandahwal, a teacher of Rabia Balkhi High School, who had gone England last year to study English returned to Kabul on

Cyprus Mediator Returns To UN Headquarters

UNITED NATIONS, Jan. 30; (AP).-Galo Plaza, Ecuadorian diplomat appointed by Secretary-General U Thant to mediate a solution of the Cyprus problem, has shifted his headquarters temporarily back to U.N. headquarters, a U.N. spokesman said Friday.

Plaza came back for the general policy debates in the General Assembly to determine how much progress-if any-was reflected in the statements on Cyprus by the Turkish Cypriot and Greek dele-

Earlier this week he conferred here with Foreign Minister Siyro Kyprianou and Turkish Foreign Minister Cemal Erkin. Spokesmen for both delegations said nothing substantive was discussed,

however. A U.N. spokesman said Plaza planned to remain here long enough to determine whether the General Assembly will hold normal sessions and debate the Cyprus question in committees. Then he plans to return for a tour of the four capitals, Ankara, Athens, Nicosia and London, for talks with government officials before writing a progress report for the U.N. Security Council.

Cambodia Protests Thai Kidnapping Of Five People

NEW YORK, Jan. 30, (Tass).-Published yesterday was a letter sent by the Cambodian Permanent Delegate to the United Nation organisation Sonn Vensai to the President of the Security Council informing him that on January 13 a detachment of Thai border troops penetrated into Cambodian territory and kidnapped five people.

The note said the government of Cambodia resolutely protests against this violation and demands people.

Home News In Brief Atomic Energy Commission Describes Development Of New Testing Devices In U.S.

WASHINGTON, January 30. (Reuter).-THE United States atomic energy commission said yesterday it had developed more sophisticated test devices to help make nuclear warheads less volunerable to enemy anti-balistic

In its report for 1964 released today, the Commission said the new devices had contributed to nuclear safety and efficiency, modernisation of the U.S. stockpile and development of improved devices to prevent unauthorised use of nuclear weapons.

Turkish Mission **Explains Stand** On Cyprus Here

KABUL, Jan. 30.—Afghanistan has sincerely supported Turkey on the Cyprus issue and we are here first of all to convey our thanks to the Afghan people and government, the leader of a Turkish goodwill mission told a Bakhtar reporter on arrival in Kabul.

The three-man delegation, led by Fethi Chelikbash, a former minister and member of the Turkish Grand National Assembly arrived here Thursday night via Torkham. They were received in Torkham by a representative of the Department of Protocol, Mi-Secretary of Turkish Embassy.

The delegation will explain Turkish stand on Cyprus issue to responsible authorities and the public in the countries included in its tour, Chelikbash said.

Chelikbash has also brought a special message from President of Turkey Gen. Gursel, to His Majesty the King.

The delegation has so far visited India, Nepal, Burma, Thailand, Cambodia, Laos, Philippines Indonesia, Malaysia and Pakistan, and from Afghanistan they will go to Iran

The leaders of the countries which the mission has visited, Chelikbash said, have expressed agreement with the Turkish views on Cyprus, and some of them promised to review their policies in regard to this issue

"They unanimously support", Chelikbash added, "Turkish policy of seeking peaceful means of solution to the Cyprus problem".

Work Begins On Third Kabul City Water Network

KABUL, Jan. 30.-The Kabul Municipal Corporation has started preliminary measures for the third network of the water supply project for Kabul city. This network will provide sufficient drinking water for 120,000 peo-

Mohammad Kabir, the Director of the Water Supply Department in the Municipal Corporation, told Bakhtar that the water for this network will be provided from the three wells which have already been drilled in Afshar.

The reservoir for this water will be built in Bagh-i-Bala.

The total amount of water obtained from these three wells will be equal to the amount of water which was made available from the four wells drilled in Alauddin under the second network of the water supply project, he noted. It should be mentioned, he said, that the second network supplies

water to over 110,000 people. The President of the Department of Work and Construction in the Kabul Municipality, Esmatullah Seraj, said that the project will be financed by foreign loans.

the immediate release of these

One significant development was that of relatively "clean" nuclear explosives, it added more sophisticated test devices had

also been produced for the under-

ground test programme. The commission also said it had met objectives related to making the U.S. ready to resume atmospheric testing if the Soviet Union abrogated the test ban treaty. This has involved construction of facilities at Johnston Island in the Pacific, if said.

It was also preparing for underground nuclear explosions up to five times more powerful than previously made possible by advanced digging techniques. Several holes up to about 5,000 feet deep were in various stages of completion, the report said.

An A.C. spokesman said that although the commission had announced each, of its 21 underground tests related to weapons last year, yesterday's report was the commission's first public description of the results

The commission reported "truly significat" progress in its development of atomic energy to peacenistry of Foreign Affairs and First | ful purposes, including uses of nuclear devices for digging a sealevel canal and uncovering new mineral deposits.

It also reported good progress in the development of "vela" satellites for the detection of nuclear explosions underground and in space, and said two such satellites launched in October 1963 had accumulated valuable information.

The commission said it also hoped to begin by early . 1966 field tests of two prototypes of an unmarmed seismological observatory for detecting underground tests, which could operate unattended for 90 days.

Khanh Meets U.S. **Ambassador Taylor** After New Coup

SAIGON, Jan. 30, (Reuter) .-South Vietnam's armed forces chief, General Nguyen Khanh, yesterday had his first private talks in more than a month with the US Ambassador, General Maxwell Taylor

General Khanh told the Ambassador of his plans following a coup here last Wednesday which ousted the three-month-old Tran Van Huong government because of its alleged inability to cope with the Buddhist crisis.

General Khanh, empowered by other generals to solve the political crisis, today also met Thich Tri Quang, Buddhist religious affairs chief, a key figure here.

Both meetings were held in an atmosphere of political uncertainity and warnings by Roman Catholics that bloody religious riots which toppled general Khanh's military government last year might recur.

Copies of a communique opposing the military overthrow of the government were distributed in Catholic churches here after mass this morning. The communique condemned all actions harming government authority and warned that there may again be clashes involving Catholics and Buddhists similar to those last August

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Demonstrations Against Hindi **End In Madras**

MADRAS, India, Jan 30, (AP). -This sprawling port city returned normal Friday as South India's language conflict simmered quiet-

In outlying towns in this southeastern state, several thousand college students demonstrated for the fourth day protesting last Tuesday's formal designation of Hindi as the official language of India. But the public outcry was dying down, at least for the time being, and no violence was reported.

In Madras, police armed with long lead-tipped clubs guarded colleges and kept students from leaving the campus in groups. | Wednesday.

At The cinema

PARK CINEMA:

At 8 and 10 p.m. American film; BATTLE OF THE CORAL SEA starring: Gia Scalai and Cliff Robertson

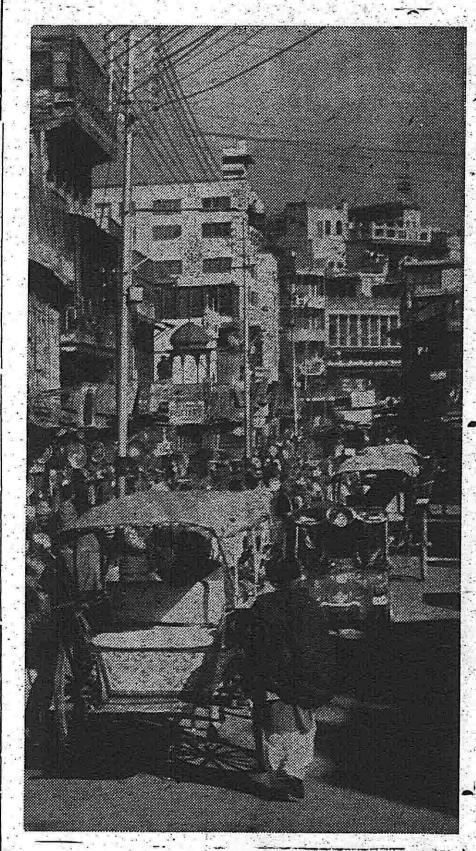
.KABUL, CINEMA:

At 8 and 9-30 p.m. Russian film; AT YOUR THRESHOLD with Dari translation. BEHZAD CINEMA:

At 7-30 and 9-30 p.m. Russian film; TO TAME A WILD WIFE with Dari translation.

Colleges and other schools throughout the state were ordered closed until Feb. 8, and students were being sent home.

The courts began releasing some of the 200 students jailed in violent demonstration and bloody clashes with police Tuesday and



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