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**Bakhtar News Agency** 

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PRICE AL.

KABUL, MONDAY, JUNE 21, 1965. (JAWZA 31, 1344 S.H.)

## **Police Stop Demonstrations** In Algiers For Ben Bella; Conference Still Scheduled

ALGIERS, June 21, (AP).-**POLICE** Sunday night broke up demonstrations by hundreds of Algerians who marched through the streets of downtown Algiers shouting "Long live Ahmed Ben Bella."

first visible signs of trouble for the military regime that overthrew Ben Bella in a swift and virtually bloodless coup in the pre-dawn darkness Saturday.

Throughout Saturday and Sunday the capital had appeared calm and resigned to acceptance of the

military regime. The demonstrations began with a march through the city organised by members of the Algerian Students' Federation.

About 200 students marched from their headquarters on the eastern side of the city through the city centre chanting "Ya-hya ben Bella" (Long live Ben Bella).

The demonstration was broken. up quickly and without violence by civilian riot police who appeared on the scene within minutes. A few of the sudents were arrested while the remainder dispersed.

But their action seemed to trigger the previously docile crowds

into shouting. Meanwhile, the Algerian member of the Committee of Ambassadors preparing for the Afro-Asian summit conference announced Sunday night that the conference scheduled to open June 29 will be

held as planned. The announcement followed hours of uncertainty about whether the conference would be held, in view of Saturday's mili-

tary coup. The Algerian representative on Ambassadors' Committee made the announcement at a hastily summoned meeting.

Committee The Ambassadors' includes representatives of 15 countries in Algiers who have been working for several weeks to organise the conference. The announcement that the

Afro-Asian meeting would go on as scheduled was made by Layachi Yaker, a spokesman for the Algerian Foreign Ministry.

Burma will not attend the Afro-Asian conference because of government changes there following the coup, a Burmese Foreign Office spokesman told Reuter in Rangoon.

The Burmese delegation had been due to leave Saturday evening for Algiers, but had cancelled the trip.

A Chinese delegation left Cairo Sunday for Algiers to attend the Afro-Asian Foreign Ministers' Conference due to start next Wed-

The delegation arrived in Cairo with Premier Chou en-Lai, who began talks with President Nasser, Sunday.

Two officials of the Chinese Embassy in Algiers who arrived in Cairo earlier Sunday to report to Chou about the situation in Algeria returned to Algeirs with the signed. delegation.

The Indonesian government announced Sunday night it is extending recognition to the new Algerian military regime and will not change its plan to attend the second Afro-Asian conference.

A government announcement which was broadcast by Radio Jakarta said this was decided by President Sukarno after he conferred with his cabinet ministers at Bogor Palace, 40 miles south of Jakarta.

Algeria's new government met Sunday night and heard a report from Colonel Boumedienne on the situation in the country, the Algerian news agency APS report-

The demonstrators were the should be acting Interior and Finance Minister and Tedjini Haddam, Minister of Religious Affairs, should be acting Minister of Social Affairs, Health and Veterans.

> According to AP, the new regime is reported to have pledged to continue to steer a neutral course between East and West while remaining "loyal to its friendships "especially its Afro-Asian relatives."

> In a dispatch from Algiers, the New China News Agency (NCNA) quoted Foreign Minister Abdelaziz Boutefika as saying in a statement: "The foreign policy of Algeria envisages non-alignment and friendship with all countries, especially with those which are already our partners."

The statement-issued soon after a meeting of the new Revolutionary Council in the capital-voiced hope for continued co-operation with France, Algeria's "mother country."

It pointed out, according to the Peking Agency, "that the policy of co-operation between France and Algeria is based on their common wish to serve the interests of their peoples while respecting their individuality and independence".

### Five More Wolesi Jirga Candidates **Announced Here**

KABUL, June 21.-The Central Electoral Supervisory Committee has announced the nomination of five more candidates from Kabul city for the Wolesi Jirga. They are Mohammad Younus Hairan from the ninth and tenth districts; Haji Faqir Mohammad Khushbeen from the seventh and eighth districts, Abdul Razak Zahir from the ninth and tenth districts; Haji Ghulam Sakhi Hesabi the seventh and from eighth districts; and Mohammad Asif Ahang from the fifth and sixth districts.

#### Commonwealth Group Asked To Discuss Guiana

GEORGETOWN, British Guiana, June 21, (AP).—Dr. Cheddi Jagan, has cabled British Prime Minister Harold Wilson urging that the problems of  $\setminus$  British Guiana be officially discussed at the current Commonwealth Ministers' Conference in London.

Jagan also announced his party would boycott a three-man mission sent by the International Commission of Jurists to probe racial balances in all sectors of the Guianese community.

Jagan said the party would like to dissociate itself publicly from the proposed investigations.

The PPP leader claimed the invitation to the mission was a unilateral act by the leader of the People's National Congress Premier Forbes Burnam.

### Haider Calls Talks With Common Market Satisfactory KABUL, June 21.

THE European Common Market has promised to assist Afghanistan by providing her with necessary facilities for her export trade with its six member countries.

between an Afghan government representative and the Common Market countries are stated to have been useful and positive.

The ECM countries appreciated the move by the Afghan government to sign trade agreements with it.

Dr. Abdul Raof Haider, the Afghan representative who went to Europe to prepare the ground for the agreements, returned to Kabul yesterday.

In an interview with Bakhtar, Dr. Haider described his talks with the members of the Common Market as satisfactory and useful for the development of Afghanistan's export trade.

He hoped that after signing agreements with the Common Market countries the volume of Afghan exports, especially carpets and fruits, will increase. There are possibilities, he said if financial and technical assistance by the Common Market countries to promote Afghanistan's export trade after agreements have been

At a time when the government is seeking ways to encourage economic development and obtain large amounts of foreign exchange Common Market can the play an important role. Afghanistan's exports have been adversely affected by custom's tariffs imposed by the Common Market countries.

In 1962 and 1963 there was a drop of 68,000 square metres in the exports of Afghan carpets to West Germany and 25,000 square metres to other Common Market countries. This means that Afghanistan suffered a loss of \$ 1,700,000.

As pointed out by the Ministry of Commerce, before the establishment of the European Common It decided that Ahmed Medeghri Market the fringes of Afghan

The results of the recent talks carpets exported to West Germany were not subject to tax by the customs authorities. But with the creation of the ECM not only were the fringes taxed but no price was paid for them when they were sold.

A Commerce Ministry source said the results of the talks held by the Afghan government representative with the ECM have been satisfactory. It added that the Ministry will propose to the cabinet the siging of an agreement with ECM by this autumn.

## Quaison-Sackey Urges Both Sides In Vietnam To Stop Fighting To Allow Talks

UNITED NATIONS, June 21, (AP).-ALEX Quaison-Sackey, President of the General Assembly, said Sunday that U.S. bombing of North Vietnam and "warlike action on both sides," in South Vietnam "should cease" to help promote peace talks.

Quaisor-Sackey, who is also; Ghana's new Foreign Minister, said neither of those things should be made a condition for such talks but both would be useful because 'you can't ask people to come around a table while they are fighting."

Interviewed on television, he expressed the belief it would "help immeasurably" if the United States agreed to deal with the Viet Cong, the South Vietnamese rebels, in foresighted talks involving also North and South Vietnam.

Quaison-Sackey said the Viet Cong was politically independent, "tougher than North Veitnam", and "very strong in South Vietnam" where he said a war of national liberation is going on."

He said getting North Vietnam to join in talks was a hard problem but pointed out that a British Commonwealth mission of Britain, Ghana, Nigeria and Trinidad and Tobago was making efforts to visit the various capitals to see what the position was.

Quaison-Sackey said UN Secretary-General U Thant "is working very hard" for talks and 'it would be a good idea if U Thant would be brought in on this Commonwealth mission.

Quaison-Sackey said that now that Algerian President Ahmed Ben. Bella had been overthrown and "since the situation is not very clear, some postponement may be necessary" in the Asian-African Summit Conference sche duled to start in Algiers June 29.

He said Ghana's President, Kwame Nkrumah, now at the London Commonwealth Conference, would consult on this with the leaders of Guinea and Maliwith whom, the Assembly President said, Nkrumah and Ben Bella had worked for "African solidari-

Quaison Sackey said the trend of the General Assembly was moving toward the seating of People's Republic of China but he could not say it would happen next autumn.

He said "I think the concern is what you do with Taiwan should that happen, whether it can be a separate member."

He noted that both rationalist and Chinese leaders were against a two China settlement.

He also said he had received 'a great number of letters from a group operating in Japan" seeking self-determination for the indigenous Taiwanese as opposed to the Chinese nationalists.

Debate on this question has been called for, Quaison-Sackey

Speaking for himself, he remarked that the United Nations "may founder" because China is absent just as the League of Nations foundered because the Unitted states was absent.

### DeGaulle, Humphrey Talks Described As Constructive

PARIS, June 21, (Reuter).-Hubert Humphrey, United States Vice President met President de Gaulle here Sunday in talks described by French officials as friendly and constructive.

Speaking to reporters after the meeting. Humphrey was careful to avoid giving the impression that he had discussed major policy issues with the French President. These, he said, were matters reserved for the American President.

It was understood, however, that President de Gaulle emphasised that his independent annlysis of the international situation outlined during the past week was not in any way directed against the United States.

"The visit was very well worth while". Humphrey said.

Although Humphrey's visit here came as a surprise it was learned that President Johnson had been seeking for several weeks for a suitable occasion to send the Vice President to Paris with friendly greetings to the French Presi-

### Twelve Complete **Nursing Course**

KABUL, June 21.-At a meeting held to mark the first anniversary of the Wazir Akbar Khan-Hospital certificates were given away to 12 graduates of the hospital's nine-month nursing course. Dr. Abdul Rahman Hakimi,

President of Health Services in the Ministry of Public Health, praised the hospital's work during its one year's existence and stressed the responsibilities which the young graduates will assume. Dr. Abdul Ghani Afzal, Chief

of the Hospital said the success of the hospital in serving the people was the result of the special attention paid by the Ministry of Public Health to providing the necessary facilities and the efforts made by the Afghan and Czech specialists and nurses.

During last year 29,510 patients were examined in the hospital's polyclinic and 18,818 were treated in the various departments of the hospital, he noted.

The income of the hospital comes from fees paid by the patients and charges made for X-ray and other laboratory tests. The total income during the year was estimated at Af. 1,384,778.

The expenditure of the hospital including the salaries paid to local and foreign experts, is estimated to have been over Af. 11 million.

## Two Labour Groups Call For Strike Protesting American Policy In Dominican Republic

SANTO DOMINGO, June 21, (Reuter).-TWO of the three main labour groups in the Dominican Republic yesterday called a general strike for today to protest against American intervention in the strife-torn Caribbean

The 120,000-strong confederation | of autonomous Christian trade unions and the 80,000-man Confederation of Workers called for a three-day strike as one of the two warring factions in the twomonth-old civil war agreed to negotiate over peace proposals.

Colonel Francisco Caamano. President of the "constitutionalist" government, said in a radio broadcast yesterday he was willing to talk about proposals by a three-man Organisation of American States (OAS) mission here.

He said: "We want to do everything posssible to arrive at a dignified and democratic agreement".

The OAS mission last week proposed the establishment of a provincial government in the and Colonel Caamano.

Caribbean island and the holding of election within six to nine months.

General Antonio Imbert, leader of the "national reconstruction" forces, has said he would consider the OAS proposals. The three-man ad hoc mission

recommendation that a provisional government be set up representing all sectors of the island republic, and that a constitution be drawn up by a constituent assembly with in six months after the elected government takes office.

At present an inter-American military contingent is holding a neutralist international zone in Santo Domingo separating the rival forces of General Imbert

## KABUL TIMES

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#### KABUL TIMES JUNE 21, 1965

### Afghan Trade With E.C.M.

The Afghan represenative who was sent to have talks with members of the European also a political principle.

Ministry source, a similar agree-

mic groupings should in no way Johnson's cabinet meeting and state physics, civilian power rea- "Science certainly will not re- month. It expressed the hope that hamper the promotion of inter- released by the White House Sun- ctors, and the disposal of radio- move all of the differences and the conference will be held as

### Chinese View

## Soviet Union And Afro-Asian Nations

On June 13 the Kabul Times published a Pravda article explaining the Soviet view of why the USSR should participate in the Algiers Conference. Today we publish Peking's view.

the sole reason that the Soviet Union is not the only country in Afro-Asian countries, having bro-Union is not an Afro-Asian count the world which has territory exten out of foreign domination, the Afro-Asian Conference" reads Hawaii of Oceania one of its from the socialist countries and difficult

one involving the principle of European country. which countries are qualified to participate in the Afro-Asian Con-

of mass organisation, nor a con- iel Ambassador to France Vinoto be Asian or African countries USSR is an individual whole.

this country has come back tries have suffered or are suffer
It is precisely because of this Union the right to obtrude over British Prime Minister Harold satisfied with the results of ing imperialist and colonialist that in the United Nations the Asian and African affairs? his mission Because of high aggression and oppression to a Soviet Union did not join the taxes imposed on our goods A1- greater or lesser extent. With Afro-Asian bloc and never took. The Soviet leaders have claim the extension of a very few of hanistan's trade with the Com- the exception of a very few. al- the initiative to join this bloc. mon Market has been on the demost all the Afro-Asian countries. It is because of this the Soviet suffered no loss as they have and colonialism and to win, and an Asian country.

It is precisely this common cha- say that since the Soviet Union to join the second Afro-Asian cile the parties concerned? The According to a Commerce racteristic that gave rise to the is anti-imperialist, therefore it Conference? The conference has editorial emphasised that unila-First Afro-Asian Conference and ought to participate in he Afro-adopted its tentative agenda and teral goodwill is not enough to the need to hold the second con- Asian Conference, but this is no will soon start its independent solve world problems. There have ment will be signed between ference. If this principle is dis- argument for Soviet participation.

Will soon start to be practical grounds for agree-Afghanistan and the ECM later carded, and any country is allow. The reason is simple. The Afroders really think that the Afroment. We all know that Britain is this year. This is welcome news. ed to participate, then it would Asian Conference would naturally Asian countries cannot solve their a faithful ally of the United The Afghan representative how- not be an Afro-Asian Conference discuss the question of fighting own problems if the voice of the States and supports it on most inever has not indicated what but some other international con- imperialism, but it is a conference Soviet Union is not heard? special commitments the Com- ference. Obviously, this does not of Asian and African countries China's opposition to the Sov- convince ourselves that the mismon Market countries will be conform to the aims of convening, and not a conference of the five iet Union's participation in the sion will be objective and unbiasprepared to make to ensure that an Afro-Asian conference and continents. Although the Soviet second Afro-Asian Conference ed in its efforts to find a solution Afghanistan suffers no further the Asian and African countries Union claims to oppose imperiation and the Asian and African countries Union claims to oppose imperiation to the Vietnamese problem? Afghanistan suffers no further losses. But on the basis of his with this principle, the Soviet the conference simply because it is the conference simply because it is the conference simply because it is the conference simply becaus optimistic statements it may be Union is not qualified to parti- is not an Afro-Asian country. with the Mongolian People's Re- British Foreign Secretary, who assumed that the ECM will cipate in this conference.

Otherwise, would it not mean public but it is not opposed to the later's participation. On the conmission to various countries, did reducing the taxes on our ex- press incessantly talked about the claims to be anti-imperialism can trary, China regards Mongolia as not create a favourable impression. ports but will encourage our Soviet Union being really an have the right to participate in fully entitled to take part.

"Afro-Asian country" because the Afro-Asian Conference. part of its territory is in Asia. The Soviet leaders and Soviet The New Times of May 23 said press now argue that because the that the big Asian part of the second Afro-Asian Conference is USSR accounted for "more than different from the first one, the the combined area of China, In- Soviet Union which refrained China is opposed to the partici- and Japan". Such spurious rea- ference must participate in the states, but the U.S. did not on the international workers' move-The question of whether the this account regard itself as a ment". This argument does not Soviet Union is qualified to take country of both the continents of tally with facts.

movement not be "isolated" from local disturbance can remain local the socialist countries and the for any length of time. Other There never has been any doubt international workers' movement. countries, too, are affected directthat the Soviet Union is a Europ- But we would like to ask: Are ly or indirectly. For instance, As its yery name indicates the can country. This is the view of not the People's Republic of other countries could not remain Afro-Asian Conference is a con- Seviet pernment officials as China, The Democratic Republic disinterested in the Vietnamese ference of the heads of state of will as others. When asked by of Vietnam, the Democratic Peo-Afro-Asian countries. It is not reporters whether teh USSR is ple's Republic of Korea and the Can Republic and the Middle ther an international conference closer to Europe or Asia, the Sov- Mongolian People's Republic East. Thus a crisis in any part of which will be participating in the the world carries the inherent ference of the heads of state of gradov said in unmistakable Afro-Asian Conference socialist danger of triggering a worldwide other continents, still less is it terms on March 11 this year. The countries? Are they not part of a conference of the United Na- USSR is a European country, but the international workers' move- conflagration. Any effort to find tions, Therefore, participants have part of it is situated in Asia. The ment? Where does the so-called a peaceful solution to interna-"isolation" arise? Who has investional disputes should therefore or national liberation organisa- It is precisely because of this ted the Soviet Union with the be welcomed. tions of Asia and Africa. This is that in the over forty years since arbitarary power to represent all a geographical principle which is its establishment the Soviet Union the socialist countries and the entire international workers' move- equitable solution of the Vietnam Common Market on trade with All the Asian and African countries: Afro-Asian Conference It is ment? Who has given the Soviet problem the editorial mentioned

mon Market has been on the de-cline during the last few years. Therefore, all the Afro-Asian Conference. It is in the Afro-Asian Conference. It is in the Afro-Asian Conference. It is in the Afro-Asian Conference. Union will be heard by the Af- Vietnam The mission is to try to Other countries exporting iden- countries have the common ob- therefore absolutely unreasonable. This is really fantastic. The But how far, asked the editorial, tical items to the area have jective need to oppose imperialism to insist that the Soviet Union is "voice" of the Soviet Union is is this British initiative practical loud enough and can be constant- and how far will the mission be signed special agreements with safeguard national independence. The Soviet leaders and press ly heard. Why must it be invited successful in its efforts to recon-

### trade in the area. When the Common Market. U.S., Soviet Scientific Exchanges Improve came into existence, developing countries were concerned Relations, U.S. Atomic Energy Head Says The chairman of the U.S. Ato- the Soviet Union in recent years, research in peaceful uses of ato- propaganda purposes. If they are, natory policies being pursued mic Energy Commission believes He also recalled his own visit mic energy, the U.S. official said. no good will ever come of them.

against them. Although their exchange of visits between U.S. to the Soviet Union in 1963 when Noting that the Soviet scientist Yesterday's Anis carried an fears were not unjustified, they and Soviet scientists is a "note- he and A.M. Petrosyants, Chair- lives in a society "different from editorial, on the Algerian coup. have been provided with an worthy example" of how such ex- man of the Soviet State Commit- ours in many ways," Dr. Seaborg After giving some background inopportunity to escape the ad- changes can "add significantly to tee for the Utilization of Atomic said that in the laboratory, the formation on the relations betverse effects of the ECM's po. better international relations." Energy reached agreement on a Soviet scientist behaves in much ween the ousted President Ahmed lices by making special arrangements with it. During the
These visits," according to confirm our hopes that science

These visits, according to new "era of co-operation" to expand further scientific exchanges.

The selection of the ECM's pooperation of the selection of the same way as his the same way as his the same way as his counterpart.

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The selection of the United Nations Conference on can serve as a possible bridge to Soviet scientists to the United sage of free inquiry which the derlying causes leading to Ben Trade and Development held in span the gap which continues to States has led to a "substantial im scientists around the world must Bella's overthrow. The paper ex-Geneva in March 1964, the exist between many countries." provement of our knowledge of apply in their work will increas- pressed concern over the possible group of 77 laid particular Dr. Seaborg's comments were Soviet scientific research in the ingly contribute to better under- effect on the Afro-Asian conferenstress on the point that econo- made Friday during President fields of controlled fusion, solid standing.

active wastes." readiness to sign special agreements with individual nations
comen torgue that transcends referred with each of the Soviet offers some promise of results."

"The language of science has increasingly become identified as a common torgue that transcends referred with each of the Soviet offers some promise of results."

"The language of science has increasingly become identified as a common torgue that transcends referred with each of the Soviet offers some promise of results." mise of helping Afghanistan to cal differences," Dr. Seaborg said their U.S. tours and in every in- PARIS, June 21, (Reuter).—The nine Italian air force pilots paid selve its problems of trade with Because understanding is essenstance they have "expressed their 26th International Air and Space tribute to Italian test pilot Italo it. But it would be much better tial to peace and no understand- appreciation for the hospitality Show closed last night, fulfilling Tonai, who died on Saturday when if it were the basic policy of all ing is possible where communica- received throughout their travels, to the end its boas of being the his Fiat 91 aircraft crashed in a countries and economic groups tion fails, the field of science "is their admiration of the achievenot to hinder the development an area in which incipient under- ments of U.S. science and techno- All through the weekend there also killed. and promotion of international standing can take root and grow." logy, and their earnest desire to was an almost constant roar at Other spectacular flights yester-

four smilar American groups to ports and doctoral dissertations on In the most memorable display F-100 group.

resolve all the conflicts between planned. The leaders of the coup

trade on which largely depend United States of four groups of The two countries are also mainother aircraf of 16 countries flew fighter of the Swedish Air Force

PRESS At a

in Vietnam yesterday's Islah said the war there has entered a new dia. Indonesia, Pakisan, Burma from taking part in the first con- stage in the sense that the Viet Cong forces are intensifying their pation of the Soviet Union in the soning in extremely bombastic second. They say that during the campaign to carry out their Second Afro-Asian Conference for tone is built on sand. The Soviet first Afro-Asian Conference, "the designs, At the same time, the Western powers, including the United States, are determined to try. This is a question of prin-ciple. On a question of principle, here is not a single country which understanding and solidarity". In more troops to help the South China will never give ground or claims, as the Soviet leaders do. The situation today, however, discompromise, says the People's a dual status. Part of Turkey's ffers in many respects. Forces in gout bombing raids over North Daily observer today. The arteritory is in Europe, but radi- have emerged within the Afro- Vietnam. The stands adopted by ticle entitled "the Soviet Union tionally it is an Asian country Asian movement that are trying the two sides have made a peaceis not qualified to participate in The United States has made the to split and, chiefly, obligate it ful solution of the problem more

The peace-loving nations of the world would like the conflict in part in the conference was already America and Oceania. Although What is particularly strange is Vietnam or in any other area to settled at he First Conference and two-thirds of Soviet territory is the view held by the Soviet lea- be confined to the parties directly t the Preparatory Meeing of the in Asia, almost three-fourths of ders and the Soviet press that concerned so that a solution can Second Afro-Asian Conference its populaion is in Europe. Its only with the Soviet Union's par- be found through bilateral negoheld in Jakara in April 1964. This political centre has all along been is not a question for argument but in Europe. Traditionally it is a ference would the Afro-Asian world situation is such that no

Among the efforts to find an Wilson's decision to lead a Com-

sion for the same reason. Even the British Press did not publish Walker's report on his mission to Southeast Asia. We hope concluded the editorial, that new peace

ce to be held in Algiers later this

car park. Eight spectators were

and the American Thunderbird

Radio Afghanistan Programme

MONDAY.

PAGE 3.

## Foreign Services Western Music

Urdu Programme: 6:00-6:30 p.m. AST 4 775 Kcs on 62 m band

English Programme: 6:30-7:00 p.m. AST 4 775 Kcs on 62 m band.

Russian Programme: 9:00-9:30 p.m. AST 4775 Kcs on 62 m band Arabic Programme:

9:30-10:00 p.m. AST 11945 Kcs or 25 m band. German Programme:

10:00-10:30 p.m. AST 9635 Kes on 31 m band. The above foreign language programmes all include local and international news, commentary,

articles on Afghanistan, and Afghan and western music. WESTERN MUSIC

Daily except Friday 1:05 p.m.-Friday 12:30 p.m.—1:00 p.m. On short wave 41 m band.

## Air Services

AFGHAN ARIANA AIRLINES Kabul-Kandahar, Tehran, Damas-Departure-0930

Kabul-Kandahar-Karachi Departure-0930 Peshawar-Kabul Arrival-1105

Kabul-Peshawar

Departure-1145

*Important* Telephones

Fire Brigade Police Radio Afghanistan New Clinic D'Afghanistan Bank Pashtany Tejaraty Bank

Bakhtar News Agency Afghan National Bank Ariana Booking Office Lufthansa

Aeroflot 22300 ASTCO 20550-21504 TMA 22255 PIA 22155-22855-22866 CSA 21022 KLM 20997 Iranian Airways 24714-21405 Indian Airlines 22527 BOAC 20220

## Pharmacies

Faryabi Pesarlay Jahid Kabul

Phone No. 20534 more." "I'm sorry said the she- flight of Gemini 4 "indicates its ber of the department.

Picture shows a group of graduates from nursing training course opened by the Wazir Akbar Khan Hospital nine months ago. (See story on page 1).

Afghan Characteristics

## Pakhtunwali Requires Defence Of Country, Granting Asylum, Wiping Out Insults

Following is the second proached me seeking help. It is part in the conflict due to her adpart of Mohammad Ali's description of Afghan manners

Pakhtunwali: The way of life in a harsh tone, "I am Mahmud, of an Afghan is controlled to a the Sultan of the country and my robbers were defeated and forced large extent by an unwritten code orders must be obeyed." "Who large extent by an unwritten code orders must be obeyed." Whocalled Pakhtunwali. He is bound soever you may be," replied the by honour to respect it and to shepherd cooly, our national abide by it otherwise he will custom is to be honoured. You took shelter in the nouse of the his family members, and he is also instead, but I cannot see any the old woman's house, they were municated. This code requires an as it is in my tent. If you are in- hands and trying to stop the pur-Afghan to defend his motherland, deed the Sultan of the country, to grant asylum (ninawati) to it behooves you all the more to One of the villagers, approaching creed or caste, and to offer hospiThe Sultan, finding himself baf- doing? Get out of our way. Don't and to wipe out insult with in-

his life, property or honour in food or avail himself of the chief's he does not grant the favour asked of him. So far is this custom WASHINGTON, June 20, (AP). that more extended missions can carried into practice, that a man —The United States, encouraged now be undertaken". overmatched by his enemy, will by the success of the Gemini 4 Webb made only passing referenter the house of another and spaceflight, announced Saturday ence to the failure of a computer entreat him to save his life and night that Gemini astronauts will aboard the capsule which made it take up his quarrel, a request try to rendezvous a spacecraft necessary for astronauts James with which the other is obliged with an earth satellite this year. McDivitt and Edward White to fly to comply without murmuring. The White House made public the capsule manually back into A still stronger appeal is made a report to President Lyndon the earth's atmosphere. when a woman in distress sends Johnson and the cabinet in which Webb said: The computer her veil or chadar (scarf) to an administrator James E. Weob of which failed was not critical to Afghan, calling upon him as her the National Aeronautics and the mission and the minor me brother and imploring his assist- space: Administration disclosed chanical difficulties encountered 20121-20122 ance for herself or her family the speeded-up programme. were not serious".

members. From this custom arises Originally, NASA scientists had The NASA administrator said: Afghan are to be defended at all sule to the rocket. it with his arrow. The wounded 1965". animal ran for its life, being hotly The attempt will not be made feetly", he said. "All experiments pursued by the Sultan, who was on the next Gemini flight, how- and all operational checks were

ing it and laying his hand on the to the ejected object. shepherd in tattered clothes stand- will boost an Agena upper stage ing at the doorway and barring up to an earth orbit. The mann-

Phone No. 22810 do you mean by this rash action? space.

now under my roof and our na- vanced age. Standing at the doortional code requires that it must way of her cottage, she was and customs in his new book be defended. "But don't you watching the scene impatienly, know," said the infuriated Sultan while two of her sons were taking active part in the fighting. After to take to their heels. But two of them, finding their way barred,

nd to wipe out insult with inult.

It is related that once a gang
Ninawati or Nang means seekvillagers both men and women

responsible for the death of your two sons? The women replied proudly, "That may be so, but pensible; they cannot be syntheing the help of an influential man villagers, both men and women, they come ninawati to my house, at the time of difficulty, which and home with the exception of his hands on them so long as they Man takes them in with his food. and home, with the exception of his hands on them so long as they an old woman, who could not take are under my roof."

# his life, property or honour in danger or has a favour to ask geos ninawati to the house or Gemini Astronauts To Try tent of an influential chief on whom he depends, and refuses to Rendezvous With Satellite

hospitality until the boon is grant- THE United States, encouraged by the success of the Gemini 4 spaceflight, announced Saturday night that Gemini astromade. The honour of the party nauts will try to rendezvous a spacecraft with an earth satellite

20507-211 22 the obligation of protecting and planned to wait until next year The excellent condition of the defending a culprit, a murderer to attempt a manned Gemini cap- crew throughout the entire misor a rebel even against the gov- sule with an orbiting Agena ro- sion indicates the effectiveness ernment, irrespective of his crime. cket. The proposed operation of the working environment and According to the Code, those who would invole manoeuvres by the life-support system of the spaceseek shelter under the roof of an Gemini crew to attach their cap- craft". He said medical monitor-

It is related that Sultan Mah- "has enabled NASA to advance habilitation or "decompression". mud of Ghanzi (998-1030 A.D.) the Gemini programme so that Webb hailed also the first use dition. He chased a deer and hit scheduled during Calandar year at Houston to control the mission.

riding a swift-footed horse. The ever. That will be a seven-to- accomplished in spite of signifideer, already exhausted from loss eight-day mission, probably in cant changes to the scheduling of blood, took shelter in an Af- August, during which the Gemini and time-phasing. This ability of ghan tent (ghizhdi) as it is call- capsule will eject a pod and crew the ground crews to work with a ed). The Sultan was extremely members will take turns walking well-disciplined space crew indidelighted to see the animal enter- in space in an effort to move close cates a growing capacity to make poor animal. But his surprise Webb gave no date for the are being conducted, and thereknew no bounds when he found rendezvous and docking attempt. fore, realise the most from each

the owner of the flock a mere When it comes, an Atlas rocket flight".

pherd calmly, "I cannot let you excellent handling characteristics. A plan for producing the film, the provinces, has already been Phone No. 20563 in. The wounded animal has ap- and provides strong assurance which will feature election acti- drawn up.

Afghan are to be defended at all suie to the rocket.

cost. Most of the tribal feuds find Webb said the success of the flight examination revealed no their source in this practice.

Gemini 4 and Gemini 3 flights requirement for a period of reing during the flight and postonce went out on a hunting experendezvous and docking are now of the manned space flight centre "This new facility worked per-

at this unusual audacity on the ched in pursuit after the Agena's partment of Photography and franc) Phone No. 20887 part of the nomad, demanded track has been determined. This Cinematography of the Ministry Af. 1447.37. (per sharply, "Who are you and what is expected to involve walks in of Press and Information plans to French franc) shoot a documentary film on the Get out of my way or you are no The report to Johnson said the elections, said A. Shalizi, a mem-

changes in plans while operations

Soviet Scientists Synthesise Caviar

BY ARKADY SIMONYAN The physics laboratory was temporarily turned to a tasting room. Three researchers from the USSR Academy of Sciences' Institute of Metallo-Organic Compounds headed by Academician Alexander Nesmeyanov, a leading Soviet chemist, asked me to help myself to caviar, black and red, fresh and

The caviar was in the glass jars they had just taken out of the refrigerator. It had not come from the sturgeon or the salmon. It had been made here, in the laboratory, from materials which have nothing to do with sea life. It had been synthesized by Professor Grigory Slonimsky, D.Sc. (Chemistry), and the staff of the Laboratory of Polymer Physics he heads. Jars with natural caviar were also put on the table. But I could not tell the difference either

in appearance or in taste. As I talked to Nesmeyanov who had devoted several years to the development of 'synthetic food my prejudice against chemical delicatessens gradually dispersed.

"Sometimes tradition is stronger than common sense", he said.

"Food is a combination of profled by this bold reply, went on you know that these two men are proteins are built up of amino-

"When the organism is lacking some aminoacid, it calls for more food so as to make up for the deficiency. In order to meet the requirements in the lacking ingredient, the organism, upsetting the balance of development, has to process more food than is requir-

"Most of the naturally occurring proteins suffer from this shortcoming; they contain very little of one or several indispensable aminoacids. This deficiency is now compensated by means of artificial additions.

"Synthetic food will be free from this drawback. It will be produced with controlled and pre- arranged properties, containing the requisite assortment of essential ingredient in the required quantities. Chemist can prepare food to suit the most diverse tastes of suffering from motabolic distur-

"What food has been synthesized at the Institute already"? roni, vermichelli and cereals with the full assortment of meat proteins. Then we came to work on other foods. One day, Nesmevanov said, it would not be a bad idea to synthesize caviar. Here it is. True, it was not so easy and quickly done as told. We had to do a good deal of studies into the physics and chemistry of profeins. (APN)-Free Exchange Rates At

D'Afghanistan Bank KABUL, June 21.—The followviding facilitis for enforcing the ing are the exchange rates at the D'Afghanistan Bank expressed in Afghanis per unit of foreign

Buying Af: 71.50 (per U.S. dollar) 72.00 Af. 200.20 (per one pound ster-Af. 1787.50 (per hundred Gerhis entrance. The Sultan, enraged ed Gemini capsule will be laun- KABUL, June 21.—The De- Af. 16664.73 (per hundred Swiss

### **Survey Shows Desert Locust** Dosen't Exist In Southwest

KABUL, June 21.— TWO-month survey of the country's southwestern areas shows that the desert locust doesn't exist in Afghanistan and that farms are in no danger as far as attacks from this kind of locust are concerned, said Masjedi Khan, President of the Department for Protection of Flora and Fauna in the Agriculture Ministry.

Masjedi, who headed the survey group which worked in Kandahar, Farah, Chakhansour, Herat and the Helmand Valley, including the sandy areas in these pro-

### France Still Unsure Whether De Gaulle Will Run Again

PARIS, June 21, (Reuter).-General de Gaulle returned to Paris Sunday after three days of speech-making leaving his ministers and the nation guessing whether he will stand for a second term as President. Some see repeated appeals to his audiences to maintain stable and efficient government and his appeal "to help me in my task" as proof of his determination to

Others saw his speech at Chartres Saturday night as sort of

This tour which ended with high mass at the cathedral of Chartres was his last this year.

Former Finance Minister, Antoine Pinay an ex-prime minister, said he was sure de Gaulle would stand again and be re-elected.

Speaking on his return from Canada on Friday Pinay added: "his future opponents are going to meet with a humiliating setback".

### Sidqi Named Counsellor To **UN Delegation**

KABUL. June 21.-Mohammad Osman Sidqi, a former UN official, has joined the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and has been appointed as Counsellor of the Afghan permanent delegation to the United Nations in New York.

After completing his studies in law and political science in Kabul he held various posts in the Department of Press and Information, including those of Director of Information in Radio Afghanistan and editor of the daily Anis.

In New York Sidai served in the UN Information Office and underwent a post-graduate course in international affairs.

The last post he held in Kabul was that of chief of the UN Information Office. Subsequently he was appointed chief of the UN Information Office in Guinea.

He is the author of a number of books and papers on historical and literary subjects.

#### Czech Mountaineers Here To Climb Peaks.

KABUL, June 21 -A 13-member Czechoslovak Mountaineers Team arrived in Kabul Sunday. The Team will stay in Afghanistan for a period of 3 months, and climb some peaks of Hindukush mountains, but not in Wakhan. The Team has climbed in some peaks of European mountains.

vinces, said the survey included looking for the desert locusts and studying the terrain and the nature of plants grown in these parts. He said although in the sandy areas as well as in other parts there are plenty of plants to feed te desert locust, owing to warm and dry air and lack of moisture Afghanistan has never been a breeding centre for the desert locust which is supposed to be the dangerous of all locusts because of its rapid rate of reproduction and the long distances which it can fly-100 kilometres

in one flight. 4 Desert locusts flew into Afghanistan for the first time in 1923. Since proper facilities and eq-

uipment for fighting locusts were not available, 50 per cent of the harvest was lost by locust attacks. Since 1947 modern equipment for fighting locust, chemicals and spraying planes and cars have been provided by the Soviet Union and the United States.

In the northern part of the country existence of Moroccan and Italian locusts has been proved. This kind of locust which propagates once a year was first found in this country in 1930.

The Morroccan and Italian locusts inflicted heavy damage to crops in Kunduz, Balkh, Samangan, Jouzjan, Fariab Takhar and Puli Khumri and Badghis in 1952 and 1953.

The Soviet Union has helped with experts and chemicals to fight this kind of locust which is now under control.

Masjedi expressed his thanks for the cooperation of Indian experts who worked with the desert locust surveying mission,

#### Soviet Delegation Meets With Planning Officials

KABUL, June 21 -At a meeting of the Afghan and Soviet economic delegations at the Ministry of Planning yesterday the Soviet delegation handed over to the Afghan delegation the drafts of documents concerning additional economic assistance by the Soviet on to Afghanistan.

After the meeting the Afghan delegation spokesman said the the documents will be studied by the Afghan delegation and the provisions contained in them will be discussed with the Soviet delegation at Subsequent meetings.

KABUL, June 21.-M. Hamoud Al-Faad Al-Zaid, the Saudi Arabian Ambassador-designate in Kabul, arrived here yesterday morning and was received at the airport by A. Nasir Zia, President of the Department of Protocol in the Foreign Ministry.

#### CORRECTION

In Saturday's issue of the Kabul Times an article entitled "Population Problem in Afghanistan" was inadvertently credited to Assistant Professor V. Karabegov. The article was by Tekey. Karabegov's name should have appeared with another article on the same page under the heading "Computers and Industrial Management". The error is regretted.

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## Pakhtu Language **Commission Holds Third Meeting**

KABUL, June 21,-The Pakhtu Language Development Commission held its third meeting at the Ministry of Education yesterday afternoon under the chairmanship of Dr. Mohammad Anas, Minister of Education. .

The meeting was attended by Sayyed Kassim Rishtya, Minister of Finance; Mohammad Hashim Maiwandwal, Minister of Piress and Information; Gul Pacha Ulfat, President of Tribal Affairs; and other members of the commission.

The meeting discussed and modified certain parts of the report prepared by the scientific educational and cultural sub-commit-

The meeting decided that an expert committee should draw up a working plan to implement the suggestion made by the sub-committees for the development of the Pakhtu language and submit it to the commission to be scrutinised.

It is expected that the report of the Cultural and Publicaion Committee will be discussed by the commission at its fourth meeling next Sunday.

#### Two U.S. AID Officials Make Ten-Day Visit Here

KABUL. June 21.-Two U.S. AID officials arrived here on Saturday for a ten-day visit. They are Raymond Pagan, the Afghanistan desk officer for the Agency for International Development in Washington, and Herbert Rees, AID director for the area, including Afghanistan, India, Pakistan, Nepal and Ceylon.

The officials will acquaint themselves, with the AID activities here and meet Afghan officials to discuss the programme.

Yesterday, they met Abdullah Yaftali, Minister of Planning, and discussed the AID programme

## Ministry Of Health Plans To Build Eleven Hospitals

KABUL, June 21.— THE Ministry of Health plans to begin construction of 11 hospitals in 11 provinces this year, according Dr. M.G. Mahir, President of the Department of Planning of the Ministry of

by the Ministry's Development budget appropriations. During the remaining months of the current year the Ministry expects to complete 10 per cent of the work involved in the 11-hospital project. It will spend Af. 4,800,000.

The Ministry's development budget for this year amounts to Af. 14,278,000 and DM 400,000.

Hospitals are under construction in Baghlan, Badakhsnan, and Shiberghan and this year about Af. 2,000,000 will be spent on these three buildings.

The development budget will also be used to cover the expandi-

## Peshawar Jirga Demands Pakistan Release Poet

KABUL, June 21.-A report from Peshawar, Central Occupied Pakhtunistan, says that a large jirga of the Saho Marak tribe was recently held in Peshawar under the leadership of Ajmal Khatak and was attended by poets, men of letters and a large number of

All the participants regretted the arrest of Naser Khan Balooch, a poet of Quetta.

Naser Khan has been jailed by the Pakistan government on charges of taking part in nationalistic activities.

On behalf of the participants Salim Raz, Muntager and Ajmal Khatak demanded the immediate release of the Pakhtunistani poet.

The report added that several poems on Pakhtunistan's right to self-determination were recited at the jirga.

The projects are to be financed ture on asphalting Wazir Akbar Khan Road and completion of the work on the Ghazni Hospital both of which will cost Af. 1,000,000. Another Af. 1,200,000 will be spent on hospitals in Gardez, Jaji and Zormat which are also under construction.

Work on hospitals in Puli-Khumri, Ghorat and Bamiyan started last year will continue this year. Af. 1,300,000 has been provided for it in the development budget. Ministry will spend about Af. 3.5 million on purchase of medical equipment for hospitals which are being completed. At the same time 400,000 DM has been appropriated for building a polyclinic, dental clinics and a maternity home:

Work on these projects, which are financed through credits from the Federal Republic of Germany, will start this year.

#### AT THE CINEMA

PARK CINEMA:

At 2:30, 5:30, 8, and 10 p.m. Iranian film BULBULI MAZREHA

KABUL CINEMA: At 2, 4:30, and 6:30 p.m. Russian film with Tajiki translation. BEHZAD CINEMA:

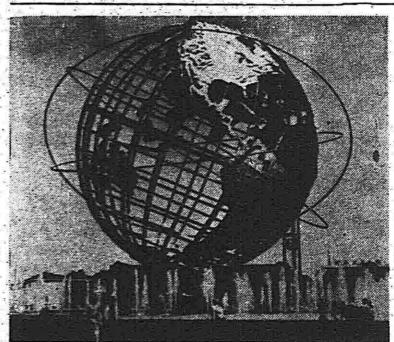
At 2, 4:30, and 6:30 p.m. Russian film with Tajiki translation.

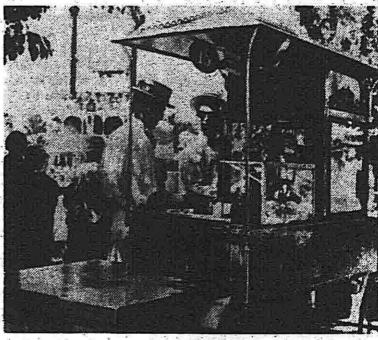
PAMIR CINEMA:

At 2, 5, and 7 p.m. Russian film with Tajiki translation.

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