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Bakhtar News Agency

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THE WEATHER

Yesterday's Temperature Max. + 32°C. Minimum 10°C. Sun rises tomorrow at 4:46 a.m. Sun sets today at 7:08 p.m. Tomorrow's Outlook: Clear

VOL. IV. NO. 80

Kabul Times is available at: Khyber Restaurant; Kabul Hotel; Shar e Name near Park Cinema; Kabul International Airport.

KABUL, TUESDAY, JUNE 29, 1965, (SARATAN 8, 1344, S.H.)

PRICE AL :

Afghan Officials Meet With World Bank Delegation Here

KABUL, June 29.— THE first meeting between representatives of Afghan government and the World Bank mission was opened yesterday by Dr. Nour Ali, Deputy Minister of Commerce, who is leading the Afghan delegation.

In a short speech Dr. Nour Ali hoped that their discussion will bear fruitful results.

Anania, leader of the World Bank mission, said the main consideration in providing credit to Afghanistan will be overall development of the economy with special reference to development of agriculture.

To be able to draw up a proper credit programme the World Bank mission will seek information from Afghan officials on all aspects of development Anania said. The mission will study banking institutions which provide credit to farmers to help them increase production. It will also review the conditions and procedures governing credits. He added that while extending credit or help in the form of agricultural equipment and fertilizers the farmers' capacity to repay debts should be kept in mind.

He advocated the setting up of an active office to administer the loans.

According to Bakhtar, mattersrelating to irrigation, provision of tractors and water pumps and

Common Market **Countries Discuss** Agricultural Policy

... BRUSSELS, June 29, (DPA).— The governments of the six European Common Market (EEC) countries agreed here Monday to strive for simultaneous completion of the common agricultural market and the cusoms union for industrial goods on July 1, 1965.

The ministerial council, assembled for a three-day session, has succeeded in removing one of the obstacles blocking the way to the new arrangements regarding EEC earnings and spending, envisaged by the EEC commission.

The council, at the beginning of its meeting, expressly recognised that completion of the agricultural market would include a settlement of the West German request for subsidies for dairy products and the market regulation for

The agriculture ministers were instructed to work out a time schedule today regarding the still unfinished agricultural market regulations.

In the discussion, all delegations, while showing readiness to negotiate, stuck to their former positions, with France and Holland being still sharply opposed to each other over the new earnings and expenditure arrangement.

While Holland does not want to agree to this unless the ministerial council consents to greater powers to be invested in the European parliament at Strasbourg, France rejects the increase of powers of the parliament by an amendment of the EEC treaty for the time be-

EEC Commission President Walter Hallstein pointed out that with the simultaneous realisation of the Agricultural and industrial markets there would virtually no longer be a difference between the tariffs for farming and industrial products.

Pakhtunistanis Arrested In Peshawar

KABUL, June 29.—Gulab Khan Momand and two of his friends have been arrested in Marchako Mandai, Peshawar, and jailed on a charge of taking part in nationalistic activities.

difficulties faced by the Agriculture Ministry and the Agricultural Bank were discussed at yesterday's meeting.

Members of the Afghan mission explained the country's agricultural problems and the measures taken by the government to improve the situation.

Dr. Abdul Ahad Afzal, President of Natural Resources, in the Ministry of Agriculture, said the main problems with regard to irrigation are insufficiency of water and the difficulties faced by farmers in distributing water. Canals in Afghanistan were old, some of them up to 100 years old. A few of the bigger canals required extensive repair work.

The Ministry of Agriculture has in hand a programme to improve the canals and he hoped that the World Bank would finance this programme. Thirteen Afghans and six foreign experts are working on this programme in the Ministry of Agriculture.

Yasin Mayel, President of Agricultural Bank, said requests for tractors and water pumps were being received in progressively larger numbers from farmers in Herat, Kandahar, and Ghazni.

It has been decided to import 2,000 water pumps through the Agricultural Bank and supply them on credit to farmers of Farah, Chakhansour and the Kunars. Those who have been supplied with water pumps are satisfied

with their utility, he added. Referring to the importance of water in Afghanisan, Dr. Nour Ali said the main problem is irrigation and that is why great significance has been attached to it. He stressed that the credit pro-

gramme should be linked with an intensive extension programme to encourage the development of agriculture in the country.

The World Bank mission is scheduled to visit the Ministry of Agriculture today to collect information from the officials concerned.

The members of the Afghan delegation taking part in the talks are Mohammad Yasin Mayel, President of the Agricultural Bank: Mohammad Ehsan Rafiq, President of Extension Work in the Miristry of Agriculture; Dr. Abdul Ahad, President of Natural Resources in the Ministry of Agriculture; Zia Humayoun, President of the Treasury Department in the Ministry of Finance; and Sayyed Aminullah Baha, Director-General of Programmes in the Ministry of Planning.

Dutch Princess Engaged To West German Diplomat

THE HAGUE, June 29, (Reuter) .-Queen Juliana Monday announced to the Dutch people the engagement of her eldest daughter, Princess Beatrix, to the West German Diplomat, Von Amsberg -"The choice of her heart".

The Queen in her radio and telivision" broadcast was outspoken about the controversy over Von Amsberg's past as a member of the Hitler youth, but said they had applied "reason and conscience" to their decision.

"They were very early aware of the doubts and even the resistance which their engagement might arouse among many people. Yet they finally felt the objections should not be allowed to outba lance their love" Queen Juliana said.



Mohammad Yasin Mayel, President of the Agricultural Bank (fourth from right), makes a point at the first meeting of an Afghan delegation with the World Bank mission held at the Ministry of Planning yesterday.

Premier Yousuf Postpones Official Visit To Poland

KABUL, June 29.—Prime Minister Dr. Mohmmad Yousuf's official visit to Poland which was to take place after the Algiers conference has been postponed following the postponment of the Afro-Asian summit.

A Foreign Ministry spokesman said that the Polish government has been informed of the decision. The new date of the visit will be announced later.

U Thant Thanks Afghanistan For Support Of UN

KABUL, June 29.—Afghanistan's constant support to the United Nations has been an important element in attaining success achieved so far by the organisation, Secretary General U Thant said in reply to Prime Minitser Dr. Mohammad Yousuf's message sent on the occasion of the 20th anniversary of the signing of the UN Charter.

U Thant expressed the hope that Afghanistan will continue to support the UN during the difficult years that lie ahead.

Town Construction Dept. Plans New **Organisation**

KABUL June 29 - Suggestions made by the Department of Housing and Town Construction on setting up machinery to deal with construction in Kabul and in the suburbs were discussed yesterday at a meeting held in the Ministry of Public Works.

Abdullah, President of the Department said, the suggestions were approved with some amendments that a final decision on them will be taken by the cabinet.

Present at yesterday's meeting were S. K. Rishtya, Finance Minister; Abdullah Yaftali Planning Minister; Gen. M. Azim, Public Works Minister; the Mayor of Kabul; the Deputy Minister of Interior; and the President of the Construction Department of the Kabul Municipal Corpora-

LONDON, June, 29, (Reuter).— The British Chancellor of the Exchequer Callaghan has flown from Ottawa to Washington for talks with the U.S. Secretary of

Ben Bella Well-Treated, Trial Uncertain, Says Coup Leader

PARIS, June 29, (DPA).-ALGERIAN Education Minister Sherif Belkacem said in an interview with the French daily "Le Monde" that it was not known yet whether ousted President Ahmed Ben Bella would be brought to trial or not.

He said Ben Bella was in good health and well-treated. His future Belkacem noted, was unimportant now, since the main task was to construct the new state institutions of Algeria.

The Education Minister, one of the leaders of the June 19 coup. declined to reveal the names of the Revolutionary Council, but said it was likely a new President and possibily a new Prime Minis-

ter would be named.

He stressed that the Revolutionary Council would not continue to rule Algeria from behind a veil of secrecy but would turn back to parliamentary institutions abandoned or disregarded by Ben Bella.

Belkacem pointed out that, although many strange teachers" had come from other countries to preach revolution no specific action had been taken against them.

President Of Appellate Court Arrives In Mazar

MAZAR-I-SHARIF, June 29.-Mohammad Anwar Wahidi, President of the northern District Appellate Court, arrived in Mazar, the capital of Balkh Province, on Sunday. The secretary and members of the court arrived in Mazar three days ago.

Mazar has been selected as the centre for the Appellate Court which will have jurisdiction over Balkh, Badakhshan, Takhar Kunduz, Baghlan, Samangan, Jousian and Faryab Provinces.

Introducing Wahidi to the departmental chiefs and members of Local Courts, Aziz Mohammad Alokozai, Governor of Balkh Province, expressed pleasure at Wahidi's appointment to the post.

He said that the new judiciary organisation which has been established to cope with the requirements of the time should be valuable in ensuring social Justice.

Speaking of the new judicial institutions, Wahidi said the reforms in the system had been made after an intensive study by experts on law and justice.

With the reorganisation of the judiciary most of the criminal and civil cases will be settled in the local courts within their own juris-

Decisions of the appellate courts may be taken in appeal to the Supreme Court in Kabul.

He added: "They are free to come and go as they please but not to indoctrinate our youth"

ANZUS Ministers Talk In Washington

WASHINGTON, June 29, (AP). U.S. Secretary of State Dean Rusk met Australia's Foreign Secretary Paul Hasluck and New Zealand Prime Minister Keith Holyoake Monday in a Council of Ministers' meeting of the ANZUS defence alliance

The pact links the three nations in the event their security is threatened in the Pacific and the Far East.

The one-day ANZUS meeting was focussed mainly on the military and political situations in Vietnam and Laos, but also included a review of the Indonesian-Malaysia confrontation.

Australia and New Zealand are both playing important roles in providing defence units and supplies to Malaysia while the United States has concentrated its efforts in Vietnam.

Australia has been increasing its participation, however, in South-Vietnam and now has committed a battaliono f combat troops.

The Australian viewpoint was expressed by Deputy Prime Minister in Canberra last week when he said that for better or worse, Australia's alliance with the United States or Vietnam must be a two-way affair.

The all-day session of ministers will result in a communique. The meeting in Washington took advantage of the fact that Holyoake, who serves as his own Foreign Minister, and Hasluck were on their way home from the meeting ters in Londno.

Afghan-Indian Deans of Colleges Meet

KABUL, June 29.-Prof. Awad Kishore Narayan, dean of the College of Indology of Banaras University and Professor of History and Archaeology, met Prof. Ghulam Hasan Mojaddidi, Dean of the College of Letters yesterday morning.

Prof. Narayan arrived in Kabul on Sunday.

During his 14-day stay in Afghanistan he will visit places of historical interest and deliver a number of lectures at the College of Letters.

Prof. Narayan also met Dr. Surabi, Assistant to the Rector of Kabul University, yesterday.

KABUL TIMES

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KABUL TIMES

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JUNE 29, 1965

New Advance In Education

provincial centres - Kandahar is a welcome event in a country tain their due position in so- also against the peoples of other Korean-Japan agreement has crea- ainst the people of Korea, Japan ciety. Much has been accomciety and some girls' schools Japanese peoples as well as with were founded in Kabul. But the peoples of other Asian counwomen's education was mostly tries in carrying their struggle to confined to the capital. It is en- the end against the U.S. imperiacouraging to find that the pro- list scheme for using the reactionvinces too have begun to make aries to expand its aggression", it progress in this field and that states people themselves are taking

Mohammad Yousuf toured Kan- imperialist's attempt to perpetu- In an interview here, she said she ed at 4 p.m." she said. Zarghoona Ana High School, occupation of South Korea and to gether at a Roman Catholic mis- in the bush, then worked with organised? said the letter. which presented diplomas to its enlist Japan and the South Kore- sion in Buta on the last Saturday friendly Simbas until the last first group of graduates on an clique in the service of its po- in May. Saturday. Students at the time licies of aggression and war. asked the Prime Minister to provide facilities for them to be in the statement of the governtion in Kabul. The Minister of ment says, in order to realise its inspected, she said. The next day way to treat me with every res-Education said his Ministry was plan of making Asians fight Asi- there was scorching hot. There pect" planning to open a dormitory in ans, a plan which is directed ag- was no water, no food. Kabul for provincial girls wish- ainst socialist countries in Asia At 11 a.m. a mob of Simba ing to continue their education. and other peace-loving Asian (rebels) came with sticks and starts both the university and the Ministry of Education have nese and the reactionaries in their ample time to provide facilities attempt to knock together a order to "bind". We did not see ed to cook African food. for these girls to come to Kabul "northeast Asia military alliance" this directly. But the Simbas and join colleges.

Since the plan for a dormi- Kadar Retires As tory is already there it should not be difficult to meet the girls' demand. It is however es- Hungarian Premier, sential that only those with the best academic record should be Keeps Party Post encouraged to join institutions for higher education. This principle should be applied to both boys and girls so that we can as Hungarian Prime Minister, but make the best use of our limit- kept the post as First Secretary fathers were marched to the bank UK Minister Urges NATO ed facilities. We do not have of the Communist Pary, the Hun- of the river and one by one the resources enough to multiply gary News Agency announced. educational institutions. The exnansion of facilities will have to Deputy Prime Minister. time it is important that we should not lower educational sion of the Central Committee of ing the children, to hold it". standards at the university the Communist Party.

versity of girls from the provinces will be a new phase in the development of education he would be able to devote more 21 after a demonstration by the the 15 NATO member-states are continue for the next eight days. in this country it should receive time to his duties as First Secre- population demanding she be set taking part. the most careful attention from tary of the Central Committee," free. Four days later "all our The Minister stressed that been held in Bonn, Washington the authorities.

Viet Cong Step Up Economic Squeez

The Viet Cong guarillas appa-ports of widespread destruction of . There is some belief that the rently have stepped up their eco- rubber trees, which require many Viet Cong has been able to send nomic squeeze on South Vietnam years to reach full production. on a large scale. One result could Presumably the Viet Cong in Asia from South Vietnam to be to force a boost in American wants to preserve the valuable communist countries.

was from rice and 35 million dol-

exports down to 5 million dollars. foreign exchange through exports. Rubber exports stayed at 33 mil-

aid. U.S. sources listed these rubber plantations in the hope it The main counter against the figure Sunday on rice and rubber, will one day possess them. Should Viet Cong economic drive at this Jirgah (House of the Elders?' the two exports which have been the war start running strongly point is the military campaign. Saigon's main moneymakers in against them the Viet Cong might Without security, U.S. officials for election to the Wolesi Jirgah turn to destruction. In 1963, South Vietnam's ex- What the strangulation of ex- mic health. ports totaled about 78 million dol- ports will mean by way of added On the economic side about two-

remains to be seen. Generally, used to keep Vietnam's economy U.S. economic aid makes up the affoat and stave off inflation. It In 1964, the Viet Cong succeed- gap between what South Vietnam finances import of such items as ed in cutting the country's rice imports and what she earns in oil steel and machinery. The U.S. sources estimate the current rate of U.S. economic aid nomic assistance —as aid officials

The Viet Cong also are begin- Reports have been received of self-services to supplying technining to hurt rubber exports so heavy increases in Viet Cong taxes cians at the grass-roots village sharply that they may slump to on the peasant farmers; of subs- level.

point out, there cannot be econo-

The other main aim of U.S. eco-This year Saigon's rice exports at about 330 million dollars a put it—is "to strike at the groot have fallen below zero. The Unit- year, counting surplus foods. This causes of insurgency." Under this ed States will have to ship in at is up some 50 million dollars from heading are a wide -variety of U.S. aid projects ranging from

tantial guerilla cutting of road To help offset the interdiction of The Viet Cong are accomplishing and rail transportation arteries; of inland transportation routes, the this largely through disruption of some outright takeovers of rubber United States is helping develop transportation but also have been plantations which the Viet Cong port facilities along South Vietseizing or destroying some crops, had formerly allowed the owners nam's extensive coast line so more

Chinese Say They Will Never Recognise South Korean-Japanese Basic Treaty

first groups of graduates. This and the related agreements is a its war of aggression. grave provocation not only to the It criminally plots to make Asian obediently following U.S. imperia-Korean and Japanese peoples, but fight Asians. The signing of the lism and setting themselves ag-

keen interest in women's edu-brazenly signed the basic treaty and a number of others on June When Prime Minister Dr. 22. This is a grave attempt by US rebel hands.

The statement expresses firm possessions and pushed into a sion support for the just stand voiced tiny room. forces of Japanese militarism and clock, she said. deliberately instigating the Japa- Miss Hayes continued:

BUDAPEST, June 29, (Reuter) .-Janos Kadar retired yesterday Miniser by Gyula Kallav, a first

cision was taken at a plenary ses- and forced each one of us, includ-

mittee, last Friday, decided that field mission at Bopepe, 20 kilo-"Comrade Kadar should be reliev- metres from Banalia in the Nor- the opening of the fourth Atlantic of the NATO forces. ed of his duties as chairman of thern Congo in October. the Council of Ministers so that the agency said.

The Chinese government has de- with Japan as the nucleus and in- perialism, and the Sato governclared in a statement that it will cluding the Korean pupet clique ment is being unfolded in the never recognise the so-called Kor- and the Chiang Kai-Shek rem- south and northern parts of Korea ean-Japan basic treaty signed nant gang. To save itself from de- and throughout Japan. It can be by the Japanese and South Kore- feat U.S. imperialism must collect said with certainty that, faced by more cannon fodder from South the heoric Korean and Japanese The statement has pointed out. Korea for its military adventures peoples and the other awakened and Balkh—have sent out their that the signing of the basic treaty in Vietnam where it is expanding Asian peoples, the imperialists

"The Chinese people all stand Koreans and Japanese A gigantic Pak Chung Hi Clique will only

will go completely bankrupt. By ted great indignation among the and other Asian countries the

Nurse Rescued In Congo Tells Story Of Horror, Massacre

LEOPOLDVILLE. Congo. June 29, (AP),-The statement says, the government and the South Korean clique from Congolese rebels Saturday, told Monday a story of horror and murder and of the deaths of at least 30 persons in

"At four o'clock we heard the

crossed in back and elbows pres- Saturday from a rebel camp: sed together. Then the feet were

them crying". "They were untied and stripped tive minutes". and tied up again. Then the 31 Simbas slashed them with knives

Kadar was replaced as Prime and threw them in the river. "A little while later a Simba came up with a leg from one of Miss Hayes earlier told how she development and production of

The meeting of the central com- was arrested by Simbas from her weapons. She said she was released Nov. 150 young leading politicians from The Oxford Conference will

unswervingly with the Korean and mass movement against U.S. im- come to an ominious end.

dahar last April he visited the ate the division of Korea and its was among 50 persons herded to- Miss Hayes said she had hidden

The group was stripped of their her from Bangimesa to Buta misan an article signed Abdul Wahab That night the priests and wo- "the Simbas housed me and protecable to go in for higher educa- ment of North Korea. The state- men were stripped naked and ted me. They went out of their

Saturday in May when a mob led

Afterwards she said she and others had been taken away part-Until next March when Kabul countries, U.S. imperialists have clubs and beat the fathers from ly because they were women. "The University's new academic year long been actively fostering the 11 in the morning until four o' rebel code prohibits the slaying of had been killed before.

"We lived on berries and learn-"We slept in a nut with two. guarding us told us of every walls. We had nothing to cover

Finally she told of her rescue "The mercenaries had gatherbound and the body arched...the ed behind a hill and all at once do not keep to the official price arm ropes and the foot ropes tied they came over the top like a photograph of the 1914-18 war. The "It was the only time we heard Simbas scattered and ran. One was killed, it was all over in

Cooperation On Weapons LONDON, June 29. (DPA) - as far as possible. It would not Britain's Disarmament Minister be in the interest of our national in the Foreign Office, Lord Chal- economy if we furnish govern-The news agency said the de- the fathers. He put it on a spear font, Monday called for increas- ment offices with the most expened cooperation among NATO sive carpets available. We should countries in the area of research, strive for simplicity and tidiness.

Conference in Oxford, at which

The editorial in yesterday's Anis was entitled "Why Are People (House of the People), there has lars of which 38 million dollars costs to the American taxpayer thirds of American aid is being been announced for this. House The editorial gave two reasons

very idea of elections is new as far as the Meshrano Jirgah is con-Wolesi Jirgah have to campaign in a small area, those standing for the Meshrano Jirgah will have to make themselves known to a larger number of people over a much

The paper emphasised that the Meshrano Jirgah was in no way less important than the Wolesi Jirgah. Every bill will have to be passed by both Houses of Parliament and in case of disagreement over any issue a joint committee of the two Houses will be formed to find a solution. The paper suggested that the government (which has parliamentary authority during the interim period) should extend the date for candidacy to the Meshrano Jirgah so that people have more time to decide whether to stand for this House

The same issue of the paper carried a letter by Ahmad Jan Niaz complaining about the unsatisfactory management of the Women's Hospital. He said: "Recently my six-year-old daughter fell down from the roof of the house. I had to rush her to the Women's Hospital. It was about 5 p.m. Ther were no doctors on duty. The two attendants at the gate were very polite, but that did not help my injured daughter. I was impatient. but the attendants assured me the doctor on duty won't be long. After two and a half hours of waiting the attendants informed me that there was no need for the doctors to come since my daughter

Will the authorities concerned see that the hospital is better

Yesterday's Anis also published Shuhab complaining about the constantly rising prices of foodstuffs. Since last year the price of meat has risen by over 60 per cent, it said. The writer opposed the idea of people who are overchraged by shopkeepers complaining to the municipal authorities This, he said is not practical for two reasons. First, not everyone has the time to go to the municipality with their complaints. Se-> condly, they may not want to make enemies for themselves. The best way of checking rising prices is to form control committees consisting of honest and sincere persons. These committees should be given powers to investigate complaints and deal with those who

Yesterday's Islah editorially criticised the present trend of government offices going in for expensive furniture and carpets. Carpets, like karakuls, are among our important export items. Their local use should be discouraged

Lord Chalfont was addressing had to be avoided to prevent waste

friends in Banalia were murder- duplication within the alliance and Paris.

Radio Afghanistan Programme

PAGE 3,

TUESDAY

Foreign Services, Western Music

Arabic Programme: 2:30-3:00 p.m. AST 11945 Kcs

Urdu Programme: 6:00-6:30 p.m. AST 4 777 Kcs on 62 m band

English Programme 6:30-7:00 AST 4 775 Kcs on Russian Programme

10:00-10:30 p.m. AST 47775 Kcs on 62 m band. German Programme:

10:30-11:00 p.m. AST 15225 Kcs on 19 m band.

The above foreign language programmes all include local and international news, commentary, articles on Afghanistan, and Afghan and Western music.

WESTERN MUSIC

Daily from 1:05-1:30 p.m. short wave 41 m band. Daily except Fridays from 10:40-10:55 p.m. western music on medium wave only.

Air Services

WEDNESDAY

ARIANA AFGHAN AIRLINES Karachi, Kandahar, Kabul Arrival-1310

Kandahar-Kabul Arrival-1330 Waimana, Mazar, Kunduz, Kab Arrival-1530 Kabul-Kunduz-Mazar-Maimana Departure-0730

AEROFLOT Moscow, Tashkent-Kabul Arrival-0955

Beirut-Kabul Arrival-1100

Fire Brigade

Important Telephones

	minantity muslim, a vast majority
Police 20507-211 22	of them being Sunnis. They, espe-
Traffic 20159-24041	cially the villagers, are very punc-
Radio Afghanistan 24585	tual in their prayers five times a
New Clinic 24272	
D'Afghanistan Bank 20045	day, and are regular in observing
	fast during the month of Rama-
Pashtany Tejaraty Bank 22092	dan. The pilgrimage of the Haj is
20703	also very common among the well-
20502	to-do classes. Alms-giving and
Bakhtar News Agency 20413	Zakat (two and a half per cent.
Afghan National Bank 21771	of the net income) are also com-
Airport 22318	mon among the orthodox. The ele-
Ariana Booking Office	
24731-24732	bration of Eids occupies a promi-
	nent place in Afghan life. The
Shourie Freres 20992	two principal Eid feasts are the
22238	anniversary of the pilgrimage, and
Lufthansa 22501	that of the breaking of the fast.
Aeroflot 22300	The Little Eid, or Eidul Fitr is
ASTCO 20550-21504	celebrated on the first day of
TMA 22255	Shawal, just after the conclusion
PIA 22155-22855-22866	of the month of D
	of the month of Ramadan. At
CSA 21022	Eidul-Udha or Bigger Eid each
KLM 20997	family offers, in accordance with
Iranian Airways 24714-21405	the rituals, a camel, a cow, a
Indian Airlines 22527	sheep or a goat, in which the poor
BOAC 20220	have a share. On both occasions
	those who have the means put on
Tabel Dhond No. 22742	now elothes in order to tale week

Inayat Mortaza

at South Cerney in the English Britain's latest sailplane, The Dart 15, has been judged It has won the OSTIV (Orthe world's best design by an international panel of judges ganisation Scientifique at Teat the World Gliding Chamchnologique Internationale du Vol a Voiles) Prize for glider pionship currently being held

and The Dart as considered best of the 13 entries.

Afghan Characteristics

Respect For Elders And Religious Ceremonies say, "May you become a haji and boys are experiencing a new free

characteristics from Mohammad Ali's new book, The Af-

pulation of Afghanistan is predo-

widely celebrated. Respect for Elders: In Afghan Love Affairs: An Afghan U.S. May Close society great respect is shown to though rough and harsh in genethe greybeards (speengheri) and ral appearance, is as much humelders of the family. The King, who is looked upon as the head or Eather of the nation is held. love, but he tries to conceal it in . in great reverence. He is the his bosom, for Afghan etique te respiritual leader as well as the quires that he should not speak temporal ruler of his people. Every his mind to others in such matter, one from high to low, feels deeven to his own kith and kin. An lighted and greatly honoured and Afghan girl is shyer than a boy blessed to meet the King and talk in the expression of her attachwith him for a few minutes. A ment to anyone. father, in his old age, when in-A strange custom in vogue in firmity prevents him from being some tribes goes by the name of of any use to the family, is always respected by his sons and daughters and taken very good care of. His children and even grandchildren as a rule, do everything in their power to see that

Ghagkawal which literally means "calling". A lover who is unable to secure the object of his devotion by any other means, usually resorts to this old tribal custom. Repairing to the abode of his bethe old man complains of nothing loved, he fires his gun into the and that his needs are met promair in front of her door, thereby ptly. The curses of an old father declaring his attachment to the or mother are considered deadly girl. Then he approaches directly and might lead their children to or through the elders of the vilhell in the next world. The obedience that the Afghan show towards their leaders and grayheaded sires does not have its equal in the most advanced countries of

Love songs are not uncommon in Religious Ceremonies: The pominantly Muslim, a vast majority

O the flowers are lined in thy And thy eyes, O my beloved, Are like the flowers of parcis-

O my priceless rare treasure, O my life O my soul, O my little mountain poppy, Thy art my morning star, Thy laughter is the waterfall: Thy whispers the evening

O my branch of apple-blossom Who spilt moonlight in thine O my little butterfly.

that of the breaking of the fast. Come and rest in my affection-The Little Eid, or Eidul Fitr is celebrated on the first day of ate heart. Shawal just after the conclusion The standard of morality in an of the month of Ramadan. At Eidul-Udha or Bigger Eid each Afghan society is fairly high. family offers, in accordance with Drinking wine, gambling and the rituals, a camel, a cow, a prostitution are looked down upon. sheep or a goat, in which the poor. The Afghan is very jealous of the have a share. On both occasions honour of his womenflolk, which those who have the means put on he is to defend at the cost of his Middle East as a result of these | Buying Phone No. 22743 new clothes in order to take part life. He does not even like a attempts, which gave hope that Af. 71. 25 (per U.S. dollar) 71.75 in a solemn prayer with Khuthba stranger to praise the beauty or the 32-month-old civil war in Ye- Af 199.50 (per one pound ster-Phone No. 23908 (public sermon). Then they ex- any other attribute of his wife men between Royalists and Rechange presents and congratula- or daughter. Unmarried men and publicans would come to an end. Af. 1781. 25 (per. hundred Ger-Phone No. 20583 tions. While greeting a man on women are very few in Afghanis- But he added Saudi Arabia's man mark) the occasion of Little Eid, people tan and celibacy is not encourag- role was only that of a mediator Af. 1658.91 (per hundred Swiss Phone No. 22649 say to one another "May God ed. To be childless is almost a and any settlement should first franc) accept your fastings and prayers", crime against family and society. have the approval of the Yemeni Af. 1442.31 Hashim Khan 22360 while on the second occasion they Modernised Afghan girls and people,

part of a description of Afghan a ghazi". The third Eid is on the dom in living new ways of dressoccasion of the Prophet's birth- ing, and new customs in love and therapists feel that not all cases of day, Eid-e-milad-i-Nabi, which is marriage.

The prize is awarded on a

basis of cheapness, simplicity,

efficiency and performance

In South Africa

WASHINGTON, June 29, (AP). -The United States may close down its three satellite tracking stations in South Africa because of the South African government's public insistance that the United States cannot send Negro scientists to the stations.

In apparent growing irritation with U.S. refusal to cooperate with South Africa's segregation policy, Premier Hendrik Verwoerd has announced he had told the United States it cannot employ Negro scientists in the South Africa

Meanwhile, the United States is planning to go ahead with a U.S. Independence Day reception lage the father or the guardian of July 4 at the U.S. embassy in the his daughter in marriage, Re- Pretoria to which Negroes as wel fusal of such a request might lead as white persons are being in

In spite of South Africa's po-Afghan literature. These are licy of apartheid the United States often very simple and direct. began holding official functions in South Africa on July 4, 1964, without regard to racial discrimi-

Several days ago Verwoerd said in a political speech that his government would boycott such U.S. | the clashes. gatherings. He complained that the United States was trying to teach integration to his country.

Saudi Arabia Sees Hope For Solution In Yemen AMMAN June 29. (Reuter).-King Feisal of Saudi Arabia, in treat a few times as they attempa statement broadcast by Mecca | ted to march toward downtown Radio on Monday, spoke of hopes | Seoul. that the civil war in Yemen would end as a result of recent

The King praised the peace efforts of King Hussein of Jordan an Algerian emissary and Kuwait's Prime Minister who recently visited Saudi Arabia. King Feisal referred to the op-

timism which prevailed in the currency.

Hypnosis Helps **Cure Addiction**

During the 15th Lindau Psycho therapy-Week in West Germany which had "Addiction is a problem and task for psychotherapy", as a main theme of spent in clarifying the term "addiction". Addiction was defined as being an escape from the real, painful world into an junreal world. Addiction is progressive besire for life becomes stronger and stronger. While it is possible to break a habit, addiction is a violent force from which the patient can only be liberated by means of therapeutic help. The stronger the addiction, the stronger the nucleus of one's personality is attacked. The often irreparable physical damage to a person throughout a long period of drug addiction is a very great obstacle for a lasting cure, because an addict can only be successfully treated if he can be convinced to trust the therapeu-

At the congress the amazing success of hypnosis was also mentioned and the value of group therapy was emphasised several times. Patients with the same addiction support each other when treated in a group and their will power to resist addiction increased. While the complete curing of drug addicts and alcoholics was regarded sceptically in times past. today there is good reason to feel more optimistic. It is a fact that many young people in the USA who had become drug addicts have never had relapses. Psychoaddiction are based on neuroses. Quite often they are caused by hereditary disposition, by environment, and by strong physical and mental strain. On the other hand the question arises whether or not the primary cause for addiction is a hidden neurosis. The widespread addiction for medicines was said to be especially dangerous because in most cases the patient will go to the doctor when it is already too late and hallucinations, delirium and mental disorders are already affecting him. The symptoms that cause medical addiction are usually not of a physical nature but more often are the reaction to a neurosis. A cure is only possible if the patient becomes well aware of the cause of his addiction.

Demonstrations In S. Korea Protest Treaty With Japan

SEOUL, June 22, (AP).-Student demonstrations broke out in Seoul and Pusan, the second largest city in South Korea, protesting the recently-signed Japan-Korea treaty on normalising dip-A total of 257 students were ar-

rested and many demonstrators and policemen were injured in About 2,500 students of Yonsei University battled riot police for nearly four hours on the street

about one kilometre from their campus in the western sector of the capital. Rock-hurling students forced several hundred policemen to re

Free Exchange Rates At

D'Afghanistan Rank KABUL, June 29.-The following are the exchange rates at the D'Afghanistan Bank expressed in Afghanis per unit of foreign

1670.55 hundred 1452.43

Exhibition Opens

Monday the exhibition Afghanistan Builds presented by the United States Information Service (USIS) opened at the Ministry of Education Rotunda to an audience of invited guests.

The Ambassador of the United States, John M. Steeves welcomed the guests among whom were Dr. Mohammad Anas, Minister of Education: Sayyed Shamsuddin Majrooh, Minister of Justice; Lt. Gen. Mohammad Azini, Minister of Public Works: Mohammad Hussein Masa, Minister of Mines and Industries: and Abdullah Yaftali, Minister of Planning.

This exhibition demonstrates with the aid of pictures and models the various development projects that have been carried out or begun in Afghanistan with funds generated by the sale of surplus American wheat in this

These funds are returned to the Royal government of Afghanistan as a grant-not as a loan-and spent upon projects mutually agreed upon. Some examples are the dormitories and other buildings of Kabul University, roads such as those between Kabul and Kandahar Kandahar International Airport and Dar-e-Soof Coal Mine.

Johnson Asks All To Develop Space Peacefully

WASHINGTON, June 29,-President Johnson helped start commercial use of the Early Bird communications satellite. Monday with a plea that all nations join in the exploration and development of space for peaceful pur-

Speaking directly to London, Rome, Bern, Paris and Bonn via the world's first commercial communications satellite, Johnson declared that the choice facing mankind today. "is_a vary clear choice between cooperation or catastrophe"

The President said of the occa-

"This is first of all-a tangible and valuable realisation of the promise and potential of man's exploration of space on shead, we shall take many more-and many longer-strides forward".

The President listened to messages by French Minister of State Louis Jaquinot; West German Chancellor Ludwig Erhard; Raymond Gaspari, Italian Undersecretary of State for Post and Telecommunications; Swiss President Hans-Peter Tschudi., and British Prime Minister Harold

Indian Minister **Expresses Value** Of Health Meeting

HONOLULU, June 29 .- "I think the value of this conference is in the exchange of ideas and in making contracts", said Doctor Sushila Nayar, Indian Health Minister, after attending a public health conference at East-West Center here June 21-25.

Dr. Nayar, now enroute home, told a press interviewer that challenging new ideas could result from the conference at which the subject of public health personnel was discussed generally.

"We might find new areas of co-operation", she said. "We might devise methods of improving the training of persons in the health field in different parts of the world through various forms of international co-operation.

"I think international co-operation is very important for the peace and progress of the world and it is bound to increase in spite of the apparent conflict one sees in the world, medical people are in a group particularly suited to international -co-operation. You see, our job-medical health workers' job-is to relieve suffering and promote health and well-being. We are all working for the

Afghanistan Builds | Five Nations Comment On Postponement At Algiers

MOSCOW, June 29, (AP, DPA, Tass).-EADERS in Moscow, Peking, Tokyo, Jakarta, and New Delhi expressed varying reactions Monday to the postponement of the Algiers conference.

the preparatory committee to postpone the second Afro-Asian Summit Conference till the autumn, Pravda's correspondents I Belyayev, V. Mayevsky and N. Prozhogin write from Algiers that this decision, "dictated by the situation in Algeria, will unquestionably help to strengthen the unity and understanding among the peoples of Asian and African countries."

"It is no secret that the imperialists have resorted and resort to the most diverse means in their efforts to undermine the unity and solidarity of young national states, of all the forces coming out against colonialism. The barbarous war of U.S. imperialism against heroic Vietnam, the invasion of the Dominican Republic by the American military, the support for Tshombe, the establishment of narrow alignments designed to undermine the unity of the African countries, the provocations in the Middle East are all links of a single chain of the crimes of imperialism endeavouring to hold on to its surviving colonial bastions and organizing a counter offensive against the fighting peoples."

Chinese News Agency said Tuesday the postponement of the second Afro-Asian Conference was a positive achievement " won by countries which uphold Afro-Asian solidarity and want to make it steady.

NCNA, in a dispatch from Algier's said "the imperialists and their agents are already coming out with the allegation that the Afro-Asian Conference is "a failure" and that "Afro-Asian solidarity has gone bankrupt" but

Chinese Delegation On Agriculture, **Irrigation Here**

KABUL, June 29.-A nine-man Chinese team of agricultural and irrigation experts arrived in Kabul yesterday. The team, led by agricultural expert Yi-Chey-May, is here under the economic cooperation agreement between Afghanistan and the People's Republic of China.

The team will survey some of the agricultural projects to be financed through Chinese credits to Afghanistan.

A Foreign Ministry source said that the delegation is scheduled to start talks with an Afghan delegation at the Ministry of Planning today.

The source added that the talks will be held on matters relating to agriculture, irrigation; sericulture, poultry breeding and fish farming.

Mohammad Reza, Deputy Minister of Agriculture and President of the Water and Soil Survey Department, will lead the Afghan delegation.

Members of the delegation are Faquir Nabi Alefi, President of the Department of Planning in the Ministry of Planning, and Sayyed Abdul Razak, Abedi, Foreign Ministry officials.

KABUL, June 29.—The Ministry of Public Health said yesterday that according to its medical team in Andkhoi, there have been no new cases of vomitting and stomach disorders there.

Those taken ill after drinking contaminated water are recover-

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Commenting on the decision of they are only cherishing fond hopes." "The development of the cause of the Afro-Asian, people unity against imperialism is the stead.

NCNA said proceeding from the principle of non-interference in the internal affairs of other countries, the Chinese government expressed support for the Algiers government, the same as was voiced by many other countries." Blames Imperialists

It continued "from the very beginning the imperialists and their agents had been scheming to postpone the Summit Conference indefinitely through the Foreign Ministers meeting. Since then they have intensified these activi-

The Chinese delegation fully endorses and supports the decisions on the standing committee" said the statement.

In Japan a DPA report said Japan received as only "natural" the news of the preparatory committee's decision on Saturday to postpone the opening of the second Afro-Asian conference.

Shojiro Kawashama, Vice-president of the ruling Liberal Democratic Party, and other Japanese delegates to Algiers met in Tokyo on Monday and confirmed Japan's previous policy of participating in the conference.

Japanese delegation

They also decided to maintain the scale of the Japanese delegation as it has been already formed. at least for the time being.

The delegates, however ;agreed to ask Japanese Ambassador to Turkey, Akira Yazaki, who attended the 15-ration preparatory committee session in Algiers to return home and report in detail the general circumstances in Algeria before making any final decision on the matter.

According to informed sources ir Tokyo, the Japanese govern ment was increasingly sceptical about the actual possibility of the postponed Afro-Asian meeting to be ever held at all.

They attributed the Japanese scepticism to the coming 20th General Assembly of the United Nations in October on participation of which many of the Asian and African nations are expected to place more emphasis.

An AP dispatch from Jakarta said Indonesia's acting President Johannes Leimena said Monday the second Afro-Asian conference has not yet failed but it was being postponed.

Indonesian Reaction

Dr. Leimena's statement was the first official reaction here to the postponement of the conference.

He said the "necolim views" that the conference has failed are "completely wrong."

Jakarta newspapers Monday generally put the blame on "necolim" neocolonialism, colonialism and imperialism for the postponement of the conference.

In New Delhi, a DPA report said Indian Prime Minister Lal Bahadur Shastri felt the postponement of the Algiers "Bandung" conference would give time for the situation in Algeria stabilise:

Shastri, who arrived here from the Commonwealth conference in London, said the rest of Afro-Asian governments attending the London meeting unanimously de-cided that the Algiers conference should be postponed in view of the atmosphere prevailing there following the change of government.

MONDAY: ATHENS

PRAGUE

Elephant Steaks On Sale In Zambia

LUSAKA, June 29, (DPA).-Elephant steaks at the bargain price of 45 U.S. cents per kilogram have gone on sale in butcher shops in Zambia, according to reports reaching here,

The steaks are being placed on the market by poachers, who are reportedly decimating the large herds in the Luangwa River area. At least 20,000 elephants live in the 9,000 square kilometre area.

U.S. Prepared To Put \$200 Million In Asian Bank

BANGKOK, June 29.—Eugene Black, special advisor to President Johnson on Economic and Social Development in Southeast Asia, said Monday that the United States is prepared to invest 200 million dollars in the proposed Asian Development Bank.

Black, addressing a meeting of the Consultative Committee on the Bank, said the United States would support the bank to help speed Economic Development in

Black said he looks upon the bank as a "multilateral approach to mobilizing capital to contribute to the Economic Development of the region." He said it would be in a unique position to stimulate regional co-operation because it would be Asian in character, stem from Asian initiative, have substantial Asian capital and be lccated in Asia with a predominately Asian .staff.

Black told the committee members-representing the nine member nations of the UN Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East (ECAFE)—that the United States is in full accord with the experts' proposal to capitalize the bank at 1,000 million dollars. The U.S. offer of 200 million dollars is: subject to approval of the congress.

Black former President of the World Bank, also proposed that a southeast Asia regional development fund be established and said that, again subject to the approval of the Congress, the United States would offer an additional 100 million dollars for this fund. The money from this fund would be available for both hard and soft loans and in some cases for grants to regional projects.

Mr. Black said he agreed with the Asian Development Bank Committee that the bulk of the bank's ordinary resources should be used to finance projects which are economically and technically sound and capable of producing AT THE CINEMA

He said he believed that up to 25 per cent of the bank's funds should be used to help countries which usually have least access to other channels of finance.

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Home News In Brief

KABUL, June 29.—Gueorgui Kamov, the Bulgarian Charge d' Affaires in Kabul, met Dr. Abdul Wahid Surabi, assistant to the Rector of Kabul University, yesterday afternoon.

Hé presented a number of books to the library of the University which were accepted with appreciation

KABUL, June 29.-Prof. Khalilullah Khalili, His Majesty the King's Press Adviser, has resigned his post to stand for membership of the Wolesi Jirga. His resignation has been accepted by His Majesty.

Abdul Hamid Moparez has been nominated as a candidate for the Wolesi Jirag from the seventh and eighth districts of Kabul city.

Dr. Mohd. Aziz Seraj's **Objectives**



Candidate from Wards I and 2 to the Wolesi Jirga.

As a servant of the people I would like to describe briefly my aims and objectives to the readers. Each one of these points, however, needs a word of explanation and clarification, which I hope to provide, if asked, on the radio.

The following principles are nearest to my heart:

1-To serve the have nots in the country.

2—To carry on an intense and persistent campaign against nepotism and favouritism. 3-To fulfil promises made.

4-To respect the legitimate and established rights of the people.

5-To support and endorse logical statements regardless of the person who wrote or uttered them.

-To oppose rigidly racialism and tribalism and to work for national unity or "A?ghanism" throughout the country. To help in developing outstanding personalities for the county's future.

PARK CINEMA:

At 2:30, 5:30, 8, 10 p.m. Italian French film ROCCO AND HIS BROTHERS with Dari tiansla-

KABUL CINEMA: At 2, 4:30, 6:30 p.m. Russian film

with Tajiki translation. BEHZAD CINEMA:

At 2, 4:30, 6:30 p.m. Russian film with Tajiki translation.

ZAINEB CINEMA: At 2, 5, 7 p.m. American film WHITE SHADOWS with Dari translation.

