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Kabul Times (July 4, 1965, vol. 4, no. 84)

Bakhtar News Agency

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THE WEATHER

Yesterday's Temperature Max. + 27°C. Minimum 13°C. Sun sets today at 7:06 p.m. Sun rises tomorrow at 4:49 a.m. **Tomorrow's Outlook: Cloudy**

VOL. IV, NO. 84

KABUL, SUNDAY,, JULY 4, 1965, (SARATAN 13, 1344, S.H.;

British Leader Disappointed At Common Market Crisis

LONDON, JULY 4, (Reuter).-SIR Alec Douglas-Home, British Conservative (opposition) Party leader, said here Saturday the Common Market crisis is a disappointment for all who wish for European unity.

Let no one think that the crisis | Common Market, he replied: "I confronting the Common Market countries in Brussels is other than a bad thing", he told reporters h into cold storage". on returning from talks in Paris with President de Gaulle and Couve de Murville, French Foreign Minister.

"European unity is vital to us all I hope therefore that the present difficulties can be overcome".

On Friday night the French gdvernment announced it would be 'unthinkable" for a French minister to attend Common Market ministerial meetings at present, following the failure of the Common Market Ministers to meet the July 1 deadline for agreement on financing their farm products for the nexet few years.

Sir Alec said the French government saw the present situation as a pretty serious crisis and setback.

Asked if he thought General de Gaulle wanted to break up the

Kurdish Rebellion Nears End, Iragi **President Says**

BEIRUT, July 4, (Reuter) .--President Abdel Salam Arif of Iraq said Saturday that there would soon be peace in northern Iraq, scene of a long-standing Kurdish rebellion, according to Baghdad radio.

The radio quoted President Arif as saying, in an address to paratroops yesterday morning, that the Kurdish rebels were surrendering in large numbers. He added: "Peace will return to the north shortly and the insurgents will surrender soon".

cannot imagine anyone wants to break up the Market, or to put it

Sir Alec said Britain, must do everything possible to bring the six-nation Common Market and the seven-nation European Free Trade Association (EFTA) together.

The future Europe should be one of the great constellations of power", he said, "That being so, Britain must play her part"

Asked how President de Gaulle felt about the Vietnam crisis he replied: "I cannot speak for Gen. de Gaulle. But the feeling of the French government is that unless there is a detailed preparation, you do not get very far in negotiations with a communist power".

In Brussels, however, hopes are high that France will change her mind and avert a Common Market breakdown when the Market's executive produces revised proposals on farm financing. now being discussed.

The executive commission started work on these Friday and will meet on Monday and Tuesday to get down to details, taking account of the different views. The original proposals, which France rejected, causing Thursday's crisis, linked a decision on new agricultural financing arrangements with a federal-type community budget, over which the European parliament would have considerable control.

Permanent delegates of France's five partners in Brussels and commission officials here attach considerabl significance to the fact that France has so far not rejected a meeting of the Council of Ministers schduled for July 26 and 27.

His Majesty Receives Group Of U.S. Editors

BIIMFS

KABUL, July 4.—"Afghanistan has the most ambitious development plans for a country of its size I have seen", commented Holt McPherson, editor of the High Point Enterprise of High Point, North Carolina, after meeting Afghan leaders here yesterday.

McPherson is one of a group of 20 American editors and publishers which is on a seven-week trip organised by the American Newspapers Study Missions, Inc.

The group which leaves today for Tehran, was received by His Majesty the King last night. The Afghan Journalists' Association honoured the group at a dinner at Spozhmay Restaurant.

They also had conferences at the Ministry of Planning, the Ministry of Press and Information, the Ministry of Finance and at Radio Afghanistan yesterday.

The journalists, representing nine publications and broadcasting enterprises, have interviewed leaders in government, industry, pusiness, and cultural areas in Japan, Hong Kong and India and will meet leaders in Tehran, Jerusalem, Damascus, Beirut, An-kara, Istanbul and Athens before returning home.

Edgar Bayol, founder and direc-tor of the Study Missions, arranged and is leading the trip. The organisation represents 576 newspapers. This year the group has studied the Latin American Common Market and Eastern Europe, and will visit the EFTA countries. (Contd on page 4).

Brezhnev Reports Advances In Anti-Missile Defence

MOSCOW, July 4, (Reuter) .--COMMUNIST Party Chief Leonid Brezhnev said Saturday the USSR had recently made "important advances" with its anti-missile defence.

that these steps raised efficiency sharply", but he did not say what they were,

In a speech Brezhnev warned the Western powers that the Soviet Union had enough intercontinental and "orbital" missiles to "finish off once and for all any aggression."

Reports published here recently suggested that troops could use orbital rockets for strategic purposes. There was no information as to how they would be used. But there was speculation they could put a warhead into orbit ready to hit any target at a command from earth:

Brezhnev told Saturday's reception-for military acadmy graduates - that western estimates of Soviet missile power were inaccurate.

He said these estimates did no credit to the western powers' intelligent serivces. He did not give any figures, but his statement was . seen here a reply to a Washington report that the Soviet Union had about 270 intercontinental missiles 'against the U.S.'s 1,000.

Brezhnev warned; "Any attempt to take aggressive action against our country on the basis of this kind of evaluation of our military potential will prove fatal to its initiators."

"We are satisfied with our rockets," he declared. "We have achi-

He told a Kremlin recuption | eved important successes in the creation of anti-missile defence facilities.

N DWEITEN VOLLUE

Bestaurant:

Sbar-e-Naw

Inter-

PRICE Af. 2

Kabul Times is avai

Park Cinema; Kabul

national Airport.

Khyber

Hotel:

"Further important steps were taken recently which raised their efficiency sharply.

Launching into an attack on the United States and its allies, the paryt chief said the "reactionary forces of imperilism have noticeably stepped up their provocative activity of late."

He charged the United States with aggression in Vietnam, intervention in the Dominican Republic and "piracy" in the Congo. American imperialism, closely allied with West Germany, was the "mainstay of reaction and aggression," he declared

N. Korean Paper Calls Wilson **Mission Sham**

PEKING, July 4, (Reuter).--A North Korean newspaper yesterday accused British Prime Minister Harold Wilson of rigging up a Commonwealth mission in Vietnam "to peddle the U.S. imperialist ware of sham peace" the New China New Asgency said Saturday.

In a report from Pyongyang, capital of North Korea, the agency quoted the paper as saying that Wilson was trying to extricate the U.S. from its predicament on South Vietnam.

President Arif declared: "Imperialism is trying to divert our attention from attaining national unity as the main foundation for Arab unity-and from realising our economic and development aims".

Separatist Kurdish tribes have resisted successive government campaigns since 1961 to subdue their mountain strongholds. Governmnet troops returned to the offensive in April this year after a 14-month truce.

The Kurds, led by Mullah Mustefa al-Barzani, demand autonomy for their rugged homeland bordering Turkey and Iran.

Dawar Tribesmen Battle Pakistanis In Miram Shah

KABUL, July 4 .- Reports reaching here from Wazirestan, Central Independent Pakhtunistan note that fighting between nationalists of the Dawar tribe and the Pakistani soldiers, who made a surprise attack while the Dawar tribes were holding a jirga, continues in the Miram Shah region.

Later reports say that the Pakhtunistanis hav suffered 25 casualties and eight of the nationalists that on Pakistani officr and two have been injured, the reports add soldiers were seen dead.

The Dawar nationalists, while engaged in fighting with Pakistani forces have strengthened their defences and have encircled Pakistani military establishments in Miram Shah.

Jean-Marc Boegner, French A mbassador to the Common Marke t, said at a meeting of the pe, rmanent representatives of the Six : in Brussels on Friday that the Fre nch delegation 'here had not yet received instructions from Pari s to ask for a cancellation of the 1 neeting, and he provisionally agree d to confirm the date of July , 26.

Dipl omatic observers in Brussels no int out the French announcement, exclude the attendance of the Fin ch permanent representatative, E loegner, at a council meeting.

Observe ers also said present circumstama 's might be changed once revised pr oposals were tabled, thus leaving to us way open to the French go vernment to review its position

Former Yemeni In UAR Premier

4, (Reuter).-Ah-CAIRO, July. med Mohamma d Noman, who resigned as the Yemen Republic's Prime Minister 1 ast Thursday and is now in Cairo, is engaged in a power struggle w ith Yemini President Abdullah A 4 Sallal, according to observe rs here.

They say Noman has come here to bargain for a sti onger position in his attempts to bring a large number of different tribes to a peace-making compre mise. Noman's son Ahme d, who is a roving ambassador of the Yemeni Foreign Office, said & saturday at his Cairo residence: "So far as my father is concerne d at the moment: his resignation stands". But observers said UA R authorities were eager to hav e Noman continue as Prime Minist ter.



Americans Celebrate July 4

The American community in Kabul yesterday celebrated the 189th anniversary of the day their independence was declared from Great Britain. By 9:20 a.m. a large crowd had gathered in frost of the flagpole in the AID compound on Darulaman Road. Ambassador John M. Steeves gave a patriotic address. This was followed by athletic contests and picnicking.

The formal phase of the programme, an outdoor reception, took place in the evening beginning at 6 p.m. at the Embassy residence.

Feature of the abservence (pictured above) was the presentation of the Afghan and American flags followed by the audience singing the American national anthem, "Star Spangled Banner".

His Majesty the King has sent a congratulatory message to President Johnson on the occasion.

BAKHTAR PHOTO

wilson was also trying to cover up the British government's full support for the U.S. war of aggression", it said.

The paper said Wilson's other aim was to get U.S. support for Malaysia in her quarrel with Indonesia through unreserved . support for President Johnson's policy of "aggression", the agency added.

The article said that by paying lip-service to peace, Wilson played the notorious role of a broker to realise President Johnson's intrigues of peaceful settlement and political talks.

He was trying to give people the impression that he was concerned about the peaceful settlement of the Vietnam question."

Violence Continues In N.Y. Taxi Strike

NEW YORK, July 4, (Reuter). - Flaming molotov cocktails, slashed tyres, punctured radiators and acid-ruined windscreens. are the weapons of the violent fringe of New York's 10,000 striking taximen.

Drivers and mechanics working for the New York's Taxi Fleet's owners went on strike early last Monday. Since then, the number of violent incidents directed against the 5,000 drivers who operate their own cabs and the 500-odd "blacklegs" who defied the strike order has been steadily mounting.

The violence ranges from overturning or setting fire to taxis to threat the drivers.

To combat the zerror, 1,400 policemen have gone on emergency duty. Fifty decoy taxis, manned by policemen, prowl the streets looking for trouble.

In addition, fleet owners, formed a "vigilante" patrol of 25 private cars equipped with two-way radio to report incidents of violence to the police.

PAGE 2

KABUL TIMES

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KABUL TIMES

JULY 1, 1965

U.S. Independence

Day

Americans celebrate the anniversary of their declaration have fought for their indepen dence bitterly can appreciate Top level leaders of the world's banks and similar projects or to Another Congress task is to Another Congress task is to elect the ICFTU general secretary, freedom 189 years ago. Yesterday many Afghan leaders Some 300 delegates represent port declares. The local is indicated for the former of the former of the former of the Middle Fast attended the American Em- the international confederation of been attacked both for not being Asia, two for the Middle East, bassy celebration marking this Free Trade Unions (ICFTU) will anti-communist and for failing to one for Australia, and New Zeaween the two countries ties are developing on favourable terms and we can appreciate the va-

as a leading world power, non-governmental organisations. shares a great responsibility for promoting world peace. So Agenda items for Congress disdoes the Soviet Union. Promo- cussion include: 'Women workers' tion of goodwill and mutual understanding between those countries can serve the cause of world peace. It is indeed the ing countries", which will prob-responsibility of both these ably be introduced by a delegate world peace. It is indeed the countries to work for the ideals from one of the developing counof peace.

We are also happy to note States of America. The Afghans are thankful for the valuable assistance rendered by

United States in the implement hours and win for the worker al unity of the Korean people. between the Japanese government Karte Char. Buildings for these tation of our development pro- a voice in the formation and ap- The Tokyo agreements were and the South Korean authorities, exchanges are already built. jects has been a main factor plication of economic and social signed as a result of pressure from and warning that it does not rein their successful completion. We are happy that this assistance is steadily increasing.

Our love of liberty and our discussion of what the ICTFU As is clear from the published belief in the inherent dignity can reasonably be expected to text of the treaty, the relations By 20,000 On Return Home annoy people by making needless calls at odd times of the day and of man have been other factors do and how its limited resources between Japan and South Korea TOKYO, July 4, (AP).- China's night. The note said the Ministry our two countries.

All the Afghans convey their best wishes to the great American people on this most aus-

Governor Of Da Afghanistan Bank Explains Purpose Of \$6.7 Million Loan From IMF

KABUL TIMES

Following is the text of a Bakhtar interview with Habibullah Mali Achakazai, Gov-. ernor the Da Afghanistan Bank, in connection with the \$6.7 million obtained from the International Monetary Fund to stabilise the free market currency exchange rate and the lowering of the currency tax on karakul and wool exports.

of independence today. The day Free Trade Union Confederation Discusses

lue of cooperation between our union delegates representatives "which up to now have not been of Sweden, the elections will take windows say in unison: "We know will represent international trade allowed to think for themselves, place July 16. (DPA) who to cast our votes for".

question", to be introduced by Bruno Storti of Italy, and "problems and tasks of the free trade union movement in the developtries.

It has promoted measures on full relations can be assessed only as a fraught. the United States for our eco- employment, to abolish forced move widening the division of The government of North Kor- pleted simultaneoulsy with the labour practices, limit the power Korea and creating new obstacles ea issued a statement on June 23 The assistance offered by the of monopolies, shorten working to the efforts to restore the nation- strongly condemning the compact changes for Karte Perwan and

tions of the Congress will be the tion. Our love of liberty and our discussion of what the ICTFU As is clear from the published

economic situation is not in the in- IMF. terest of the country because if : the exchange rate is too high com- tions under which the IMF is cal currency it will lead to a decrease in exports and increase in for the government to sell these celeberated on July 4 but this imports. This will create an upset dollars in the free market at a year was advanced by one day. in the balance of payments. A price almost the free market price. National days are important. lower rate of exchange however If this is the case will it not have Islah's editorial said, because they pressure on the consumers. It my and specially on the establish- ter in the political life of nations. Question: What is the purpose should be said that the rise in the ment of local industries? of borrowing \$6.7 million from the price of the dollars depends not-International Monetary Fund via only on internal conditions but is Da Afghanistan Bank? Is it to also subject to international fac- in this connection is primarily United States succeeded under the maintain the present rate of ex- tors. The dollar rate of exchange aimed at stabilising the free mar- guidance of their national leaders change or is it inteneded to dec- in the Indian free market as well ket exchange rate which may to rid the country of foreign dorease the exchange value of the as in other countries in this region fluctuate due to speculation. The mination and joined the ranks dollar compard to the present has risen. The purpose behind the sale of an undully large sum of of free nations. rate? Whatever the purpose do drawing \$6.7 million from the dollars in the free market and you consider that the \$6.7 million IMF is to offset temporary pres- attempts to lower the exchange will be enough to achieve this aim sures on the currency. Last year rate artificially will have no efor will it have just a temporary due to the fall in prices of Afghan fect except exhausting foreign did not concern itself with the export commodities such as kara- currency reserves and weakening outside world, the editorial went Answer: First of all I consider kul in the foreign market and the the countries economic structure. it necessary to explain that the losses of karakul sheep suffered What is more it will mean addi-IMF assistance is not actually a due to unfavourable weather con-tional and undeserved profits for Doctrine laid down in 1823. After loan but a form of transaction. ditions led to a decrease of some importers. As far as industries World War I, however, it gave up loan but a form of transaction. Gittons led to a decrease of some importers. As far as industries World War I, however, it gave up Whenever a member country finds. \$8 million in our foreign currency are concerned the IMF has advised the policy of isolation, and made Whenever a member country finds, so minion in ourseloreign currency are concerned the first has currency the policy of isolation, and made itself in need of foreign currency earnings. Our foreign currency us to concourage the establishment, its presence felt in world affairs. to offset temporary imbalances in reserves were exhausted and the of industries not by provid- The U.S. role in World affairs, the balance of payments it enters exchange rate fell, first due to ing foreign exchange at low since then has been decisive the balance of payments it enters negotiations with the IMF and lesser foreign currency earning purchases, the needed currency and later due to speculation. It with its own currency. When the was therefore felt necessary to balance of payments is restored to normalcy it sells the foreign cur-normalcy it sells the foreign currency to the IMF for local cur-rency. In case the balance of pay-greater amounts of dollars. This government is trying to encourage ments situation in a member coun- was neessary to safeguard against industries by other methods such try does not improve within the too sharp a fall in the afghani ex- as exempting the needed machistipulated time the period can be change value. The \$ 6.7 million nery and equipment from customs extended after negotiations with obtained from the IMF for this duties, and a lower rate of income. purpose is a stand-by arrange- tax on goods that are produced lo-. The foreign exchange rate in a ment for the current year. In case cally in competition with imported. country is determined by its eco- more help is needed during com- commodities.

nomic conditions. Any fluctuations ing years it could be arranged from the rate thus fixed by the through negotiations with the

> Question: What are the condihelping Afghanistan? One of the commented editorially on the U.S.

the annals of American history. The Afghans who themselves Ways To Help Developing Countries

which the American people eighth congress in Amsterdam on However, such projects should presntly Omer Becu of Belgium, supplement rather than replace and its 27-member executive traditional ICFTU action, the re- board.

communist but to provide a cons- West Indies.

Soviets Say U.S. Prodded Japanese-S.Korean Treaty

MOSCOW, July 4, (Tass) .--THE telegraph agency of the Soviet Union is authorised to in reply to an editorial comment state that Soviet leading circles fully back the position of the North Korea concerning the so-called "normalisation" of rela- try, said the note, tried to provide tions between Japan and South Korea.

The agreements on this "norma- The mass demonstrations in Ko- lephone receivers in various parts lisation", recently signed in Tokyo, rea and Japan against the Tokyo of the town. But due to lack of Since its founding in December are an attempt to solve the ques- agreements show that the demo- cooperation from the public the on this day the development of 1949, the ICFTU has been work- the sheet of the interests of cratic public of both countries is system did not work. It was then fruitful cooperation between ing for adequate aid to economi- the whole of Korea and all the aware of the consequences with decided to provide special telecally under-developed areas to be Korean people through a collusion which the collusion between the phones in which one had to insert used in the sole interest of the between the Japanese government American imperialists, the Japan- coins before operating them. These

Washington which prods the Ja- cognise as lawful the agreements panese government and the South signed in Tokyo, . One of the principal preoccupa- Korean authorities to closer rela-

are to be "normalised" on the ba- Premier Chou/en-Lai and Foreign has now equipped itself with A 400-page report of the ICFTU sis of the recognition of the South Minister Chen Yi returned to means of detecting such calls and activities since 1962 notes that Korean regime which was set up China Saturday after visiting the strict measures will be adopted bilateral assistance can be of tre- by U.S. occupation forces as a go-mendous importance in helping vernment in Korea despite the China News Agency said. unions in emerging countries to fact that the Korean people have NCNA said more than 20,000 peo- his connection if interference does

Chinese Leaders Greeted

nese the leaders.

tions explaining the difficulties about the insallation of public-

in one of the earlier issues of Islah in which there was cripicious day in their national develop progressive schames for long since expressed their con- ple turned out to greet the Chi- not cease after the second warning by the Ministry.

PRESS Glance

Both Islah and Anis yesterday conditions as far as we know is National Day which is usually any adverse effects on the econo- mark the beginning of a new chap-For the United States this day is

since then has been decisive.

The editorial then mentioned the great advances made by the U.S. in the field of science and technology and the history of relations between Afghanistan and the United States. Since these relations are based on mutual respect and cooperation they continue to expand and grow. The United States has helped Afgha-nistan in implementing some of the construction projects and highway projects. U.S. cooperation in the field of education has helped us a great deal in our efforts to establish a new life.

Since both countries want further to improve and expand their relations we are certain, said the editorial that every year that passes will constitute a new chapter in the history of Afghan-American friendshin

anniversary. This reflected the meet from July 6-17 to discuss the provide any new thinking with land, two for Great Britain, six toon on its front page by Chakak our two countries. Despite the and its activities during the next It emphasises that the ICFTU's for the Latin America, five for a big bag, representing certain task is not to be negatively anti- North America and one for the electoral campaigners, is shouting The delegates represent 121 tructive alternative to commu- The newly elected board will afghanis apiece. Why not steal raaffiliated trade union organisations nism, and that it is rather up to then elect the ICFTU president, ther than give it away for nothin 96 countries. In addition the the communist-controlled unions a post now held by Arne Geijer ing?" People looking out of street

Yesterday's Anis carried a note from the Ministry of Communica-

telephone kiosks. The note was in the paper suggesting that they nese monopolists and the anti- telephones, said the note, have been The so-called "normalisation" of popular South Korean clique is purchased and will soon arrive in

The note mentioned an editorial

PAGE 3,

Radio Afghanistan Programme

SUNDAY



Arabic. Programme: 2:30-3:00 p.m. AST 11945 Kcs

on 25 m band

Urdu Programme: 6:00-6:30 p.m. AST 4 777 Kcs on 62 m band

English Programme: 6:30-7:00 AST 4 775 Kcs on 62 m band.

Russian Programme: 10:00-10:30 p.m. AST 47775 Kcs

on 62 m band. German Programme: 10:30-11:00 p.m. AST 15225 Kcs

on' 19 m band. The above foreign language programmes all include local and international news, commentary

articles on Afghanistan, and Afghan and Western music. WESTERN MUSIC Daily from 1:05-1:30 p.m. short wave 41 m band Daily except Fridays

from 10:40-10:55 p.m. western dance music on medium wave only.

Air Services

MONDAY

ARIANA AFGHAN AIRLINES Herat-Kandahar-Kabul Arrival-1410 Amritsar-Kabul Arrival-1515

Kabul-Mazar-Herat Departure-0730 Kabul-Amritsar

- Departure-0800 Kabul-Kandahar
- Departure-0945 PIA Peshawar-Kabul
- Arrival-1105 Departure-1145

CSA Kabul-Athens, Sofia, Prague Departure-0830 TMA

Kabul-Beirut Departure-1100

Important Telephones

Fire Brigade	20121-2012
Police	20507-211 23
Traffic	20159-24041
Radio Afghanis	tan 2458
New Clinic	24272
D'Afghanistan	Bank 2004
Pashtany Tejan	raty Bank 22092
	20703
	20502
Bakhtar News	Agency 20413
Afghan Nation	al Bank 21771
Airport	22314
Ariana Booking	
	24731-24732
Shourie Freres	20992
	22238
Lufthansa	22501
Aeroflot 22300	
ASTCO 20550-2	21504
TMA 22255	
PIA 22155-2285	5-22866
CSA 21022	
KLM 20997	
Iranian Airway	s 24714-21405
Indian Airlines	22527
BOAC 20220	
DI	
Pnar	macies
Ariana	Phone No. 20527
Tawal .	Dhone Mr. 04814
Zenat	Phone No. 24514

* •

Pashtoonistan

Siegfried Regier (right) and Lutz Forster (left), wearing clothes typical of those living in northern Afghanistan, are seen here with a camel,

Ministry Of Agriculture Plans To Implement Fourteen Development Projects This Year

to collect statistics.

KABUL, July 3.-The Ministry The Ministry of Agriculture has ces are being improved of Agriculture will implement 14, therefore, has found it necessary . To help raise the level of agri projects this year, including one to provide the required number of cultural production projects for protection of cattle and plants trained personnel. Fishery and bee-keeping pro- The Ministry will educate far- against diseases ar jects were undertaken last year, mers on the use of modern ag- been undertaken. The Ministry will educate far- against diseases and pests have Indians-snakes, monkeys and

but they are being implemented ricultural equipment and machiunder the agricultural research nery and provide them with ferti- Surveys are being conducted liseres and improved seeds and in various places to find where

canals need repairs. With the implementation of pro-Steps have been taken to im- jects for construction and im-Abdul Majid, President of the prove vegetables, grains and fruits provement of canals the irrigation Board of Planning, in the Minis- and grow new varieties of wheat system will be improved and Islands, then back to the starting try of Agriculture, said about through extensive research. Farms sufficient water will be suppl set up in the capital and provin-to the farmers.

A two-month training course for 15 hospital admisistrators under the canal projects last year, from Kabul and other provinces of the country was opened has become an independent and at the Institute of Public Health Saturday.

nistry of Public Health, said that

plants against diseases and pests. faced by health organisations and Without trained personnel, he try to seek solutions for them. taking the course will benefit from the knowledge of the teachers

> Dr. Mohammad Omar, President of the Institute of Public Health stressed the importance of cial fields. He gave a brief acc-

plan this year. The Kokcha and Alchin projects better breds of cattle. will also be implemented this

Af. 98 million and \$300,0000 has been appropriated to implement. these projects.

cultural development projects. To speed up implementation and ensure coordination of work some projects launched separately last year have been combined. The Alchin project, which was separate projet this year. Likewise projects launched last year

are being implemented under ca- dent of Health Services in the Minal projects. He said the main purpose of all with the starting of the course the projects is provision of trained another step has been taken tow-

ducting agricultural research, carrying out extension works The participants, he said, will For Rail Link and protection of cattle and study the administrative problems

said, development projects can- He hoped that the physicians not be implemented.

Albania Accuses U.S. Of Misusing

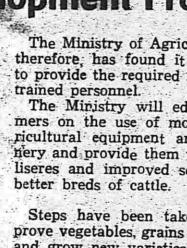
World Body

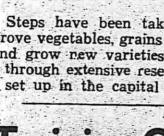
PEKING, July 4, (Reuter) - Al- country. bania's government newspaper trying to convert the United Na- en rapid steps in curative medito carry out aggression, the New ough attention has been paid to Zambia border. China News Agency said Satur- preventive medicine. The aims of He pointed out that Britain day.

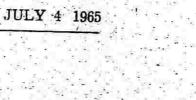
ticle in Zeri I Popullit (People's health and preventive medicine European, ally.

Commenting on Johnson's re- rious diseases" cent speech at San Francisco commemorating the 20th anniversary Dr. Omar said a physican should of the UN the newspaper said he have good character and a sympa- study nearly two years ago which called for the use of UN armed thetic attitude towards his pati- estimated costs of the project at forces to uphold peace, and de- ents. Physicians should be careful 58 million sterling, and recommanded that their countries put in diagonesing before treating mended construction of a road link their troops at the dispasal of the their patients. UN. for this purpose.

"In making this call, Johnson 'Our grave responsibility is to Vietnam", the paper added, ac- the people against various diseas- on the West. 20528 | cording to the agency.









KABUL TIMES



Last year, Af. 65 million was approved for carrying out agri-Administrators Opens Here KABUL, July 4-

Dr. Mehra, a specialist on hos Addressing the opening session pital administration, explained the by the Agro-Chemical Laboratory Dr. Abdurrahman Hakimi, Presi- main, objectives of the course.

Kaunda Comments personnel, supply of water to ards the development of medicine On Chinese Aid areas where water is scarce, con- in the country.

NAIROBI, July 4, (DPA). sident Kenneth Kaunda of Zambia Friday disclaimed knowledge of a reported offer oy the People's Republic of China to finance a Iramian Ruler Returns rail link between Tanzania and Zambias

The British newspaper "Guardian" reported on Thursday that lion sterling to the project.

over at the Nairobi airport enroute to Lusaka, said he only has accused President Johnson of He said: "Our country has tak- knew that China had proposed financing a study for a railway Free Exchange Rates At tions into a United States tool cine but unfortunately not en- between Dar-Es-Salasin to the

the Institute of Public Health was prepared to bear the costs of The agency was quoting an ar- will not be realised until public a study for the entire project. Kaunda said his nation was

ment of Albania, China's eastern medical treatment for all, but we and would even accept money can protect the people against va- from Mars if offered. However, he would prefer it from an international consortium.

The World Bank released as more economical. Nevertheless, Tanzania and

Zambia have insisted on going was trying to use the UN to lega- train medical personnel to be ahead with rail project, and ap- neighbouring Kenya and Uganda According to observers here,

Tourists Return To West Germany Riding Camels

JULY 4 1965

Two West German tourists, who have been travelling in different parts of the world since 1959, arrived in Afghanistan a month ago, They plan to travel back to Germany on camels.

In 1959 one of Lutz Forster, went to Montreal, Canada. There he bought a motorcycle and travelled extensively throughout Canada, the United States and Mexico. From there he went along with two other Germans to Central America by car. In Costa Rica they crossed 32. rivers which had no bridges. This part of the trip took weeks. They also had bad luck. Someone stole their car, had an accident and killed two people. The police of Costa Rica took the car which is still with them.

They continued their journey, hitchhiking when possible. They spent two months in the jungle travelling from Panama to Columbia. From there they went along the Pacific coast down to Tierra del Fuego.

On the way back up the Atlantic coast Forster met Siegfried Regier in Montevideo. Together they spent more than four months on an expedition up the Amazon River travelling about 4,000 km. They lived with wild Indians who have not changed since the Stone Age. These Indians wore no clothes had no metal knifes, no pottery, almost nothing. The travellers ate the same food as the crocodile meat. They stayed in this area for two months. It was very dagerous to travel in the jungle because of the heat, the many wild animals, and worst of all, insects. They brought back malaria as a souvenier. They went to the Caribbean

point, North America. "Friendly Afghanistan" they

say, is a good name for the country, for everyone here whether rich or poor is friendly.

For instance, here in Kabul they were the guests of Mohammad O. Safi for many days. Sometimes in Afghnaistan it was impossible for the travellers to pay for the tea they ordered in a restauarant. The money was always payed by the Afghan people.

The travellers now plan to return to W. Germany by camel. They have bought typical Afghan clothes (turban, coat and paisar). After a few days they will leave Kabul and go to Aqcha, where the camels are already waiting. The camels have been exchanged for their car. The Mayor of Agcha is a brother of Mohammad Safi. He will help them to start the long and difficult trip to Europe. They hope to reach West Germany in eight or nine months.

From Visit To USSR

TEHRAN, July 4 (Tass) The Shahinsha of Iran. Mohammed Peking was prepared to contri- Reza Pahlavi, and Queen Farah. medicine in the economic and so- bute from 75 million to 150 mil- Pahlavi returned to Tehran Saount of public health work in the Kaunda, making a brief stop- visit to the Soviet Union. turday after their 13-day official

D'Afghanistan Bank

KABUL, July 4,-The following are the exchange rates at the D'Afghanistan Bank express-Voice), the organ of the govern- of the country. "We cannot provide eager to see the project materialise | ed in Afghanis per unit of foreign currency.

Buying			lling
Af. 70.75 (pe	r U.S.	dollar)	71.25
Af. 198.10 (per one	pound	ster-
ling)			199.50
Af. 1768.75 (per hun	dred Ge	rman
Mark)	1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1	17	781.25
Af. 1647.27 (per hu	indred	Swiss
franc)	1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1	- 16	358.91
Af. 1432.19	(per hu	ndred Fr	ench
franc)		14	42.31

lise the U.S. war of aggression in careful in diagonosis and protect pear to be using it to put pressure distrust the proposed rail project, which has now beome a political issue of the first rank.

THE WEATHER

Yesterday's Temperature

Max. + 26°C. Minimum 10°C. Sun sets today at 7:05 p.m. Sun rises tomorrow at 4:50 a.m. **Tomorrow's Outlook: Cloudy**

VOL. IV, NO. 85

KABUL, MONDAY, JULY 5. 1965, (SARATAN 14, 1344, S.H.)

KABILTIMES

NEWS STALLS Kabul Times is available at: Khyber Restaurant; Kabul

Shar e-Naw Hotel; near Park Cinema; Kabul International Airport.

PRICE Af. 2

90 Viet Cong, 14 Government **Troops Killed; N. Vietnam Condemns ANZUS Statement**

SAIGON, July 5, (Reuter).-NINETY- Viet Cong and 14 government soldiers were killed in a battle near the southern tip of South Vietnam Sunday in an operation by government troops and U.S. advisers.

One American was killed and perate that one man would no four wounded in the battle, southwest of Saigon.

Government forces lost 14 killed and 30 wounded, killed 90 guerrillas and wounded 30. Uneasiness prevailed in Saigon following the Viet Cong warning last week that a week of anti-American bombings was schedul-

ed. American jet bombers struck again. Sunday at targets 40 miles from North Vietnamese capital, and blasted bridges 170 miles further south.

According to an AP dispatch. North Vietnam Sunday charged that Australian-New Zealand-U.S. military bloc had illegally discussed the Vietnam question and slandered North Vietnam.

The statement was made by the North Vietnamese Foreign Ministry and its text was broadcast by the New China News Agency and monitored in Tokyo.

It referred to a communique issued by the ANZUS council meeting held in Washington June 28.

The North Vietnam statement said: "Dependent on the United States, the Australian and New Zealand governments had not only forced their troops to serve as cannon fodder for the United States in South Vietnam but also followed the policy of vicious slanders and deceptive peace swindle of the Johnson administration.

longer suffice. We need four or five Hitlers in Vietnam."

The slim, bearded air force officer said the South Vietnamese had to be hard, just as hard as the Viet Cong. "We are losing the country because the government here is weak and nobody has confidence in it".

His Majesty **Receives** Group Of **Italian Climbers**

KABUL, July 5.-The Department of Royal Protocol announced yesterday that the Italian. mountaineering expedition was presented to His Majesty the King at Dilkusha Palace yesterday afternoon by the Italian Ambassador in Kabul Carlo Cimino.

Waroly, leader of the expedition, presented the crest of the Italian city Turin to His Majesty the King on behalf of the Mayor of Turin.

Akbar Khan Plots Cost One Million Afghanis Apiece

KABUL, June 5.-The Akbar Khan district, where plots are on sale now. is going to be one of Kabul's most modern districts Plans for construction of the

first section of the district, which. covers an area of 190 acres, with 530 plots, have been completed

At first land in this district was to be sold for Af. 500,000 per half acre. said Abdullah Brishna, President of the Department of Housing and Town Construction. But when the expenditure required for water and electricity, construction, asphalting of roads, street lights, park, mosque, cinema and telephone system was calculated the price per half acre had to be raised to Af. 1,000,000.

. The Kabul Municipal Corporation, the Department of Housing and Town Construction and related organisations will make use of funds obtained from the sale of plots to implement the plans for the district.

The Ministry of Finance had decided to distribute the plots according to the order in which applicants have submitted their requests, but now that the number of applicants is more than the number of plots available the land will be distributed by drawing lots in the presence of representatives of various ministries.

Boumedienne To Announce New Algerian Govt. Today

ALGIERS, July 5, (Reuter) .--THE Algerian Revolutionary Council yesterday charged Colonel Houari Boumedienne with forming a new govern-

Geologists Hope To Exploit Mineral Water In Six Areas

CEOLOGISTS of the Department of Geological and Mines Survey have discovered mineral water springs in various parts of the country.

mineral resources, are economically important. They can be used for treatment of a variety of diseases.

"Although the study of the mineral waters was not included in our programme, in view of its economic value we gathered samples and analysed them in the Department's laboratories and sent some for analysis abroad," said. M.H. Mirzad, President of the geology and Mines Survey Department of the Ministry of Mines and Industries.

"Our studies show," he added. 'that water from a number of springs is of medical value."

In central and northern Afghanistan mineral waters of various temperature and composition have been found ir, Bamian, Haji Gak, Chardehi Ghorband, Istalif, Pul-i-Khumri and Herat.

The Haji Gak and Bamian springs have bicarobonate in their water and the amount of salts per litre of water is from 1 to 11 grams. The temparature of the water is 31 degree centigrade and the water flow is 1.5 litres. per second.

The spring at Chardehi Ghorband, located 140 kilometres from Kabul, at a height of 1,950 metres above sea level, contain chlorine, bicarbonate, calcium and soda. The water temperature in these springs is 26 degrees centigrade. The Ghorband waters are very good for bathing and for treatment of nerves, skin diseases, bone fractures, rheumatism, and KABUL, July 5.-

These waters, just as other | Pul-i-Khumri and Herat and the cold water spring of Haji Gak are also worth mentioning, Mirzad said. These springs should be recognised as mines because their utilisation could bring considerable profits. He said exploitation of these waters will not require much investment. They are all located at or near spots attractive to tourists.

> **Paving Of Road** To Puli-Alam To Begin This Month

KABUL, July 5.-Construction work on the Puli-Alam road will start this month.

The new road between Kabul and Puli-Alam will be 67 kilometres long and will have an average width of ten metres. This will become part of the highway linking the capital with Gardez. Work on the rest of the road from Puli-Alam to Gardez will start after the completion of the first section.

Lats week, Prime Ministe: Dr. Mohammad Yousuf instructed the Ministry of Public Works in a decree to start work on Puli-Alam road with the help of the Labour Corps using the equipment already available.

Lt. General Mohammad Azim, Minister of Public Works, inspected 10 kilometres of the road between Shah Shahid and Puli-Alam, the preliminary survey of which

A DPA dispatch from London says South Vietnamese Prime Minister Nguyen Cao Ky has said his only model is Adolf Hitler, the late German Nazi dictotor.

In an interview with the London "Sunday Mirror," Air Vice-Marshall Ky said he admired Hitler because he had united Germany when it was in a terrible state in the early nineteen-thirties. "But the situation here (in South Vietnam) is now so des-

U.S. Planes See Soviet Ships In N. Vietnam Ports

WASHINGTON, July 5. (AP) .--U.S. reconnaissance planes have spotted a number of large-hatched ships arriving at North Vietnam's main port. possibly indicating that the Soviets have begun sending in some of their promised military equipment. Sources said crates containing advanced model MIGjets or antiaircraft missiles, reached Hai Phong fairly recently after long voyages from Soviet ports via the Mediterranean.

Sources stressed that it is not known for sure what the ships were carrying.

They said the number of ships reaching Hai Phong has not been unusually large but that enough vessels have docked there to have provided a fairly sizable build-up. of military equipment.

Ships with large hatches were used by the Soviets to send missiles into Cuba in 1962. The same vessels hauled those weapons out of Cuba under threat of U.S. military action.

U.S. military sources said it is expected that the Soviets will carry through on their promise to provide armed help to the North Vietnamese.

Among other things, authorities believe that the North Vietnamese will get the . up-to-date MIG 21 jet fighter.

ment, the Algerian news services APS announced.

Defence Minister, was leader of announced following a declaration the army coup which overthrew to be made in the Council's name President Ahmed Ben Bella on j at noon (Algiers time). June 19.

The agency published a statement by the Revolutionary Council which has controlled the country since Ban Bella was deposed. it said the composition of the

Leadership Change

Policy, Kadar Says

BUDAPEST, July 5, (AP)-

Hungary's communist party chief.

Janos Kadar said Sunday his re-

cent resignation as Premier did

not change his regime's liberal

In a speech before thousands of

steelworkers Kadar also Jeclar-

ed that "I was relieved with my

Kadar stepped down as govern-

ment chief in a major government

and party reshuffle announced

last Monday. He retained his post

Speaking for the first time since

ne handed the premiership to his

former deputy, Gyula Kallai, Ka-

dar said the reshuffle was aimed

at "improving the working effi-

ciency of party and government".

"There is no change in cur home

or foreign policies", Kadar told

the workers assembled at the cen-

tral Hungarian steel centre to

witness the inauguration of a gold

Kadar had nothing to say about

the reshuffle. Instead he ranged

over international problems and

He said "differences must be

eliminated through discussions ...

and the differences must be sub-

ordinated to the need for unity

of action in the face of the im-

(Contd on page 4)

Kadar said neither the Hun-

perialists attacks on Vietnam".

Moscow-Peking feud.

Apart from these statements,

Will Not Affect

policies

own approval".

rolling mill.

as first party secretary.

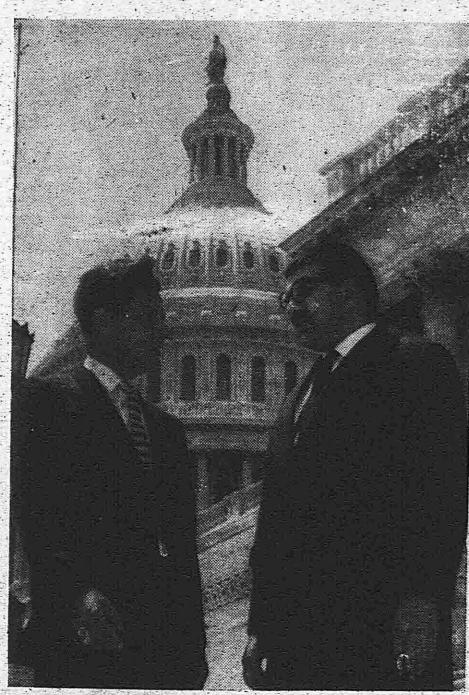
Colonel Boumedienne, Former Revolutionary Council would be

celebrations for the third anniversary of Algerian independence today.

many other diseases. In Istalif, 53 kilometres from Kabul, at a height of 2,200 metres above sea level there is another spring with its water containing Colonel Boumedienne is due to chlorite, bicarobonate, calcium, make a speech then as part of the magnesium and soda. The water temperature is 15 degrees centigrade.

The warm water springs of

Dr. Hamed Meets U.S. Senator



Dr. Abdul Samad Hamed, Rector of Kabul University, meets with U.S. Senator Gale W. McGee of Wyoming on steps of U.S. Capitol Building in Washington.

has been completed by the Ministry of Public Works.

Women's Society **Discuss Role** In Coming Election

KABUL, July 5.-To encourage women to take part in the elections the Women's Welfare Society will help them in filling and typing forms and in similar other ways. This was decided yesterday at a meeting attended by representatives of women working in offices, teachers and students.

Mrs. Saleha F. Etemadi, President of the Women's Welfare Society, stressed the importance. of the role of the society and other women's institutions in the elections. She pledged every kind of cooperation to women to facilitate their participation in the elections.

Teachers and those working in government offices were told not to use their position in helping candidates. They should be impartial. Since they could not help all candidates, it would be unfair if they helped one or two.

Machinery Depot To Be Set Up In Jangalak Area

KABUL, July 5 .- A depot for proper use and maintenance, of machinery will be established in the Kabul Industrial or Jangalak region. A department called Machinery Park has been set up in the Ministry of Mines and Industries under Abdul Sabour Afzal.

The department help make better use of machinery and material required for construction work on government and orivate plants. It will collect all machinery used by a project and after repairing it will put it at the disposal of new projects.