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VOL. IV, NO. 177

KABUL, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1965, (AQRAB 5, 1344, S.H.)

PRICE Af. 2

China Won't Attend Algiers Afro-Asian Summit, ChouSays

PEKING, October 27, (Reuter).-THE Chinese Prime Minister, Chou en-Lai, has said China will boycott the Algiers Afro-Asian summit if it is "forcibly convened" as scheduled on

over China's proposal but were

divided on whether the confer-

could be held without that coun-

China was one of the Prime

The second conference in

been

movers of the Bandung meeting.

postponed twice, on one occasion

when Algerian President Ahmed

Ben Bella, was deposed last June,

shortly before the meeting was

His Majesty Sends

KABUL, Oct. 27.—His Majesty

the King has congratulated, in a

telegram, His Majesty the Shah-

inshah of Iran on his 46th birth

The newspapers in the capital

carried photos of the Shahinshah

together with articles referring to

the achievements in Iran during

the past 25 years of the Shahin-

The Iranian Ambassador Mo-

hammad Zulfikari held a reception

at the Embassy last night to mark

Congratulations

To Shahinshah

Algiers has already

due to be held.

anniversary.

shah's reign.

the occasion.

Wolesi Jirgah

Asks For Facts On

KABUL, Oct. 27.-After dis-

its undesirable consequences, the

Wolesi Jirgah, presided over by

the House President Dr. Abdul

Zahir, decided Tuesday morning

to ask the government for infor-

mation as regards reasons, point

of origin of Monday's demonstra-

tions and the steps taken by the

The meeting also decided to

postpone regular sessions in order

to give the commission for pre-

paring a bill of duties for the Wo-

lesi Jirgah a chance to start work.

Demonstrations

cussing the possible factors

tributing to demonstrations

November 5. In a letter to Afro-Asian heads postponement. Delegates here said they feared a split in the Afro-Asian world

of state and governments, quoted Tuesday by the New China News Agency, the Chinese Prime Minister says holding the conference at present would inevitably embroil Afro-Asian countries in serious disputes from the very beginning."

In his letter, dated October 22 Chou said China had endorsed the first postponement of the Algiers summit last June when she found that the conference, if called. would face the danger of a split.

In view of what he called new tensions and conflicts between certain Afro-Asian states, "it can be said that the present circumstances are more unfavourable to the holding of the conference than those which prevailed in June," Chou said.

He said China had concluded it would be better to postpone the conference rather than convene it forcibly in disregard of the principle of achieving a consensus through consultation.

An earlier report from Algiers said China has told African and Asian countries that its Foreign Minister will boycott the Afro-Asian ministerial meeting here on Thursday.

The sources said China made this clear at an eight-hour preparatory committee meeting which broke up early Tuesday deadlocked on a Chinese proposal to postpone indefinitely the Afro-Asian heads of state conference, due to open in Algiers on Novem-

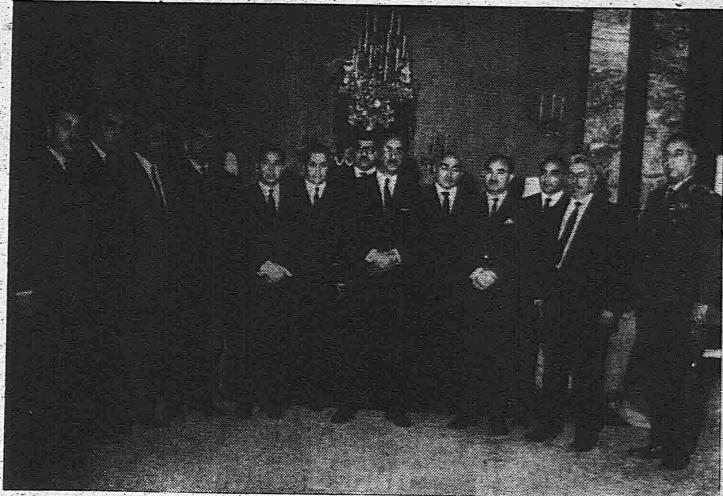
China failed in a move for adoption of a draft resolution which would have called a foreign ministers' meeting at some future, unspecified date to discuss postponement of the main conference.

The sources said delegates objected that this proposal would delay matters indefinitely. The committee agreed that the issue be the first topic discussed by the foreign ministers on Thursday.

The 15-nation committee began meeting on October 14. To prepare for what would be the second conference of Afro-Asian. sta-es. The first was held in Bundung, Indonesia, in 1955.

Algeria has announced that 43 states have agreed to attend the November 5 conference, but seven including China, Pakistan and Cambodia are holding out for a

His Majesty Receives New Cabinet



Prime Minister Dr. Mohammad Yousuf and members of his cabinet were received in audience by His Majesty the King at Gul Khana palace Tuesday afternoon.

His Majesty, congratulated the Prime Minister and members of his cabinet on their appointments and mentioned their sincere services in the

sincere services in the past we hope that, with paying due attention to requirements and conditions in the country, you will be successful in the future too", said His Majesty the King.

Prime Minister Dr. Mohammad Yousuf thanked His Majesty for confidence shown in him and promised that he would do whatever he can

within the framework of human limitation to fulfil His Majesty's benevolent wishes and carry out his duties for the prosperity of the country. The Prime Minister expressed the hope that the government would continue to be honoured by His Majesty's support as it was during the interim period.

past. "Remembering

Telegrams Of

KABUL, Oct. 27.— Telegrams congratulating Dr. Mohammad Yousuf on getting the vote of confidence from the Wolesi Jirgah and the issuance of the Royal Decree appointing him as Prime Minister have been received from the heads of government in various friendly countries including those from Chou En-Lai Prime Minister of the People's Republic of China, Amir Abas Howaida, Prime Minister of Iran and Professor Ludwig Erhard, Chancellor of the Federal Republic of Germany, the Protocol Department of the Foreign Ministry announ-

Meanwhile, those ministers who have had new assignments in Dr. Mohammad Yousuf's cabinet were introduced to their respective mi-(Contd. on page 4)

Premier Receives Congratulation

ced Tuesday.

U.S., Soviet Ideas Clash On Non-Proliferation T

AMERICAN and Soviet ideas about the future handling of the draft treaties on the prevention of proliferation of atomic weapons clashed here Tuesday in the first political committee of the UN General Assembly.

The United States submitted a | Trivedi said. draft resolution asking the Geneva 18-power disarmament conference to resume its work "as soon as possible" and lo work out a treaty on the non-proliferation of atomic weapons.

The conference should take into consideration all proposals submitted at the UN General Assembly and report back to the Assembly about the results achieved.

The Soviet delegate shortly afterwards expressed himself against the instructions of the Geneva conference.

He said the United States wished to postpone the solution of the problem by one whole year. The Soviet Union, however, op-

posed any further delay in the efforts to achieve an agreement. Meanwhile India criticised both

the U.S. and Soviet draft treaties aimed at halfing the spread of nuclear weapons.

In a speech to the 117-nation main political committee, Indian Ambassador V.C. Trivedi asked that any treaty on non-proliferation of nuclear weapons incorporate the views of both non-align ed and non-nuclear powers.

He said such a treaty must be applicable to countries which have exploded a nuclear device, but do not have nuclear stockpiles or delivery systems for their

The United States and Soviet approaches, he said, are based on the presumption of the assurance of security of nations provided by military alliances. "They fail," he said, "to consider the view of nonaligned nations who do not believe in such alliance."

Non-aligned nations believe that their security lies "not in gurantees or military alliances but in concrete and meaningful steps towards disarmament,"

NEW YORK, October 27, (DPA).-

Therefore a treaty on non-proliferation should include provisions for elimination of produc-

> tems and gradual reductions of existing stockpiles, he added... Non-aligned nations also oppose proliferation of nuclear weapons in any form whatever," he said. "There should be no loopholes and all doors should be closed to the access of nuclear weapons being provided by nuclear powers in any maner or form."

tion of weapons and delivery sys-

Referring to China, he said "The country which now wishes to be described as a nuclear power in fact told us a few years ago that we were 15 years ahead of it in nuclear technology."

Meshrano Jirgah **Elects Members** To Commissions

rano Jirgah, in its yesterday's session elected commissions for drafting regulations on the procedure of the House and examining

The Jirgah met at 9-30 under its President Abdul Hadi Dawi. There were 45 members present. The Jirgah elected nine sena-

tors to serve on the commission for the drafting regulations on the procedure of the House, and four Senators as the commission for the examination of credentials,

Commission consist of the following senators: Mohammad Zaman Taraki, Mohammad Omer, Dr. Abdul Shakoor, Habibullah, Nadir Ali, Mohammad Sayyed Mashal, Mohammad Hashim Mojadidi,

Wilson Meets Smith, Gondo In Rhodesia SALISBURY. Oct. 27, (Reuter). -Harold Wilson and Ian Smith,

Prime Ministers of Britain and Rhodesia, met Tuesday for their first talks on Rhodesian independence since the breakdown of negotiations in London earlier this month.

Wilson flew in to Salisbury Monday night and spoke of the tragic consequences if this white ruled British colony seized independence unilaterally.

The British Premier was sternfaced as he drove to Smith's office in the heart of Salisbury yesterday-morning, to the applause of

Maiwandwal To Visit USSR In November

KABUL, Oct. 27.-The Foreign Ministry said Tuesday that Mohammad Hashim Maiwandwal the Minister of Press and Information will leave for the Soviet Union at the inviation of Mrs. Fortswa the USSR Minister of Culture to participate in celebrations marking the anniversary of the Soviet October revolution, which begin November 7.

several hundred Africans.

government.

Wilson decided to fly here last week after the Rhodesian cabinet opted in principle for a unilateral declaration of independence if Britain did not grant Smith's minority government immediate freedom.

There was only a sprinkling of white people in the crowd and signs of right-wing protest. A police spokesman said four

Africans were arrested during Monday night's tumultuous welcome for Wilson.

No incidents were reported this morning as police continued strong patrols in the African townships.

A spokesman for Dr. Josiah Gondo, leader of the all-African parliamentary and opponents of United Peoples Party, said the opposition leader would call on Wilson at Government House later Tuesday.

The two Prime Ministers met. informally Monday night at a Government House banquet shortly after Wilson flew in. Smith said "he was not sure ! Tuesday afternoon when the British Prime Minister is scheduled to see Dr. Gondo and other members of his all-African parliamentary and opposition, United People Party (UPP).

when he would next meet Wil-

son. He did not think it would be

He was also expected to see Reginold Garfield Todd, former Southern Rhodesian Prime Minister recently restricted to his farm south of here by government order, as well as restricted African nationalist leaders.

Asked if the discussions were worthwhile Smith said: "So far

He declined to say if there had been any discussion on the propoal for a treaty to guarantee African majority advancement. "Ask Wilson", he said." "When

I was in London I did all the falking-now I think it is his turn". About 1,000 Africans massed round the entrance to Smith's office under fierce sun, shouted and waved excitedly when the two prime ministers came out of the meeting.

KABUL, Oct. 27.-The Meshthe credentials of the senators.

The members of the Procedural

(Contd. on page 4)

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KABUL TIMES

OCTOBER 27, 1965

Premier's Policy

The policy statement made by Prime Minister Dr. Mohammad Yousuf in the Wolesi Jirgah on Monday while asking for a vote of confidence is a realistic approach to the problems that his administration will tackle during its four-year term of office. Work has already begun on drafting the third five-year plan which will be launched in less than two

Dr. Yousuf is the best man available in this country as far as his experience and knowledge about economic development and planning is concerned He has been in the government with important responsibilities tematic planning about ten teenth session, I expressed a is a matter of direct interest to -vears ago. -

third plan is a balance of emphasis on both long-term projects of an infrastructure nature and short-term productive schemes. This plan follows the consensus of both Afghan and foreign economic experts who fully from its difficulties. are engaged in development and financial work in this coun-twentieth session has started is a

On the importance of social services. Dr. Yousuf has already spoken extensively in his various speeches during his term as the head of the transitional government. What he stated on the this subject was actually a the financial difficulties of the adherence to rigid individual pocapsule of his previous views Organisation has yet to be acon the subject.

Indeed all the members of the Jirgah are ware of his views and policies and he has Nations, advocating voluntary always been backed by an over- contributions by Members and whelming majority of the na- particularly substantial contribution in his reform policies. He wants each and every Afghan countries, should provide us with to be well-fed, well-clad and well-housed and to be happy and prosperous as part of a without delay. We welcome the nation which has had a glorious most recent appeal made by the history and wants once again to Secretary-General of the United restore that past glory.

What is needed now after the rations of the United Nations. formation of the government is undoubtedly of equal importance a real sense of dedication and to all members of the United Nacooperation by all. As the tions large and small. It is our hope Prime Minister said, the tasks that the Assembly, in its consideof all governments but specially this newly formed oneis to see that the principles ention to this problem. shrined in the Constitution are implemented sincerely and faithfully. This is not an easy Operations. Afghanistan, stated

Implementing Principles Of Constitution Cornerstone Of His Policy, Premier Says

The following is the text of Prime Minister Dr. Mohammad Yousuf's speech which he delivered Monday in the Wolesi Jirgah before asking the Jiraah for a vote of confidence. .

In the name of God the Almighty and the Just. Dear President.

tulate you. Mr. President, and the rest of the administrative stafffor your election to these posts and I ask Almighty God for your suc-

As the esteemed members of the Jirgah are aware His Majesty the King has assigned me to form the new government. While I deeply thank His Majesty sincerely for this trust which he put in me, here now on the basis of Article 89 of the Constitution, have come to the Wolesi Jirgah and I ask for permission to introduce the policy and members of my government to you.

The policy of the new government is actually based on the values enshrined in the Constitution and the implementation of the principles of that document. Of course, this duty in its general meaning, is part of the duties of will be formed in Afghanistan.

However, undoubtedly, the relative importance of the issue durliament and the first government are being formed in accordance with the provisions of the Constitution is greater and its effectson national life is deeper.

ment of this task at the corner- with the economic activities of

stone of its duties and with the the state proper grounds will be remaining organs of the state provided for private activities in rity for people has a distinct place.

First of all I want to extend to follow to the end the fulfilment tion of national wealth. my sincere congratulations to the of the aims included in the new. In the next plan a balance will esteemed members of the Wolesi order and the bringing about of be preserved between long-term Jirgah who in accordance with the the government of the people-a provisions of free universal, sec- task which has already begun. This ret and direct elections have been government will follow with care elected to this house. I also congrathe laws already enacted and will submit other appropriate laws

It is obvious that for the ach evement of this aim first of all a healthy and effective administrative system is needed. Therefore, another aim of the government will be the implementation of the reform as the result of which the administration will achieve its duties with effectivesness. According to this, while the government will try to provide security for government officials submitted to the Parliament. as its economic abilities permit they should discharge their duties ment plans to propose to the Par-

efficient and successful and that it may be able to discharge its duties as enumerated in the Cons-

economy based on parallel deve-Therefore the government is lopment of public and private secdetermined to place the achieve- tors will continue so that along

will endeavour in the implemen- raising the living standard of the tation of the principles of new people. The economic policy which Constitution. In this respect the was issued in the beginning of achievement of the rights of the this year will continue and its people and the creation of an at- double-pronged aim which is the mosphere of tranquility and secu- acceleration of the economic development and the achievement of The government is determined relative justice in the distribu-

> infrastructure projects and short term productive ones. The budget defecit will be kept at its minimum as it is necessary for a developing economy and utmost savings will be made in the expenditure of foreign and domestic currencies.

For the preservation of national and individual economic welfare comprehensve programme based on preventing sumptuousness and prohibiting dangerous habits and traditions ruinous to the people's economy will be drafted by the government and

In the social field, the governas true servants of the people. liament appropriate laws for the The government considers the welfare of farmers, labourers, independence of the judiciary as tenants, and consumers in proporone of the important values em- tion to the availability of means bodied in the Constitution. There- and economic abilities of the counfore in the field of judiciary the tries. These laws should provide government will continue its ef- for the rights of farmers and forts and cooperation within the tenants as well as determine the framework of the Constitution so minimum wages for the work that the judiciary may become which is done by them. It should also provide a system of pension for industrial workers.

Similarly the rights of house tenants must be protected legally system of planning and guided and hoarding rather than selling entire public should be avoided. In addition to this the government

Contd. on page 4

Pazhwak Addresses UN Assembly

strong hope not an easy thing to every individual Member of the do in the circumstances then pre- Organisation. What he has proposed for the vailing that the collective wis- It is our hope that the Assembdom of the international commu- ly will cooperate in giving this nity would give us no reason to assistance to the organ that it be discouraged and that, on the may decide should undertake the

> The atmosphere in which hopeful one. The maintenance of a resolution of this matter is this atmosphere should be our agreement. Agreement can be first and foremost goal.

There is no doubt that the normalisation of the work of the Assembly, which we are happy to see achieved, is of the greatest importance. But the elimination of

The unanimous consensus of the entire membership of the United tions by the highly-developed strong grounds upon which to urge that such contributions be made as soon as possible and

Nations in this regard. The future of peace-keeping operation of the report of the Special Committee on Peace-keeping Operations, will devote special atten-

As a member of the Special Committee on Peace-keeping we are faithful to this national ations are made, the views of all like to emphasize again at this choice of methods to be used for Members of the United Nations stage is that all of us agree on such operations.

should guide the Committee in the desirability of the United Na-

contrary, it would give cause to task of the peace-keeping operahope for the increasing strength tions of the United Nations in and effectiveness of the Organisa- the future, with a view to making tion once it had emerged success- final and concrete recommendations to the General Assembly

PEACEKEEPING WORK As we have stated, the key to reached only by finding a common denominator, recognised and respected by the entire membership, and then using it only in the interest of the Organisation as a whole, thus avoiding stubborn sitions. Such a common denominator exists. It is the Charter of the United Nations.

Inited Nations.

The difficulties, however, arise of the Organisation: from the fact that the Charter is open to interpretation, a fact which is neither new nor accidental. Certain provisions of the Charter were deliberately left vague and thereby open to interpretation. In fact, it was purposly lecided to omit provisions which would place the final power of interpretation with any definite body. At all times, however, the implicit understanding remained that strict adherence to the Charter meant adherence to such interpretations as would be in the rity Council. interest of the Organisation. Therefore as we have repeatedly stated after so many changes in

the world and in the Organisation only a flexible way of thinking in the interests of the Organisation can lead us to an agreement which would serve the basic purpose of strengthening the task but it can be achieved if that before any final recommend- The only point that I would Nations should be heard in the more than 90 from 5-30 up to 8-30

In my statement at the nine- the fulfilment of its task, as this tions having the capacity to un-We also agree that the Security Council has, in accordance with the Charter, the primary responsibility for the maintenance of international peace and security. At the same time, no one has denied the responsibilities and certain functions and powers of the General Assembly under the

> In the consideration of the primary responsibilities of the Security Council, the foremost obligations of its permanent members can neither be forgotten nor ig- ment as they did during the innored. Moreover, it should be kept in mind that when the Security Council and particularly its permanent members, were dence" writes: The reciept of the granted the authority of enforce- vote of confidence by the govern-

> ment and a position of privilege, ment in a democratic government t was considered to be inconceiv- is at the basis of liberty. able that either the Council or any of its members would, in prac- says the paper, are particularly tice, act contrary to the expressed wishes of the entire membership of development projects. In those

MEMBER'S RIGHTS Security Council and the General Assembly should be considered General Assembly and the Secu- people.

conformity with the principle of Member States, the rights of the Co., the sole supplier and districollective responsibility of all butor of electric power in the Assembly should be respected on city, has so far failed to distribute matters of assessments and appropriately to all parts of the proval of financial burdens re- city. sulting from any peace-keeping all the Members of the United where the power voltage is not

the Wolesi Jirgah to the government of Dr. Mohammad Yousuf. Anis daily, in an editorial enitled "The New Cabinet" says

PRESS Glame

All the leading newspapers in

the country carried editorials on

the vote of confidence given by

that three realities make us hopeful of the further success of the government of Dr. Yousuf now that it has received a vote of con-First, the fact that Wolesi Jirgah gave a vote of confidence

to Dr. Yousuf's government. This means, says the editorial, that the government enjoys the confidence of the people and that the government will enjoy the support of the Parliament in its implementation of development plans and Constitution.

Second in comparison to the old government the new one will have more time to execute laws and implement projects. The interim government had in addition to being the executive organ of the state, all legislative responsibility. The latter duty is now shouldered by the Parliament.

Third despite the fact that there are new faces in the new cabinet, the majority of its members-including Dr. Mohammad Yousuf-are people who have adequate experience in the administrative and executive matters of the government. The new cabinet well-acquainted with the financial, technical, and administrative problems of the country and the development plans.

We are indeed happy, says the paper, to note that the ministerial posts are not reserved for a handful of people. All those who want to serve their country and have the necessary knowledge and education, have an opportunity to a

Besides, the members of the new government have had a large hand in the framing of the new makes us almost certain that the new government will implement the laws in a satisfactory manner", says the paper.

Commenting on the outline of the policy of Dr. Yousuf's government the paper says that the economic policy of the country, according to Dr. Yousuf, is based on a guided economy and planning. The paper commends this policy and says that for a deveoping country this is the best sys-

The paper at the end hopes that the people of Afghanistan will cooperate with the new governterim period.

Yesterday's Islah, in an editorial entitled the "Vote of Confi-

Peace stability and continuity, necessary for the implementation countries where the government falls frequently, it is difficult to As we have stated before, the expect much progress and good work for the people.

Now that the new government complementary organs in the has received a vote of confidence work of the United Nations. For from the Parliament, it is up to the harmony referred to in the the masses of the people to give Charter, between the various or- wholehearted support to it, says gars of th Organisation, to exist the paper. The editorial voiced the in fact it is essential that special hope that the new government attention be paid to bringing would fulfil its promises now that about closer relationships bet- it enjoys the confidence of the ween these two vital parts, the Parliament and thus of the

In a letter to the editor of Anis It is our clear position that, in Wafajo from Mirwais Maidan writes that the Kabul Electric

Wafajo notes that he lives in a operations, and that the voice of back alley of Mirwais Maidan

(Contd. on page 4)

Radio Afghanistan | Veterans Of SS Programme

PAGE 3

WEDNESDAY

Foreign Services, Western Music

erdu Programme 6:00-6:30 p.m. AST 4 777 Kes on 62 m band English Programme: 6:30-7:00 AST 4 775 Kes on m band.

Russian Programme 10:00-10:30 p.m. AST 47775 Kcs on 62 m band. Foreign language programmes include local and international news, commentary, talks on Afghanistan, and Afghan and Wes-

Air Services

tern, music.

THURSDAY

ARIANA AFGHAN AIRLINES Khost-Kabul Arrival-0950 Herat, Kandhar, Kabul Arrival-1539 New Delhi-Kabul Arrival-1615 Kabul-Khost. Departure-0730 Kabul-Kandahar-Herat Departure-0830 IRAN AIR Tehran-Kabul

Arrival-0845 Kabul-Tehran-! Departure-0940 AEROFLOT Kabul-Tashkent-Moscow. Departure-1030 TMA Kabul - Beirut Departure-1100

Peshawar-Kabul Arrival-1105 Kabul-Peshawar Departure-1145

FRIDAY

AFGHAN ARIANA AIRLINES

Peshawar-Kabul Arrival-1105 Mazar-Kunduz-Kabul Arrival-1600 Kabul-Peshawar Departure-0830 Kabul-Kandahar, Tehran, Beirut Departure-0930 Kabul-Kunduz-Mazar Departure-1200

SATURDAY

ARIANA AFGHAN AIRLINES

Beirut, Tehran, Kandahar-Kabul Arrival-1330 Kabul-Mazar-Herat PIA

Peshawar-Kabul Arrival-1105 Kabul-Peshawar Departure-1145

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Division Hold Eleventh Reunion

RENDESBURG, West Germany, Oct. 27. (Reuter).-Veterans of Hitler's Waffen-SS division came to town Sunday with a carnival of Prussian marching songs. Some 40 Dutchmen and Danes

and more than 1,200 other "old comrades" of the crack division beamed with delight as an old-timers' band boomed out Hitler's favourite march-the "Badenweiler Marsch"—to start off an annual rally in a flag-decked cattle auction market near the banks of the Kiel Canal. But photographers and televis-

ion cameramen were hounded out as old comrades and their families began to take their places at rows of paper covered tables dotted with black pennants reading: "Our honour is lovalty". A former Nazi lieutenant-colo-

nel stood on the stage and barked at a score of German and foreign pressmen: "I would just like to warn you for the last time. No photographs will be taken in this hall. Do not force me to take action which would be unpleasant for you". The ban was made at the req-

uest of the Danes and Dutchmen who feared difficulties if recognised in newspapers at home.

It was preceded Saturday night

37.000) by the international Association of Victims of the Nazi Regime, which has protested strongly to Rendsburg's town council for allowing the rally. The Waffen-SS was condemned by the allied war crimes tribunal in Nuremberg as a criminal body although thousands of its former members claim it had nothing to rooms, a dental consulting room,

Sunday's rally began sombrely in the early morning mist of a main centre, once a week. tumbledown cemetery on the edge was headed by former Lieutenant-Colonel Eugen Schlottherr.

Laying a wreath at huge stone cross he said quietly: "We supported the authorities in power in those days, and fought for our fatherland. We would fight just as ruthlessly today to defend our present-day fatherland and its authority" In a brief and emotional speech

at the rally, former Nazi sea captain Hans Grueber quoted UN Under-Secretary Ralph Bunche, "No one is more entitled to raise has fought at the front" and appealed for "peace in our fatherland and peace in Europe".

Moosa Shafique, the Deputy Mi- Ministry of Public Health, and the nister of Justice left Kabul for Rural Development Department, The Chaman tuberculosis centre British judicial organisations, to establish a community-wide programme.

magazine said Monday.

desire that Germany be kept in France.

nor a voice in European military of the interview.

Urals will be claimed by the article related.

Chinese and I don't want French-

De Gaulle Opposes German Resurgence

"The General (said) that it was

"What do they want an army

President Charles de Gaulle of Washington had learned of an Moscow"

influence in European decisions said was the diplomat's version liances.

he was ready to conclude an al- control of Germany had never been lomat.

subjugation, having neither an The magazine presented what it

liance with the Soviet Union, but abandoned, and that Germany

"I will guarantee only European should never have been permitted

The Weekly News Magazine said defend them with my force.



A scene from the "Seventeenth Doll".

Sunday's 11th annual rally took place amid a yearly wave of protest, from West Germany and At Shewaki Health Centre

north German town (population inhabitants most of them are the street of the street of the street of them. villages covering about 200 square kilometres. It has 22 schools, 18 of them preventive and curative tubercu-

under the control of the Rural losis control programme in the Development Department, with a Shewaki area. The most important objectives total of about 4.000 students.

of the programme are: The Rural Development Depart-1. To mount a systematic BCG ment administers a rural health vaccination programme using centre housed in a large building. freeze dried vaccine in the vilwith two medical consulting lages of the zone, by home to do with the SS, which under Hein- a treatment room, a laboratory home approach, with the aim rich Himmler's command carried and a pharmacy. Four sub-centres covering at least 90 per cent of

2. To start at the Shewaki rural tre and each of them is visited by health centre and eventually at the doctors and nurses from the the four sub-centres a symptom motivated case-finding programme, The tuberculosis problem in of the town. A small delegation Afghanistan's rural areas is to detect people suffering from of great importance and it tuberculosis, by means of direct

is possible to carry out a microscopical examinations of tuberculosis control programme sputum specimens. on a realistic basis through the 3. To develop efficient ambulaexisting and developing rural tory treatment of tuberculosis health services. The Shewaki with modern drugs for all detecthealth centre can start an efficient ed cases of tuberculosis at the tuberculosis control programme rural health centre and the subon a community wide pasis, in centres in the Shewaki area for order to gain experience in an the routine period of one year. . easily supervised rural area near 4. To train the health personnel

Kabul with the aim of future de from the local health services velopment of similar rural tuber- such as nurses, midwives, laboculosis control work in other ratory technicians, microscopists his voice for peace than he who areas and the eventual coverage etc. in BCG vaccination, techniof the country with a network of ques of microscopic sputum exahealth services with a permanent mination and administration of tuberculosis control programme ambulatory chemotherapy, in orinterated in their routine work. der to make them able to carry The Chaman tuberculosis centre out these tuberculosis control ac-KABUL, Oct. 27.—Monammad in Kabul, administered by the tivities as a routine.

London at the invitation of the with technical assistance from in Kabul will serve as the head-British Council. During his two: WHO and supplies from UNICEF, quarters and referral clinic for week stay he will visit certain are undertaking cooperative action the different operations of the

Common Market

bah, Kuwait's Minister of Finance, ference here Sunday that the amin Britain amounted to only £90

Sheikh Jaber said that two years ago "we withdraw a large NEW YORK Oct. 27. (AP).— its diplomatic · correspondent in "The USSR knows I can destroy part of our funds and invested it

have an army and that he could ed diplomat" about France's po- ed any U.S. guarantee of Europe's belief that it was in Kuwait's "destroy Moscow". Newsweek sition on European problems. The security. "It is easy for them to interest to join the Arab Comdiplomat was not named but was make it as long as they remain mon Market in order to guarantee De Gaulle was reported by the said to represent a country friend- on the other side of the ocean he a wide market for its future inmagazine to have expressed the ly to both the United States and was quoted as saving, adding that dustrialisation.

he would like to see NATO replaced by a system of bilateral alis meeting in Cairo today. "I will not rest until the last Ame-

rican soldier has left Europe", De Gaulle also reportedly said a pity the postwar four-power de Gaulle reportedly told the dip-De Gaulle vouched for the authenticity of a Sept. 20 article in

waiti government was not at pre-USSR. Everything beyond the to have an army of its own", the. France Soir Calling for establishsent thinking of allowing foreign ment of an integrated command banks to open branches in Kufor Germany on the grounds that men to die in a war with China for?" The President was quoted as "Germany is still a conquered wait "since we regard the present over Soviet possession in Asia". saying. "If they are attacked I'll country and therefore not com- banks as enough for Kuwait's banking services".

KADS Performance Of "Seventeenth Doll" Sparkles

By Our Drama Critic Monday night, I watched dress rehersal of the new production of the Kabul Amateur Dramatic Society, Summer of the Seventeenth Doll, by Ray Lawler, and directed by John Dyer of the British Council. The cast includes (in order of appearance): Sharon Jasper, Barbara Smith, Barbara Otwell, Louis Dupree, Marilynne Imhoff, Arch Scott, and Foster

The place is Australia. The plot revolves around two men and two women approaching middle age, but the voices of three generations are heard. The middle-aged couples; unmarried, have been living together for seven months out of the year for 16 years. The men are itinerant cane-

cutters; the women, barmaids As the play opens, the 17th year is upon them, and one barmaid has already left the foursome. Another moves in to take her place, but the relations between the four principals begin to deteriorate almost immediately. Why and how these people destroy one another constitutes the main action of the play.

But, although tragic sounding the play essentially is not tragedy It is as real as a cane-cutter's knife and cuts through the lives of ordinary people, trapped by their own actions and the irrevocable march of time. Contrapuntally weaving in and out of the action, the 70-year-old mother of one of the barmaids represents the wisdom-and heartaches-we accumulate through living. She has accepted life as it is, unlike our middle-aged couples. who want life to continue, unchanged in an endless chain of good times. During the second act, a young couple comes together, and we can see the middle-aged couples projected back 17 years. The young people presents us with a view of the continuity of the human condition and hope for the future. The Summer of the Seventeenth

Doll should not be missed by Kabul theatre-goers.

KABUL, Oct. 27.-A 20 man group of police officers left Kabul for the Federal Republic of Germany Tuesday afternoon. The officers will undergo police training for one year.

The officers were seen off at the airport by the Federal German Ambassador Dr. Gerhard Moltmann and the Embassy's Cultural and Press Attaches.

Kuwait Wants To Take Part In Arab

KUWAIT, Oct. 25. (Reuter).-Sheikh Jaber al Ahmad al Sabtold a questioner at a press conount of Kuwaiti money invested

million. This was in addition to current accounts for the Kuwaiti government in some banks and other liquid funds used in short-term investments.

France told a visiting diplomat hour-long talk in which de Gaulle. On the subject of NATO. de elsewhere". recently that Germany should not spoke bluntly with a "distinguish- Gaulle was said to have ridicul-Sheikh Jaber expressed the

The Arab Economic Unity

Council which formed the market The Minister said: "We are hoping to industrialise Kuwait nd are trying not to be totally

Sheikh Jaber said that the Ku-

Iranian Embassy Honours Shahinshah



On the occasion of the 46th birth anniversary of His Majesty the Shahinshah of Iran a party was arranged by the Iran Embassy in its premises yesterday evening. The party continued until 8-00 p.m.

His Royal Highness Marshal Shah Wali Khan Ghazi, high ranking civil and military officials and diplomats had attended the party.

Premier's Policy Statement

(Contd. from page 2) will carefully study the issue of the migration of rural population into cities and the conditions of living and providing of houses with civic prerequisites and will draft a long term but practical plan in this respect.

The issue of development of social and political rights of women and raising their standard is also among the policies of the government. In this field previous steps will be followed diligently and further steps will be taken in consultation with experts and experienced people and those spear-heading the women's movement keeping in view the sacred principles of Islam-

In the field of education the government will see that primary education is extended to all as soon as possible with voluntary assistance by the people. Acquisition of higher education and entrance into the universities will be achieved on the basis of competition and the student's apptitude. Along with this, appropriate changes will be brought about in school curriculum in accordance with today's needs of our society. In this field it is meant develop education in such a way as to relate to economic developments in the country. Further attention will be paid to vocational and crafts schools.

Since just teaching facts cannot prepare our young generation to discharge national and social services as we desire, more attention will be given to mental training of students.

In the field of public health the government first of all is paying attention to the development of preventive medicine. In the sphere of curative medicine the government will discharge its duties in accordance with the provisions of the Constitution. Relations between physicians and patients and the distribution and trade of medicines will be regulated through law in accordance with welfare.

The foreign policy of Afghanistan is aimed at the welfare and promotion of the high interests of the Afghan nation and all humanity. This policy first of all is and will be geared towards the protection of the coun- lattention".

try's independence and territorial integrity. The government of Afghanistan will as before, follow the principles of neutrality, nonalignment with military pacts, free judgment, peaceful co-existence, mutual respect and international cooperation. Supporting the Charter of the United Nations and the activities of that organisation in the consolidation of the basis of world peace, disarmament, struggle against colonialism, supporting the rights of nations to freedom and self-determination form the basic elements of the policy of the government in the field of international affairs.

The government wants to develop its relations with all countries specially the neighbouring states on the basis of these firm foundations and will fulfill its duties as a faithful member of the United Nations in the international community.

Supporting the right of selfdetermination for the people. of Pakhtunistan is one of the main elements of the national policy of Afghanistan. The government in accordance with the decision passed by the 1964 Loya Jirgah will continue its efforts in this respect and hopes that this issue will be solved as soon as possible in accordance with the wishes of the leaders and people of Pakhtunistan in a peaceful manner.

These are the basis of the policy of the government which is submitted to the Jirgah. Now I introduce the members of my government (He presented the list of his Cabinet).

I hope the Wolesi Jirgah, in accordance with Article 89 of the Constitution will discuss the issue of/a vote of confidence in the government and take a decision in this respect.

De Gaulle...

(Contd. from page 3) pletely sovereign". But he did not endorse an article in the French Review Politique Strangers advocating a European military alliance excluding the United States and a treaty of friendship among NATO allies including the United States. De Gaulle said these were not his views "although someone had brought the article to my

Kabul Amateur Dramatic Society

Presents its next full-length play: "Summer Of The 17th Doll"

on October 28, 29, and 30th at 8 p.m., KADS Auditorium. Tickets on sale at ASTCO, KLM, US EMBASSY, BRI-TISH EMBASSY. Afs. 50 for members. Afs. 80 for non-members.

Ayub Says Future Lies In Peace; India Reiterates Refusal To Pay For UNIPOM

RAWALPINDI, October 27, (Reuter).-PRESIDENT Ayub Khan Tuesday told India that while Pakistan could not lower its guard he hoped Indian rulers would realise their best interests lay in peace and not war.

"revolution day" which commemorates his accession to power in 1958, the President said force has never solved international prob-

The future of both Pakistan and India lies in peace... "hope that Indian rulers will realise even now for the sake of their people if not for the cause of good neighbourliness that their best interests lie in peace not war."

He continued: "so long as India maintains a posture of hostility and aggressiveness, Pakistan cannot lower its guard. The bigger the challenge posed to us the greater will have to be our capacity and greater the resolve with which we must meet it.

He said Indian leaders were devoting all their resources to repairing and replenishing their war machine in order perhaps to make yet another attemp at aggression.

Meanwhile India reiterated

PRESS

(Contd. from page 2) in the evenings. This is thetime when the poor people need electricity the most.

When can their children prepare their lessons and homework, he asks. He furthermore notes that the voltage varies so much that use of lower voltage bulbs is also impossible without losing several of them each month. And can you afford Af. 200 for electric bulbs for a single room in the course of a month, if you have a family and your monthly income does not exceed Af. 1200. He says all inhabitants of Kabul pay the same amount for electricity. Why should residents of certain districts be priviliged to have adequate power in their homes and others not?

In a message to the nation on | Tuesday its refusal to share in paying for the UN India-Pakistan observation mission which patrols the ceasefire line outside Kashmir.

Indian delegate Shilendra K. Singh said that India, which he described "as victim of aggression," could not be expected to help defray the costs of the new peace force.

Singh spoke in the General Assembly's budgetary committee prior to passage of a 2.7 million dollar allocation for special missions, including the older UN military observer group for India and Pakistan (UNIPOM) in Kash-

Pakistan's Amjed Ali protested the Indian remarks, saying the budgetary committee was not a proper forum for political issues.

He said he wondered why India was raising the question in any case since the committee was talking about a peace force that both sides had agreed to as far back as 1949.

The allocation included \$605,600 for the Kashmir force and \$40,600 for the UN representative in India and Pakistan

Meanwhile India, which walked out of the Security Council debate on Kashmir last night, will continue its boycott of the world body when the discussions resume today, an informed source said yesterday.

Meshrano...

(Centa from page 1)
Qiamuddin Khadem, and Mohammad Yousuf Saighan.

This commission will also study the formation of the necessary committees

The members of the committee on the procedure consist of: Senator Said S. Ashraf, Senator Mohammad Nabi Toukhi, Senator Monammad Rahim Zareh, and Senator Mohammad Reza Karba-

The House will assemble again on October 30.

Premier...

(Contd. from page 1)
nistry's officials and afterwards started work.

Dr. Abdul Majid, the newly appointed Minister of Public Health, who was Afghan Ambassador in Washington has not yet arrived to occupy his new post.

German Film Show

Because of unforeseen events the film show of the German Embassy, announced for October 28th, in the Ariana Cinema, has to be postponed. Further indications will be announced in due time. ...

INTERNATIONAL CLUB Dine and dance at the International Club on Thursday, October 28; at 8:30 p.m.

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