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Kabul Times (March 17, 1964, vol. 3, no. 17)

Bakhtar News Agency

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THE WEATHER

YESTERDAY Max Minimum -2 C. Sun sets today at 5-58 p.m. Sun rises tomorrow at 6-07 a.m. Femorrew's Outlook: Cloudy and Rain -Forecast by Air Authority

KABUL TIMES

Completes Its Plan

KABUL TIMES

NEWS STALLS Shar-e-naw: Khyber Restaurant Near Shahi Pul; Blue Mosque International Club; Pamir Cinema

V.OL. TH. NO. 17

KABUL, TUESDAY, MARCH 17, 1964 (HOOT 26, 1342, SH.)

THICE AL 1

INOUNO RECIEVES POWER TO SEND TURKISH TROOPS TO CYPRUS U.N. Officials Hold Meetings In Nicosia

ANKARA, Athens, March, 17, (DPA).-THE Turkish Parliament with 487 votes and only four abstentions last night granted the government of Premier Ismet Inonu the authority to send military units to Cyprus for the protection of the Turkish minority there if the situation were

to make that measure necessary. Turkish President Cemal Guersel on the other hand told the Ankara News Agency last night that the situation on the Mediterranean Island was improving

In Athens the Greek government last night welcomed a proposal by Yugoslav President Josip Broz Tito for the withdrawal of ill Greek and Turki b troop units trom the strife-torn Island.

The Greek Government had repeatedly maintained that the presence of Turkish and Gradi troops on Cyprus did not contribute to the pacification of the Island, but rather resulted in in ornid tensions there

Eleven the and toops are still in a state of aler on board Turkish battleships in the harbour of Iskenderun, though the situation is gradually returning to nor-

Remaining units have been given leave till further notice.

According to General Nushet Bulea, Seventh Corps Commander, morale of the troops was exceeding y high, and that if the government had ordered a landing on Cynrus, it would, have been effected with great dispatch

The General added that the 19th division based in Iskende un was the best striking force in Turkey and the entire Balkans.

An influential Turkish minister on the Cyprus committee told in Ankara Monday that Turkey VASHINGTON, March, 17, would have to consider the mino- L(AP).—US Senator Richard B. rity Turkish population on the troubled Island both at present! and in future Though the guarantee agreement had a federal character, it had still failed to provide for a defin to division of Negroes. tentiory which had led to the pre ent criss

Ingereation of confederation is mores or or view of the lated over the in the issue t the dituse. If

Turkey is just as interested in the strate spent geographical position of the Island as the was in the weltare of her Tirkish brothers there Should is UN peacekeeping to see fail . Seevent further terrorist action in Cyprus. Turkey would be to not it inte,vene in conformity with her international obligations

Intervention had not been can ter warned Tarkey was observing military it fautions in Greece with Bill a loat for

. Titled Notion In No. and say and control setup united balds are a Monday and held is some op-level conferentes in second of a remedy for ter files the e

General de Paiva-Chaves of Rawl and Pro Spinelli of Italy. who K IIN Secretary General U Than's special, representative in ... Empe of over a block of 195m in the Ledga Palace Hotel which rales solves, as sub-head- . marters of the British peace-keep-

General Chaves conferred during the day with the Turkish and shortly be made known to the Greek unbassadors as well as the Canadian envoy.

The Greek Cypriot pre-lenten Americal season ended Sunday (Confd. from page 2)

To Reduce Illiteracy KABUL, March, 17.-The draft regulations pertaining to the popularization of literacy and the

enlightenment of the public has been completed by the Department of Primary Education. Copies of the draft have been With the implementation of these regulations illiteracy would be minimised to a great extent in the

shortest possible time. Mr. Ghulam Sarwar Rahimi, President of the Primary Education Department, has said that the implementation of these regulations would help not only in the lowering of illiteracy index but will also be useful in the enlightenment of the people on the social, economic and political

He added that the regulations consist of eight chapters and will of Tunisia. be submitted to the cabinet for approval as soon as the concerned place between Khrushchov and

KABUL, March, 17.-Schools

Dr. Popal the Second Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Education will deliver his speech addressed to school students on Radio Afghir tan at 9-00 p.m. Tuesday night.

Education Ministry USA, PANAMA HAVE NOT AGREED TO RESUME DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS Early OAS Announcement Discounted

WASHINGTON, March, 17 .-THE United States and Panama have not yet solved differences that prevent a resumption of diplomatic relations bet-

ween the two nations. President Johnson says. United States to meet with Pan- meet, and we intend to make ther scrutiny and consideration. ama any time and anywhere in none, Mr. Johnson added. "Of an effort to find equitable solu-

USSRPremierHolds Talks With Tunisia Foreign Minister

GAGRA; March, 17, (Tass).-Nikita Khrushchov, the Chairman of the Council of Ministers of the USSR, who is now staying here received Monji Slim, the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs

A friendly conversation took ministries are through with them. Slim. They discussed questions of Soviet-Tunisian relations and also international problems of interest to the two sides.

Monji Slim on behalf of the in Kabul and cold provinces of Af- President of Tunisia, Habib Bourghanistan opened Tuesday follow- I gouiba, confirmed an earlier invitation to Khrushchov to come to Tunisia on an official visit.

Mr. Khrushchov thanked for the kind invitation and asked Monji Slim to convey to, President Equipouit heavy greetings and kind wishes for the Tunisian

At the same time, however, he . We don't ask Panama to make reaffirmed willingness of the any pre-commitments before we course, we cannot begin on this work until diplomatic relations are resumed, but the United States is ready today, if Panama

> is ready. As of this moment, I do not believe that there has been a genuine meeting of the minds between the two presidents of the two countries involved."

Mr. Johnson made these remarks while addressing the Council of the Organization of American States (OAS) here Monday. His prepared text did not have any reference to the Panama situ-

President Johnson took note of press reports which he said indicated that Panama feels the United States had committed itself to a revision of the 1903 treaty on the Canal Zone.

We have made no such commitment and we would not think of doing so before diplomatic relations are resumed and unless a fair and satisfactory adjustment is agreed upon," he said.

Panama broke off its relations with the United States last January after disturbances in the Canal Zone territory. Students protested the flying of the United States flag over a Zone school.

A five-nation committee of the Organization of American States has been trying to reconcile the differences between the United States and Panama that have prevented resumption of diplomatic relations.

Mr. Johnson's remarks followed an announcement Sunday night by the OAS committee that the United States and Panama had agreed to resume relations and seek a prompt elimination of the cause of conflict."

A high U.S. Government source later explained that "no meeting of the minds has yet occurred between the United States and Panama on these questions.

people. .. SUKARNO CALLS ON INDONESIAN YOUTHS TO VOLUNTEER AND FACE

JAKARTA, March, 17, (Reuter) .-SEVERAL Indonesian youths registered with the Red Cross Monday in answer to President Sukarno's call for volunteers to crush Malaysia, Jakarta Radio reported.

The Radio said the volunteers were formerly with the Red Cross during Indonesia's build up to take West Irian from the Dutch.

President Sukarno ordered Indonesia's youth to register - as helled the budding civil rights volunteers during a speech Monday morning at his state palace before about 400 political, milito take up the measure: A vote tary and regional leaders and members of the foreign Diplomatic Corps

He said Tunku Abdul Rahman, the Malaysian Prime Minister, celled but no tpon of the Minis- propertion of Negroes now ranges I had issued a military call-up in his country

"Now in response to his action I am calling on all Indonesian youths to register themselves as volunteers. he said.

President Sukarno said that seven million Indonesian youths had volunteered when he called on them to be dropped into West Irian to fight the Dutch

Parliament is to meet here Tuesday to discuss the presidents' call for registration which will probably be, controlled by, the Supreme Operational Command

. The gathering in the palace was to mark the end of last week's food conference when the coun-

At the state palace Monday, Dr. Subandrio, the Foreign Minister, warned the people against false hopes if they thought the food problem could be cured within a day of two or even several weeks.

Dr. Subandrio also said that Indonesia must go on the offensive. to follow the aims of her revolution because the imperialists never cease to try and kill the revolution.

Governor Mochtar of Central Java told the gathering that however grim the food situation, it could not be compared with the colonial regiod when people ate only once every two days:

The official Ankara News Agency said Mr. Mochtar was replying to "exaggerated reports" by the foreign press on Indonesia's food problem.

Rat plagues and drought have hit rice crops hardest in densely populated areas of Central and West Java Antara recently reported more than 44,000 rats had been killed in one night in West Java regions

Mr. Mochtar said if there were some areas, reports on the situation, were not meant for foreign political consumption but were the situation

President Sallal Arrives In Moscow, Holds Talks With Brezhnev

MOSCOW, March, 17, (AP),-President Abdulla Sallal of the Yemen talked with Soviet President Leonid Brezhnov in the Kremlin Monday shortly after arriving on a state visit.

During his seven-day stay in the Soviet Union, Sallal will go to the Black Sea resort of Gagra where Premier Khrushchov is vacationing for discussions with the Soviet leader.

Foreign Minister Hassan Mekki called on Andrei Gromyko. The Yemeni Defence Minister, Col. Hussein Dafai, and other officers called on Marshal Malinovsky.

Tass reported from Sanna, the difficulties concerning food in capital of the Yemen, that a group of Yemeni air field technicians had graduated after training by Soviet specialists. The graduation made because regional administra- was at Rakhba International Airfrom visits in Pakistan and India tion to the pressing problem of tors were deeply concerned with field, which was built with Soviet aid Tass said

De Gaulle Arrives For State Visit To Mexico

MEXICO, March, 17.—President de Gaulle of France arrived in Mexico City Monday on an official visit. He is accompanied by Mrs. de Gaulle. They flew from the France Island of Guadeloupe. in the Caribbean. President Lopez liateds and crowd of thousands changes were at Mexico City's airport to velcome the visitors from France.

Later the French leader spoke from the President's Palace to a crowd of more than two hundred thousand persons. President de Gaulle spoke in Spanish. He proposed that France and Mexico cooperate to stop forward to a changing world

The French President said the world is changing and nothing is more important than co-operation ing the winter vacation. among nation . .

He said no politics, no disputes, no interests divide France and

U.S.A. Simator Proposes Amendment To Govt. Civil' Rights Bill

Fessell, proposed Monday adding to the Civil Rights Bill a government financed voluntary relocation programme aimed at giving all states an equal proportion of

Russell. Democratic leader of the southern senators waging battle against civil rights legislation, noted that he offered a similar relocation plan in 1949 but that it was rejected. It has been suggested several times since.

Thus, the Georgia Senator prodi pute into its second week, with the Senate still debating whether on that mel minary question is expected this week.

Russell in putting forth his 1.5-billion dellar relocation programm. I do the Senate that the from high of 42 per cent in Misansappe to 1 10th of one per cent. We ment and North Dakota. And it is clear, he said, that racial

problems are most severe in areasd greatest Neutra concentration. His plan, mussell said, would and to give each state a ration of 5 per cent Negro population, the e eat a menal average. He said ... i i i make a begin-

as reward the permainent reso-

the deep racial conflict"

"n ted States

RACHDAD, March, 17, (DPA),-Irra President Abdessalam Mohreamed A. if said Iraqi constitution had been completed and would from recycle. It is generally the 19ht that this will take place following the President's return try's leaders sought to find a solu-James March and April this year food shortages.

MALAYSIAN MILITARY CALL-UP

PAGE 3

Friday, 12.00-1.00 p.m.

Air Services

WEDNESDAY

ARIANA AFGHAN AIRLINES

ARRIVALS

DEPARTURES

AEROFLOT

Important

Telephones

Pharmacles

20159-24041

Beirut-Tehran-Kandahar

Arr. Kabul. 13-30.

Arr. Kabul, 13-10

Kandahar-Karachi

Dep. Kabul-10-00.

Dep. Kabul 15-00

Dep. Kabul 10-00.

Moscow-Tashkent

Arr. Kabul, 9-40.

Tashkent-Moscow

Dep. Kabul, 12-20.

Fire Brigade

Ariana Booking Office

Police

Traffic

Feroz

Igbal

Kunduz-Mazar

Lahore-New Delhi

Mazar-Kunduz

KABUL TIMES

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KABUL TIMES

MARCH, 17, 1964

Possibilities Of Soviet And U.S.A. Summit

sed when Soviet Deputy Prime Minister Mr. Mikoyan visited Washington last November means that the idea of a summit between the leaders of two great powers is alive and they are looking for an opportunity to justify such a meeting. '

was accepted as a possibility irrespective of membership. whenever some progress had been made towards solving the In paragraph 240 of its annual problems between their two na- report, ECAFE endorsed the of a Soviet-American summit is ward." to make another move towards

an optimistic atmosphere, a lull ter of transit trade. has prevailed in the conference It was in the Law of the Sea locked Countries along with draft. The Indian government said the problems of haj (pilgrimage to which in no way is appreciated Conference of 1958 that the right convention of conventions to be fact that representatives from Mcca). Since there are so many by the world. Both sides have countries without a sea-coast to submitted to the Trade Confer-People's Republic of China will people wanting to make this holv presented their proposals and, free access, free transit, use of ence. as one can analyse them, there ports have been recognised as an are several points in these pro- established principle of Internaposals upon which an agree-tional Law and were included in mission I would like to add that posals upon which an agree-tional Law and were included in the preparatory Committee at its However, the Indian Government is quite possible. Why not Convention which is now in force to consider this matter under after hesitating for a long time. not all people going on this pilseize the opportunity and sinisolate the possibilities from the nary consultation and finally en-policeis conducive to develop major powers. impossibilies — impossibility at this juncture of the affairs—and

which there is a way out. Any summit gathering as also shehov is considered appropriate mission make a strong request to also be the first prerequisite for such misuses. It also suggested Any summit gathering as also shehov is considered appropriate mission make a strong request to also be the first prerequisite for that a mission should be send to meetings between the leaders and useful in solving East-West the United Nations Conference on Sino-Indian contacts later to seek that a mission should be send to meetings between the leaders and useful in solving East-West the United Nations Conference on Sino-Indian contacts later to seek Mecca to guide the Afghan hajis meetings between the leaders and useful in solving East-west and Development for the a new solution to the Himalaya Mecca to guide the Afghan hajis of nations such as the Soviet problems then we should work Trade and Development for the a new solution to the Himalaya in the same way as a medical misof nations such as the Soviet problems then we should work union and the United States for paving the way for such a should be planned and prepar-meeting. And we think that one ed for carefully. Otherwise it of the best authorities fit and Nations of the world are without Prime Minister Jawaharlal Islah and Heywad in their edimay not serve any constructive responsible for paving the way sea coasts. Free transit should be Nehru's precarious health, he is torials urged the people to underpurpose and even widen the for such a meeting is the accorded to them under the prin- not expected to attend the con- take tree plantation since the gap between the parties con-Geneva disarmament gathering, ciples of International Law which ference personally.

ECONOMIC IMPACTS OF INCREAS ED EARNINGS

Overstaffing, Ineffeciency, low productivity, grafts in adminis- incentive, discipline, interest in tion, difficulties will be encountration are all attributed mainly work, training, hopes for promo-tered. Measures such as educato lower pay of civil servants. It tion, appreciation, competition, re-tional and training programmes is vehemently argued by the un-cognition, leadership and loyalty are needed to remedy such deficiderpaid civil servents and the to a cause, whether person' group ency. proponents of this idea that if or national all combined together, Salary inducement in this case by Mir Amanuddin Zamani on the government employees are paid will produce the type of man will work only as an effective use of official cars. The country better(they undoubtedly will needed for an efficient system of catalyst not as a prime instru- and the government are confrontwork better and most of the prob-civil service. lems of administration will be Increase in salary does not The need for salary increase is these days, said the letter, and

Need for increase of pay of civil of administration maladies. Addi- its desirability. However what is standards of government emploservants is obvious, and no one tional earning undoubtedly will to be borne in mind in this con- yees and provide for their greater will deny its necessity and desir- induce a man to hold on to his nection is that reforms which are comfort? ability. The better paid employee job but it does not necessarily prerequisite to better administrawill have a better standard of make him work harder. He tion should precede salary bon- Important organs of all governliving, he will have more energy would not change his ways im-uses. If salary increases come first mental departments, these days, to work and will be immune to mediately. He would pursue so- introduction of reforms at a later are busy working on possible cuts cial customs and strategies, re-stage will be faced with the same in the number of people employ-

paid job. He will show initiative, in advance. he will assume responsibility, he He would keep the boss happy, in salaries, when demand for lo- organs, the letter said, may be will abstain from misuse of his he would bring social pressure, he cal currency is already reaching reminded that the operation and power and authority. There is would maintain his social con- its limit can also be problematic, maintenance of official cars is substantial amount of truth in the tacts. Unless prior to salary in- Increase in money supply and pos- also expense of considerable magcorrelation established between crease measures such as introduc- sibilities of rising imports along nitude and efforts should be made salary increase and productivity, tion of work standards for each with its consequential balance of to cut down on this item of govyet the solution to the problem is department, section etc. are not payment problems and rising do- ernmental expenditure. not as simple as it may seem. taken and unless each depart-mestic prices are questions that In each Ministry or Department Any government officer in a res-ment entrusted with specific should be given serious attention.

ponsible position who has had to tasks are not required to report A position of this nature can be ing officials who have a governaccomplish a task within a speci- on their activities on specific date harmful both to the economy in letter suggested that these officials fic time and in accordance with a and in accordance with set stand- general and to salary earner in letter suggested that these officials set pattern and standard, knows ards salary increase will be of lit- particular. Salary increase will triation and standard, who have a government of this nature can be ment car at their disposal. The

set pattern and standard, knows ards salary increase will be of lit-particular. Salary increase will should be a self-imposed resdered well, that to get the work done the effect.

dwindle away with rising prices triction and send the cars back to the garage as soon as subordinates and collegues than is of course availability of train-ployee will find himself in the contention in job and well fed ed personnel. Even if necessary same economic position that he bodies. It is a complex socio-administrative reforms are intro-started in but with an increased change to go to their own. President Johnson's views psychological factor that makes a duced and standards of work are artificial demand instigated by chance to go to their own own about a possible meeting bet- man a better worker than the established, when a country does his temporary raise in money in-

personnel to run its administra-

necessarily lead to elimination known and no one can question that is how to raise the living

ween him and Soviet Prime fellow next to him. Factors as not possess the required trainedcome. Minister Khrushchov and the LAND-LOCKED COUNTRIES' PROBLEM OF TRANSIT TRADE TABIBI'S SPEECH AT 20TH ECAFE CONFERENCE

PART II In its report to the Commis-unciated 7 principles for the Right are now in force. This will be to spend his own money to pay sion itself, the Committee on In- of Tranist of land-loooked coun- indeed an important factor for the for the extra mileage he makes. dustry and Trade recommended tries. They did not press those expansion of trade between the This, said the letter, is true but al that land-locked countries should principles to vote but declared land-locked countries and the what about the oil that a car uses though no definite plans had be given transit facilities in act that they will do it on some other countries of transit and also in and how about the depreciation though no definite plans had be given transit facilities in accordance with the provisions of occasion. Instead the Conference line with the well-known principle of the car and the over time been made such a meeting the Baroelona Statute and GATT, adopted the articles which now ples of International Law, and money that the driver will have High Seas Convention.

The Manila Conference of Detions. One should say that while recommendation of the Commit-cember 1963 in its resolution on there has lately been a consi-tee on Industry and Trade that Asian Economic Co-operation also between the two sides since algiven transit facilities in accordance and requested the ECAFE Secrement and r there has latery been a consi- tee on industry and frade that the Right of Free India Invited To Attend suggesting that the Government derable that in the cold war land-locked countries should be recognised the Right of Free India Invited To Attend suggesting that the Government World War, an issue which will membership and recognised that tries concerned to prepare a draft NEW DELHI, March, 17, (DPA), willing to have their own private very will justify the holding this was a constructive step for convention on unrestricted rights India has been invited to attend vehicle, at cost price and payable

Unfortunately, although the General Assembly invited member basis of the request of the Minis-

cerely try to reach agreement It was during that Conference Item 10 (a): on these points? As one writer that the land-locked countries "Principles governing interna- ed that she cannot afford to stay on the contrary there are some

The delegation of the land-favours India's attendance at the it. seek to solve those problems for cerned. But we believe that if a locked states of the ECAFE re-second Bandung Conference. meeting between President Joh- gion on the basis of the Charter nson and Prime Minister Khru- of Manila wishes that the Com- The Bandung Conference could ties concerned to check against

form the first 4 articles of the the principle which says: "Every to be given?.

locked countries of the Commis-

adopted in February 1957, the submit to the Commission, on the tion.

gard to Right of Fransit of Land

has put it, the primary task of gathered in Geneva from 10th to "Principles governing interna- ed that she cannot afford to stay of the contrary there are some the Geneva parley should be to 14th February 1958 for a prelimi-

nation is free to travel to every All these expenses come from other nation and to trade with it." the government's budget.

of transit facilities. The land-the second Bandung Conference, over a long period in easy instaldisarmament following their By resolution of 1028 (xi) con- sibn are grateful for the co-ope-. According to an annuoncement last year accord on partial test cerning land-locked countries and ration of the ECAFE Secretariat made in Parliament Monday India This way a good part of governexpansion of international trade in this matter and we will soon will most likely accept the ivita- ment's expenditures will be cut

Unfortunately, although the General Assembly invited member the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on disar-states to recognise the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on disar-states to recognise the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on disar-states to recognise the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on disar-states to recognise the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on disar-states to recognise the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on disar-states to recognise the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on disar-states to recognise the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on disar-states to recognise the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on disar-states to recognise the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on disar-states to recognise the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on disar-states to recognise the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on disar-states to recognise the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on disar-states to recognise the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on disar-states to recognise the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on disar-states to recognise the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on disar-states to recognise the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on disar-states to recognise the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on the needs of terial Conference of Manila, a represent Geneva talks on the needs of terial Conference of the needs of terial Conference of terial Conference of terial Conference of terial Conference of terial Confer mament resumed this year with land-locked countries in the mat-

> also attend these talks did not pilgrimage each year usually it is present an unsurmountable bar-decided by lots as to who should

Obviously, India has now realiz- virtues of the islamic religion but

Furthermore, the Soviet Union hope of making something out of

THE LANGUAGE **PRESS** A GLANCE

Yesterday's Anis carried a letter ed with an important problem

He would fear to lose a well sults of which can be predicted problems which are existing now ed by a particular department.

The economic impact of increase This is a drive to save up. These

families early and also means less gasoline expenditure and less depreciation of the car.

High ranking government officials are expected to refrain from sending their children to school in official cars. Some of the officials may say that official cars have a quota of gas and once that is used up the official will have

In conclusion the letter supported an editorial published in an earlier issue of the daily Anis

and what is more the officials too. will not be at a loss as regards

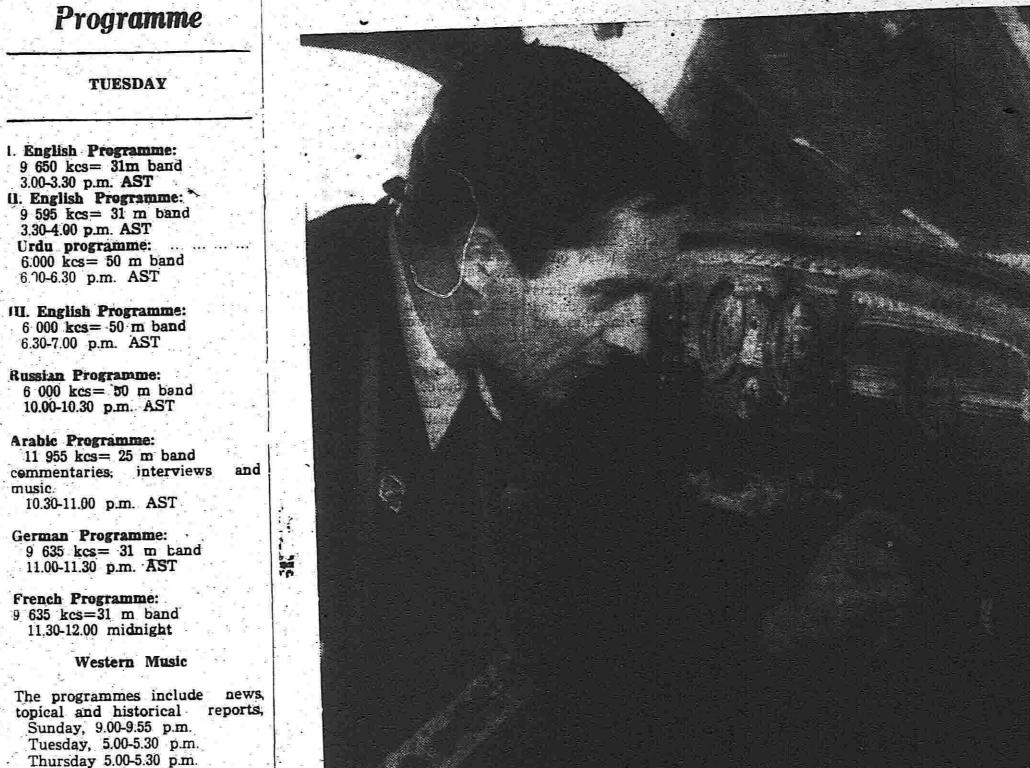
Anis devoted its editorial vesterday to discuss some of the make use of the last plane leaving for hair

grimage are prompted by the true al reasons or else they want to make the trip on business in the

The editorial asked the authorision goes there each year to look

spring season is nearing

CHAUFFEURLESS MOSKVICH CAR Radio Afghanistan



ordinary Recently MOSKVICH car on streets of Stavropol drew the attention and aroused alarm imong the people who saw it, for the car was running on the roads without a chauffeur. Militiamen blew their whistles, cars coming in its opposite direction quickly turned aside and traffic men put on the red light and the car obeyed all traffic regulations for it

was that same car which without a chauffeur with one passenger on its back seat last autumn made its run from N. Caucasus to Moscow and back again covering a distance of about 4,000 km. 33 year old engineer Pyoter Kuznetzov is the owner of the car who for 10 years has been studying auto technoics and four years radio control.

Pyoter Kuznetzov installed

radio receiving set and a diciphering instrument in the baggage compartment of the car and a button panel and a. O.L. watt transmitter makes it trol the car when it is out of sight. At present time the engineer is working out a remote TV Controlled System on his car. PHOTO: Pyoter Kuznetzov tuning in the radiosignal receiving set.

AFGHANISTAN RESEARCH

Scholars and inventors have been carrying out research for centuries, and we associate great advances with names such as Boyle, Newton, Galileo, Mendel and Lavoisier, as well as innumearble scholars who have pushed back the frontiers of knowledge in language, history, geography and the social sciences. Most of this early work was done by individuals, and they were not always versities. However, as time went level of education necessary. for research in their fields. Some climate.

sake has been accumulating at a Phone No. 24273 the aspect of near-necessities.

By Dr. G. H. BENHAM Research Advisor, Kabul University.

PART I tional basis by the creation of Ka- | take? bul University Research Center. During the past fifty years re- of these programmes are in pro- Research is concerned with the Af. 1250 per cent Deuteh Mark search has taken on different as- gress; others have not had the op- search for truth, for facts. What, Af. 1104-14 per cent Swiss Franc pects. Basic knowledge for its own portunity to proceed very far.

rapid rate. However another kind | There are obstacles which have of the circumstances of Afghanisof research has been added, in to be overcome. In the first place, tan's present stage of develop- Af. 7.30 per Indian Rupee. which the basic facts obtained are research must be undertaken by ment, research can be equated Af. 6.80 per Pakistani Rupee applied to some use, with tangible those exceptional people who have with exploration, with search. results which enter the lives of the combination of ability, train- What, then, shall we search for? Af. 6-65 pe. Pakistani Rupee the people in the form of prod- ing and a spirit of enquiry; all It seems apparent that at least ducts. These products are basic three are necessary. It is usually two areas exist: first, studies lead- Selling Rates In Afghanis necessities in the form of food, | carried out only after a BS deg- ing to the discovery of new natu- Af. 50-65 per U.S. Dollar. clothing and shelter; and useful ree, and then under guidance of ral materials, already existent, Af. 141-82 per Pound Sterling. and attractive adjuncts for a full- professors with research experi- but untapped, unmapped. For how Af. 1266-25 per cent Deutch Mark er life, such as radio, automobiles, ence. Until Kabul University has many acons of time has the na- Af. 1179-28 per cent Swiss France books and magazines, and house | its own graduate school, it will tural gas in the north been awai- Af. 1025-30 per cent French France hold and farm effects. As a coun- have to rely heavily for its rese- ing the patient searches of dedica- Af. 7.70 per Indian Rupee. Phone No. 23573 try becomes more advanced some arch work on those Afghans who ted men? Is it not possible that Af. 7.70 per Indian Rupee. Phone No. 20536 of the so-called luxuries take on have had advanced training ab- in the fastnesses of the great Af. 6-90 per Pakistani Rupee road, and who return to the Uni- mountains and valleys other signi-Phone No. 22743 In as much as some interest has versity with enough research ex- ficant resources liedormant, for Af. 6-90 per Pakistani Rupee Phone No. 21438 been shown in these columns in perience to carry on independent instance, phosphate rock, without this matter, it seems appropriate ly. At present the numbers are

rather few, but they will increase. to the advantage of the University and the country.

What kind of research is most to present some of the plans for important for Afghanistan at this research at Kabul University. Restage? What kind of research is Free Exchange search has been put on an institu- the University planning to under-

Thus the University has assumed | A country lives by its resources. the responsibility for carrying out | The resources of Afghanistan are research which will benefit the its people, and the naturally-occcountry. With the centralisation urring materials which exist here. attached to one of the great uni- of the University on the Aliabad These comprise the minerals and campus a measure of reality will fuels, the plants, the animals, on, the universities were able to accure to the Research Center. At birds and insects, the terrain, Buying Rates In Afghanis provide the place and the atmos- present the ten colleges have which permits irrigation and hyphere for free enquiry, and the their own individual programmes dro-electric power, and finally its Af. 50 per U.S. Dollar.

Helping The Blind

By Valery Zalivandy (APN) The sign on a building in the Festival Street in Sverdlovsk reads "Seeing-Aid Laboratory. Defectology Research Institute. RSFSR Academy of Pedagogical Sciences".

The laboratory is making aids which help the blind to "see" the world around them.

A visitor to the laboratory and the school for blind and semiblind children where the laboratory carries out its experiments will see many astonishing things. Using a special device, a blind man can fire a pneumatic rifle to hit a bull's eye right in the centre. With the aid of the same gadget, a blind boy can draw land scapes, trees, poles, etc.

The gadget was shown to me by Rostislav Muratov, chief of the la boratory. Resembling a flashlight the device called the phonoscope by its inventors, converts images into audio signals. Pressure on a push-button switches on the device, and it begins "singing' varying the pitch of the sound with the shape, colour and illumi-

nation of the things it is aimed at. The phonoscope has revolutionised the entire process of instruction for blind children. Now they are in a position to use all the visual aids in physics, chemistry and other subjects. The phonoscope is capable of "seeing" the dial of any instrument. The blind can independently carry out many of the experiments from the syllabus for ordinary schools. Using the phonoscope, they can prove that the angle of incidence is equal to the angle of reflection; they can "watch" the level and colour of water in vessels, the path of light through lenses and determine their focal distances.

Another direction in the laboratory's work is the development of visual (or, rather, tactile) aids in the various subjects for different age brackets. These aids include ABC books, globes, maps with raised lines, etc. The draughting room for 6th-formers is equipped with a device which enables the to construct geometrical figures with ease. The pupils themselves make various set-ups for physics. relief charts, etc. Finally, the school's workshop is equipped with automated production lines on which the pupils can make electrical parts and cardboard articles. To make their instruction fully polytechnical, the school has well-equipped rooms for mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, and radio engineering (Contd. on page 4

Afghanistan Bank

KABUL, March 17.-The following are the foreign free exchange rates at Da Afghanistan Bank

Af. 140 per Pound Sterling then is research for Afghanistan? Af. 1012-14 per cent French Franc How shall we regard it? Because Af. 7-60 per Indian Rupee

French Communists Gain Seats In Local Elections

PARIS CLATER, T. (DEA) Communics characters who netled an additional 4b seats, scored the bassed sums in the second and last phase of Sunday's French trovincial government elections, accordants is the results counted

One reason in the Constitutions success was then autoit election actainemes on me peoples nom pattern with the Socialists, and disacralhed up in new seats. ind a an again fell-wing groups pposed to the UNK party of President Challes de Gaulle.

Inc gauldels also gained 33 seuts, and the assers were among the labor of the independents, riberal laureal socialists and, to a must deg de, the Christian- Demoral. To ple's Republicans

'The French electors displayed uttle interest in the elections which attitudgh clearly marked by the government and opposicon point all clash, were more of a local chalacter and threw lit-

tie light on blow the voting would girlat a National Assembly electon or a feléfendum

Of nine government ministers t seven were elected in their provincial constituencies.

Helping The Blind

(Contd from pages);

The laboratory is also seeking ways and means which would help the bland at the college level, to widen their cultural horizons, and place the wealth of world eivilisation within their reach .

Special promise in this respect. is here out by the Luch apparaius which enables a brind personto read poets in any language. In size and appearance the Luch resembles a portable typewriter. 'The open work is placed on its. carriage and moves crosswise. A system of finatoceas converts every, letter mits assimple complex of sound. In order to be able to read a book and any language the billie will rais have to memorize that yether imple tunes. Ai-ter some want the reading speed man the high as 300 letters a metalte

The Luch has been shown at exhibitions in Paris, London and outen, and the con be seen at Inc Economy Achievement Exhiwhen n a least

in the next me, the designers d them: Oleg Alexevey, has devised the in the teaching machine inamed to Odema for short) for static with defective aight, hearthe of speaks. The machine can teach Andergo languages. Mathemano andiverse other subjects. Although idlatively small in size, the communical held over 2,000 million problemannes. When used on a mass scale it will appreciably reduce the term of instruction at schools in hose with defective

(Contd from pige3) Research In Afghanistan

which serious agriculture in Afghamstan will come to a standetill? The second area has to do eath the improvement of existing pattern out the This' must be done by the application of existing knowledge.by ingenuity and days, the treatment of better con- to the staff of the University.

HOSTILE S. AMERICAN INDIANS THREATEN LIVES OF SURVEY TEAM

LIMA, Peru, March, 17, (Reuter).— MEMBERS of a survey team surrounded by hostile south American Indians in the east Peru jungle for five days, Monday sent out a dramatic radio appeal saying they want to exterminate us one by one. "They are firing every five minutes. Do something please?"

quitos and reported here, said the jungle." some members of the party were on the edge of madness" due to heat and rain and "thousands of

President M'ba Says USA Not Involved In Gabon Plot

LIBREVILLE, Gabon, March, 17, (Ar) President Leon M ba of Gabon said Monday he does not peneve the United States was involveo in a recent plot against ins regime: ...

in a statement to the Associated Fress, ne paid tribute to the distinterested support given by the great American Republic.

The Gaponese president thus personally created the controversy wnich led to a "U.S. Go Home! campaign among French residents of this West African nation:

The French community believeed the U.S. Embassy here backed last month's coup designed to oust the pro-French M'ba.

in a lengtny statement replying to the written questions, the President also said that French troops will remain in Gabon durng the April 12 legislative elections, expected to give rise to violence.

Discussing the charges against the United States, M.ba said: Nothing permits me to belive | Tejaraty Bank, as secretary. that the United States played a fole in the recent events. However, relations of friendship existing between members of the American Embassy and some politiclans who participated in the rebeliion could have given this impression to some, I do not share. uns impression.

To believe; he added, the open American policy in Africa is good when the United States helps young African nacions in their development without interfering in their internal affairs. This is the case in Gabonand I am pleased with the disinterested aid of the great American Republic.".

Pakhtunistan Partisans Meet In Peshawar

KABUL, March, 17.-A meeting was held by members of the Khuca. Khidmatgar partisans in nave made Leefnet step en. One the Kissa Khwani Bazar, Peshawar After holding talks and making a number of decisions, particapants of the meeting shouted Long live Pakhtunistan and

Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan . Similarly, another meeting was recently held in Saho Maraka, Peshawar, with the inclusion of Khidmatgar partisans.

The meeting was convened in inguished personalities not to take part in the meeting

duons for the animal population (DPA)—Denmark Monday replied by a variety of means, the institution of health measures whether | viet Premier Nikita Khrushchov in food, water or sanitation, the understanding and control of human diseasese, housing, and the provision of educational opportuby a will namess to face facts, to makes for all. It is not difficult to ster. mirror ement and to believe think of others. And how is resethat progress is possible. In this arch in Afghanistan to begin, with the one can think of the control. such a variety of problems to f not the discleation of plant dis- face? This is of great importance

The message, picked up in Indians screaming like animals in

According to the radio report from scene, which is near the river Galvez the Indians are tightening the circle around the party, who are entrenched on a

The survey party, 30 civilians and 10 soldiers, were surrounded bows and arrows.

Food and medical supplies have been air dropped to the survey team and Air Force jets have flying above surrounding jungle in hope of dispersing the Indians. A Peruvian naval gunboat tried

to reach the trapped men by river. The scene of the drama is 50 miles from the Brazilian border

Meeting Held To Clear Accounts Of Boto Company

KABUL, March, 17.-The general assembly of the share holders of 'D'Boto Sahami Shirkat' (a company dealing with medicinal herbs) was held in D' Pashtany Tejaraty Bank Sunday afternoon.

The meeting elected Mr. Habibullah, Vice-President of the sub-Sidies Department in the Ministry of Finance, as chairman and Mr. Mohammad Tahir Keshawarz, Vice-President of D' Pashtany

The meeting heard suggestions as regards accounts clearance of the company.

A powerful commission was appointed to conduct the process of clearing the past accounts.

The commission is expected to recommend action on the future of the company taking into consideration the company's past re

New Development Set To Manage Nangarhar's Agricultural Project

KABUL, March, 17.-The agricultural project of the Nangarhar Canal has been added to the Ministry of Agriculture administrative system. The project will have an important role in the promotion of agriculture, the training of personnel and co-operation with foreign experts.

An official of the Ministry of Agriculture said that work of the Nangarhar project will be carried out in two stages constructional and irrigational.

The first stage will include levelling of land and preparing it for cultivation and the distribution of agricultural land,

The second stage, however, will some members of the Khudai involve such work as the incorporation of different agricultural machines, carrying out experispite of the fact that the Pakistan | ments as regards the organic congovernment had ordered all poets, tents of the soil and the training writers, literary figures and dis- of technical and administrative personnel.

> COPENHAGEN: March. 17, to a new years message from Soagreeing with him on the common necessity for solving territorial disputes peacefully and without the use of force. The Danish note said it was of mutual interest for the states to back the United Nations which could to an increasing extent help to secure the untroubled existence of states and

Jordan King Arrives At In Kuwait For 3-Day Visit

DAMASCUS, Syria, March, 17, (AP).-Kuwait Monday rolled out the red carpet for Jordan's King. Hussein as he arrived with top political and military lieutenants for a three day state visit to the oil rich Emirate. Kuwait Radio reported.

No official announcement was made from Kuwait or Amman on the purpose of this visit which followed Hussein's secret weekend talks with the United Arab by Indians armed with rifles and Republic's President Nasser in Cairo.

Unofficial reports say the youngmonarch is seeking a final settlement between UAR and Saudi Arabia to end Yemen's 18-months old stalemated civil war.

According to these reports, Hussein aims at taking Kuwait's aging ruler, Sheik Abdullah Salem el Sabbah, to Saudi Arabia for talks with King Saud and his Premier, Crown Prince Feisal, within the next few days.

King Hussein reportedly wants the Saudi-UAR approval of a Yemeni settlement formula before the scheduled meeting of | President Nasser and Prince. Feisal in Cairo late next month Feisal was invited to Cairo by Nasser when the two countriesagreed earlier this month to resume diplomatic relations.

A 21-gun salute greeted Hüssein when he arrived at Kuwait's airport with his army Commander in Chief General Habes Majali, Senate Speaker Siad Mufti, Court Minister Bahjat Talhouni and a Group of aides.

Kuwait's bearded ruler and his. Prime Minister led the official airport reception, Kuwait Radio said. Official talks between the two

leaders were expected to begin either after a dinner banquet in Hussein's honour Monday night or Tuesday morning.

The talks may include economic matters as Hussein's group includes a senior official of Jordan's Economic Development Board

Libyan Parliament Agrees On Liquidation Of U.S.-U.K. Bases

TRIPOLI, March, 17, (DPA) -The Libyan Parliament last night unanimously agreed "in principle" on the liquidation of British and American military bases in Libya and on the evacuation of American and British forces from the country.

Parliament gave the government permission to cancel the Treaty of Frinedship and Alliance with Britain and the Financial Aid Treaty with the United States.

Parliament gave the government the chance to negotiate the matter with the two governments concerned and instructed it to report hack to the House two months before the end of the present parliamentary session, due in September.

Should the negotiations, aimed at realising Libya's national objectives. fail. Parliament will ratify laws on the annulment of the treaties concerned.

KABUL TIMES ANNOUNCEMENT

Since the year 1342 is ending the arrival of the new year, sabscribers are respectfully reminded to renew their subscriptions. Money should be deposited at the Kabul Times Office or the office should be phoned so an authorised person may be sent for collecting the same.

Cinema The

PARK CINEMA At 430, 7 and 9 p.m. English

film; DUEL IN THE JUNGLE, starring: Jeanne Crain. Dana Andrews and David Farrer KABUL CINEMA

At 5-30 p.m. Two Persian stage dramas.

BEHZAD CINEMA At 4 and 6-30 p.m. American him, REMEMBER THE NIGHT.

ZAINEB CINEMA At 4 and 6-30 p.m. English film: THE FIELD OF DANGEROUS

CYPRUS

(Contd. from page 1) with no celebration at all in these perilous times. The first day of Lenten is known as "Clean Monday when families wander into the countryside for a traditional picnic. More religious orthodox christians gave up meat for the day and fasted on only olives. celery salads and vegetables washed down with bottle of local wine.

Shops were closed and the gloomy weather of the past week disappeared under a bright sun which brought thousands of people onto the roads and fields surrounding the capital.

It was no holiday for me," said General Chaves with a simle. We have much to do and we are getting, along with it.".

The General and Spinelli declined to describe the nature of their conferences but the talks evidently revolved around the role of the United Nations in restoring some kind of guaranteed peace until a more lasting solution, suitable to Cypriots as well as the governments of Athens and Ankara can be found.

In London British Commonwealth Secretary Duncan Sandys demanded in the Commons Monday that the authority of the U.N. peaceforce for Cyprus be laid down as soon as possible.

In a statement on the latest developments on the Mediterranean Island: Sandys said the British Government was in constant contact on this point with U.N. Sec cretary-General U Thant and the other nations contributing to the

The British Government shared the opinion that appointment of a mediator should be given priority.

In his view. Sandys added, the peaceforce could not become operational as long as its tasks had not been clearly defined.

He said he hoped the force could become operational quickly but he warned at the same time that, with the exception of Canada, delays, would probably occur in the despatch of troops by the other contributors Sweden, Finland and Ireland

The Commonwealth Secretary expressed the hope that other nations would contribute to the

ADVTS.

Kabul Golf Club Announcement

The Kabul Gelf and Country Club is holding a dinner and dance on Thursday, Maich 19,, 1984 at the Khyber Restaurant at 3-00 p.m. The Club will bear the expenses for the dinner but memhers are reminded to BYOL and mixes. Members wishing to bring non-members as guests must pay 100 afghanis for each guest.

Live music will be proivded Certificates will be awarded to winners of trophies for the 1963 competition matches.

We will be happy to accept dues from members, and membership fees from those who wish to join the Club.